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Abbreviations

ABS	Acrylonitrile butadiene styrene	BTS	Bureau of Transportation Statistics, U.S. Department of Transportation
AC	Air conditioner	Btu	British thermal unit
ACC	American Chemistry Council	C	Carbon
AEDT	FAA Aviation Environmental Design Tool	C&D	Construction and demolition waste
AEO	Annual Energy Outlook	C&EN	Chemical and Engineering News
AER	All-electric range	CAAA	Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990
AF&PA	American Forest and Paper Association	CAFOS	Concentrated Animal Feeding Operations
AFEAS	Alternative Fluorocarbon Environmental Acceptability Study	CAGR	Compound Annual Growth Rate
AFOLU	Agriculture, Forestry, and Other Land Use	CaO	Calcium oxide
AFV	Alternative fuel vehicle	CAPP	Canadian Association of Petroleum Producers
AGA	American Gas Association	CARB	California Air Resources Board
AGR	Acid gas removal	CBI	Confidential business information
AHEF	Atmospheric and Health Effects Framework	C-CAP	Coastal Change Analysis Program
AHRI	Air-Conditioning, Heating, and Refrigeration Institute	CDAT	Chemical Data Access Tool
AIM Act	American Innovation and Manufacturing Act	CEAP	USDA-NRCS Conservation Effects Assessment Program
AISI	American Iron and Steel Institute	CEFM	Cattle Enteric Fermentation Model
ALU	Agriculture and Land Use	CEMS	Continuous emission monitoring system
ANGA	American Natural Gas Alliance	CFC	Chlorofluorocarbon
ANL	Argonne National Laboratory	CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
APC	American Plastics Council	CGA	Compressed Gas Association
API	American Petroleum Institute	CH ₄	Methane
APTA	American Public Transportation Association	CHAPA	California Health and Productivity Audit
AR5	IPCC <i>Fifth Assessment Report</i>	CHP	Combined heat and power
AR6	IPCC <i>Sixth Assessment Report</i>	CI	Confidence interval
ARI	Advanced Resources International	CIGRE	International Council on Large Electric Systems
ARMA	Autoregressive moving-average	CKD	Cement kiln dust
ARMS	Agricultural Resource Management Surveys	CLE	Crown Light Exposure
ASAE	American Society of Agricultural Engineers	CMA	Chemical Manufacturer's Association
ASLRRRA	American Short-line and Regional Railroad Association	CMM	Coal mine methane
ASR	Annual Statistical Report	CMOP	Coalbed Methane Outreach Program
ASTM	American Society for Testing and Materials	CMR	Chemical Market Reporter
AZR	American Zinc Recycling	CNG	Compressed natural gas
BCEF	Biomass conversion and expansion factors	CO	Carbon monoxide
BEA	Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce	CO ₂	Carbon dioxide
BIER	Beverage Industry Environmental Roundtable	COD	Chemical oxygen demand
BLM	Bureau of Land Management	COGCC	Colorado Oil and Gas Conservation Commission
BoC	Bureau of Census	CONUS	Continental United States
BOD	Biological oxygen demand	CRM	Component ratio method
BOD5	Biochemical oxygen demand over a 5-day period	CRP	Conservation Reserve Program
BOEM	Bureau of Ocean Energy Management	CRT	Common Reporting Tables
BOEMRE	Bureau of Ocean Energy Management, Regulation and Enforcement	CSRA	Carbon Sequestration Rural Appraisals
BOF	Basic oxygen furnace	CTIC	Conservation Technology Information Center
BSEE	Bureau of Safety and Environmental Enforcement	CVD	Chemical vapor deposition
		CWNS	Clean Watershed Needs Survey
		d.b.h	Diameter breast height
		DE	Digestible energy
		DESC	Defense Energy Support Center-DoD's Defense Logistics Agency
		DFAMS	Defense Fuels Automated Management System

DGGS	Division of Geological & Geophysical Surveys	GDP	Gross domestic product
DHS	Department of Homeland Security	GEI	Gulfwide Emissions Inventory
DLA	DoD's Defense Logistics Agency	GHG	Greenhouse gas
DM	Dry matter	GHGRP	EPA's Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program
DOC	Degradable organic carbon	GIS	Geographic Information Systems
