Form **990**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)

▶ Do not enter Social Security numbers on this form as it may be made public.

▶ Information about Form 990 and its instructions is at *www.irs.gov/form990.*

OMB No. 1545-0047

2022

Open to Public Inspection

A For the 2022 calendar year, or tax year beginning 10/01/2022 and ending 09/30/2023

B Check if applicable: ☐ Address change ☐ Name change ☐ Initial return ☐ Terminated ☐ Amended return ☐ Application pending

C Name of organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED

Doing Business As

Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address): 257 PARK AVENUE SOUTH | Room/suite

City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code: NEW YORK, NY 10010

D Employer identification number: 11-6107128

E Telephone number: (212) 505-2100

G Gross receipts $ 502,744,237.

F Name and address of principal officer: FREDERIC D. KRUPP
257 PARK AVENUE SOUTH, NEW YORK, NY 10010

H(a) Is this a group return for subordinates? ☐ Yes ☒ No

H(b) Are all subordinates included? ☐ Yes ☐ No
If "No," attach a list. (see instructions)

H(c) Group exemption number ▶

I Tax-exempt status: ☒ 501(c)(3) ☐ 501(c) ( ) ◀ (insert no.) ☐ 4947(a)(1) or ☐ 527

J Website: ▶ WWW.EDF.ORG

K Form of organization: ☒ Corporation ☐ Trust ☐ Association ☐ Other ▶

L Year of formation: 1967 **M** State of legal domicile: NY

Part I Summary

Activities & Governance

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities: TO PRESERVE THE NATURAL SYSTEMS ON WHICH ALL LIFE DEPENDS. GUIDED BY SCIENCE AND ECONOMICS, WE FIND PRACTICAL AND LASTING SOLUTIONS (SEE SCHEDULE O)

2 Check this box ▶ ☐ if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets.

3	Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a)	3	42
4	Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b)	4	42
5	Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2022 (Part V, line 2a)	5	1,054
6	Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary)	6	44
7a	Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12	7a	NONE
b	Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, line 34	7b	NONE

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			Prior Year	Current Year
Revenue	8	Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h)	278,414,224.	236,985,475.
	9	Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g)	NONE	NONE
	10	Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d)	4,972,517.	5,224,775.
	11	Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e)	1,375,561.	4,847,336.
	12	Total revenue - add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	284,762,302.	247,057,586.
Expenses	13	Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1-3)	49,704,510.	56,954,735.
	14	Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4)	NONE	NONE
	15	Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5-10)	114,362,944.	138,392,874.
	16a	Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e)	213,212.	111,834.
	b	Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) ▶ 28,791,428.		
	17	Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a-11d, 11f-24e)	108,485,455.	130,997,524.
	18	Total expenses. Add lines 13-17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	272,766,121.	326,456,967.
	19	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12	11,996,181.	-79,399,381.
			Beginning of Current Year	**End of Year**
Net Assets or Fund Balances	20	Total assets (Part X, line 16)	452,168,552.	477,638,635.
	21	Total liabilities (Part X, line 26)	90,602,895.	186,898,719.
	22	Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20	361,565,657.	290,739,916.

Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Sign Here

▶ Signature of officer — Date: MAY 16 2024

LOUIS MKANGANWI CFO
Type or print name and title

Paid Preparer Use Only

Print/Type preparer's name	Preparer's signature	Date	Check ☐ if self-employed	PTIN
PAUL HAMMERSCHMIDT	PAUL HAMMERSCHMIDT	05/16/2024		P01384178

Firm's name ▶ BDO USA — Firm's EIN ▶ 13-5381590

Firm's address ▶ 200 PARK AVENUE, 38TH FLOOR NEW YORK, NY 10166 — Phone no. 212-885-8000

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? (see instructions) ☒ Yes ☐ No

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the separate instructions. Form **990** (2022)

Part III **Statement of Program Service Accomplishments**

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III . . . . [X]

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission:

TO PRESERVE THE NATURAL SYSTEMS ON WHICH ALL LIFE DEPENDS. GUIDED BY SCIENCE & ECONOMICS, WE FIND PRACTICAL & LASTING SOLUTIONS TO THE MOST SERIOUS ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS.

2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ? . . . . [ ] Yes [X] No

If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O.

3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services? . . . . [ ] Yes [X] No

If "Yes," describe these changes on Schedule O.

4 Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses. Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported.

4a (Code:) (Expenses $ 125,375,524. including grants of $ 34,011,090.) (Revenue $ NONE)

SEE SCHEDULE O

4b (Code:) (Expenses $ 63,244,994. including grants of $ 10,626,779.) (Revenue $ NONE)

CORE CAPACITIES AND EDUCATION - EDF INC. LEVERAGES ITS DEEP EXPERTISE IN SCIENCE AND ECONOMICS TO DRIVE SWEEPING CHANGE. TO STAND THE TEST OF TIME, A SOLUTION NEEDS BROAD SUPPORT. THEREFORE, EDF INC. BRINGS TOGETHER PEOPLE TO TACKLE CHALLENGES FROM MANY PERSPECTIVES. WITH EDF INC.'S WIDE RANGE OF PARTNERS - FROM UNIVERSITIES TO COMPANIES TO COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS - EDF INC. SPARKS INNOVATIVE IDEAS AND BRINGS THEM TO LIFE.

4c (Code:) (Expenses $ 50,771,092. including grants of $ 8,148,936.) (Revenue $ NONE)

SEE SCHEDULE O

4d Other program services (Describe on Schedule O.) SEE SCHEDULE O

(Expenses $ 37,510,596. including grants of $ 4,167,930.) (Revenue $ NONE)

4e Total program service expenses 276