DOC	U.S. Department of Commerce	GJ	Gigajoule
DoD	U.S. Department of Defense	GOADS	Gulf Offshore Activity Data System
DOE	U.S. Department of Energy	GOM	Gulf of Mexico
DOI	U.S. Department of the Interior	GPG	Good Practice Guidance
DOM	Dead organic matter	GRI	Gas Research Institute
DOT	U.S. Department of Transportation	GSAM	Gas Systems Analysis Model
DRE	Destruction or removal efficiencies	GTI	Gas Technology Institute
DRI	Direct Reduced Iron	GWP	Global warming potential
EAF	Electric arc furnace	ha	Hectare
EDB	Aircraft Engine Emissions Databank	HBFC	Hydrobromofluorocarbon
EDF	Environmental Defense Fund	HC	Hydrocarbon
EER	Energy economy ratio	HCFC	Hydrochlorofluorocarbon
EF	Emission factor	HCFO	Hydrochlorofluoroolefin
EFMA	European Fertilizer Manufacturers Association	HDDV	Heavy duty diesel vehicle
EJ	Exajoule	HDGV	Heavy duty gas vehicle
EGR	Exhaust gas recirculation	HDPE	High density polyethylene
EGU	Electric generating unit	HF	Hydraulically fractured
EIA	Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy	HFC	Hydrofluorocarbon
EOR	Enhanced oil recovery	HFO	Hydrofluoroolefin
EPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency	HFE	Hydrofluoroether
EPRI	Electric Power Research Institute	HHV	Higher Heating Value
EREF	Environment Research & Education Foundation	HMA	Hot Mix Asphalt
ERS	Economic Research Service	HMIWI	Hospital/medical/infectious waste incinerator
ETMS	Enhanced Traffic Management System	HTF	Heat Transfer Fluid
EV	Electric vehicle	HTS	Harmonized Tariff Schedule
EVI	Enhanced Vegetation Index	HVAE	High Voltage Anode Effects
FAA	Federal Aviation Administration	HWP	Harvested wood product
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organization	IBF	International bunker fuels
FAOSTAT	Food and Agricultural Organization database	IC	Integrated Circuit
FAS	Fuels Automated System	ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
FCCC	Framework Convention on Climate Change	ICBA	International Carbon Black Association
FEB	Fiber Economics Bureau	ICE	Internal combustion engine
FEMA	Federal Emergency Management Agency	ICR	Information Collection Request
FERC	Federal Energy Regulatory Commission	IEA	International Energy Agency
FGD	Flue gas desulfurization	IFO	Intermediate Fuel Oil
FHWA	Federal Highway Administration	IISRP	International Institute of Synthetic Rubber Products
FIA	Forest Inventory and Analysis	ILENR	Illinois Department of Energy and Natural Resources
FIADB	Forest Inventory and Analysis Database	IMO	International Maritime Organization
FIPR	Florida Institute of Phosphate Research	IPAA	Independent Petroleum Association of America
FOD	First order decay	IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
FOEN	Federal Office for the Environment	IPPU	Industrial Processes and Product Use
FOKS	Fuel Oil and Kerosene Sales	ISO	International Organization for Standardization
FQSV	First-quarter of silicon volume	ITC	U.S. International Trade Commission
FSA	Farm Service Agency	ITRS	International Technology Roadmap for Semiconductors
FTA	Federal Transit Authority	JWR	Jim Walters Resources
FTP	Federal Test Procedure	KCA	Key category analysis
g	Gram	kg	Kilogram
G&B	Gathering and boosting	kt	Kiloton
GaAs	Gallium arsenide		
GCV	Gross calorific value		

kWh	Kilowatt hour	MY	Model year
LDPE	Low density polyethylene	N ₂ O	Nitrous oxide
LDT	Light-duty truck	NA	Not applicable; Not available
LDV	Light-duty vehicle	NACWA	National Association of Clean Water Agencies
LEV	Low emission vehicles	NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
LFG	Landfill gas	NAHMS	National Animal Health Monitoring System
LFGTE	Landfill gas-to-energy	NAICS	North American Industry Classification System
LHV	Lower Heating Value	NAPAP	National Acid Precipitation and Assessment Program
LKD	Lime kiln dust		
LLDPE	Linear low density polyethylene	NARR	North American Regional Reanalysis Product
LMOP	EPA's Landfill Methane Outreach Program	NAS	National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine
LNG	Liquefied natural gas		
LPG	Liquefied petroleum gas(es)	NASA	National Aeronautics and Space Administration
LTO	Landing and take-off	NASF	National Association of State Foresters
LULUCF	Land Use, Land-Use Change, and Forestry	NASS	USDA's National Agriculture Statistics Service
LVAE	Low Voltage Anode Effects	NC	No change
M&R	Metering and regulating	NCASI	National Council of Air and Stream Improvement
MARPOL	International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships		
MC	Motorcycle	NCV	Net calorific value
MCF	Methane conversion factor	NE	Not estimated
MCL	Maximum Contaminant Levels	NEH	National Engineering Handbook
MCFD	Thousand cubic feet per day	NEI	National Emissions Inventory
MDI	Metered dose inhalers	NEMA	National Electrical Manufacturers Association
MDP	Management and design practices	NEMS	National Energy Modeling System
MECS	EIA Manufacturer's Energy Consumption Survey	NESHAP	National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants
MEMS	Micro-electromechanical systems		
MER	Monthly Energy Review	NEU	Non-Energy Use
MGO	Marine gas oil	NEV	Neighborhood Electric Vehicle
MgO	Magnesium oxide	NF ₃	Nitrogen trifluoride
MJ	Megajoule	NFI	National forest inventory
MLRA	Major Land Resource Area	NGL	Natural gas liquids
mm	Millimeter	NGO	Non-Governmental Organization
MMBtu	Million British thermal units	NID	National inventory of Dams
MMCF	Million cubic feet	NIR	National Inventory Report
MMCFD	Million cubic feet per day	NLA	National Lime Association
MMS	Minerals Management Service	NLCD	National Land Cover Dataset
MMT	Million metric tons	NMOC	Non-methane organic compounds
MMTCE	Million metric tons carbon equivalent	NMVOC	Non-methane volatile organic compound
MMT CO ₂ Eq.	Million metric tons carbon dioxide equivalent	NMOG	Non-methane organic gas
MODIS	Moderate Resolution Imaging Spectroradiometer	NO	Not occurring
MoU	Memorandum of Understanding	NO ₂	Nitrogen dioxide
MOVES	U.S. EPA's Motor Vehicle Emission Simulator model	NO _x	Nitrogen oxides
MPG	Miles per gallon	NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
MRLC	Multi-Resolution Land Characteristics Consortium	NOF	Not on feed
MRV	Monitoring, reporting, and verification	NPDES	National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System
MSHA	Mine Safety and Health Administration	NPP	Net primary productivity
MSW	Municipal solid waste	NPRA	National Petroleum and Refiners Association
MT	Metric ton	NRBP	Northeast Regional Biomass Program
MTBE	Methyl Tertiary Butyl Ether	NRC	National Research Council
MTBS	Monitoring Trends in Burn Severity	NRCS	Natural Resources Conservation Service
MVAC	Motor vehicle air conditioning	NREL	National Renewable Energy Laboratory
		NRI	National Resources Inventory
		NSCEP	National Service Center for Environmental Publications
		NSCR	Non-selective catalytic reduction

NSPS	New source performance standards	RMA	Rubber Manufacturers' Association
NWS	National Weather Service	RPA	Resources Planning Act
OAG	Official Airline Guide	RTO	Regression-through-the-origin
OAP	EPA Office of Atmospheric Programs	SAE	Society of Automotive Engineers
OAQPS	EPA Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards	SAGE	System for assessing Aviation's Global Emissions
ODP	Ozone depleting potential	SAIC	Science Applications International Corporation
ODS	Ozone depleting substances	SAN	Styrene Acrylonitrile
OECD	Organization of Economic Co-operation and Development	SAR	IPCC Second Assessment Report
OEM	Original equipment manufacturers	SCR	Selective catalytic reduction
OGJ	Oil & Gas Journal	SCSE	South central and southeastern coastal
OGOR	Oil and Gas Operations Reports	SDR	Steel dust recycling
OH	Hydroxyl radical	SEC	Securities and Exchange Commission
OPEC	Organization of Petroleum-Exporting Countries	SEMI	Semiconductor Equipment and Materials Industry
OMS	EPA Office of Mobile Sources	SF ₆	Sulfur hexafluoride
ORNL	Oak Ridge National Laboratory	SIA	Semiconductor Industry Association
OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration	SiC	Silicon carbide
OTA	Office of Technology Assessment	SICAS	Semiconductor International Capacity Statistics
OTAQ	EPA Office of Transportation and Air Quality	SNAP	Significant New Alternative Policy Program
OVS	Offset verification statement	SNG	Synthetic natural gas
PADUS	Protected Areas Database of the United States	SO ₂	Sulfur dioxide
PAH	Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons	SOC	Soil Organic Carbon
PCA	Portland Cement Association	SOG	State of Garbage survey
PCC	Precipitate calcium carbonate	SOHIO	Standard Oil Company of Ohio
PDF	Probability Density Function	SSURGO	Soil Survey Geographic Database
PECVD	Plasma enhanced chemical vapor deposition	STMC	Scrap Tire Management Council
PET	Polyethylene terephthalate	SULEV	Super Ultra Low Emissions Vehicle
PET	Potential evapotranspiration	SWANA	Solid Waste Association of North America
PEVM	PFC Emissions Vintage Model	SWDS	Solid waste disposal sites
PFC	Perfluorocarbon	SWICS	Solid Waste Industry for Climate Solutions
PFPE	Perfluoropolyether	TA	Treated anaerobically (wastewater)
PHEV	Plug-in hybrid vehicles	TAM	Typical animal mass
PHMSA	Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety Administration	TAME	Tertiary amyl methyl ether
PI	Productivity index	TAR	IPCC Third Assessment Report
PLS	Pregnant liquor solution	TBtu	Trillion Btu
PM	Particulate matter	TDN	Total digestible nutrients
POTW	Publicly Owned Treatment Works	TEDB	Transportation Energy Data Book
ppbv	Parts per billion (10 ⁹) by volume	TFI	The Fertilizer Institute
ppm	Parts per million	TIGER	Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing survey
ppmv	Parts per million (10 ⁶) by volume	TJ	Terajoule
pptv	Parts per trillion (10 ¹²) by volume	TLEV	Traditional low emissions vehicle
PRCI	Pipeline Research Council International	TMLA	Total Manufactured Layer Area
PRP	Pasture/Range/Paddock	TOW	Total organics in wastewater
PS	Polystyrene	TPO	Timber Product Output
PSU	Primary Sample Unit	TRI	Toxic Release Inventory
PU	Polyurethane	TSDF	Hazardous waste treatment, storage, and disposal facility
PVC	Polyvinyl chloride	TTB	Tax and Trade Bureau
PV	Photovoltaic	TVA	Tennessee Valley Authority
QA/QC	Quality Assurance and Quality Control	UAN	Urea ammonium nitrate
QBtu	Quadrillion Btu	UDI	Utility Data Institute
R&D	Research and Development	UFORE	U.S. Forest Service's Urban Forest Effects model
RECs	Reduced Emissions Completions	UG	Underground (coal mining)
RCRA	Resource Conservation and Recovery Act	U.S.	United States
RFA	Renewable Fuels Association	U.S. ITC	United States International Trade Commission
RFS	Renewable Fuel Standard		

UEP	United Egg Producers	VOCs	Volatile organic compounds
ULEV	Ultra low emission vehicle	VS	Volatile solids
UNEP	United Nations Environmental Programme	WBJ	Waste Business Journal
UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change	WEF	Water Environment Federation
		WERF	Water Environment Research Federation
USAA	U.S. Aluminum Association	WFF	World Fab Forecast (previously WFW, World Fab Watch)
USAF	United States Air Force		
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture	WGC	World Gas Conference
USFS	United States Forest Service	WIP	Waste-in-place
USGS	United States Geological Survey	WMO	World Meteorological Organization
USITC	U.S. International Trade Commission	WMS	Waste management systems
VAIP	EPA's Voluntary Aluminum Industrial Partnership	WRRF	Water resource recovery facilities
VAM	Ventilation air methane	WTE	Waste-to-energy
VKT	Vehicle kilometers traveled	WW	Wastewater
VMT	Vehicle miles traveled	WWTP	Wastewater treatment plant
		ZEVs	Zero emissions vehicles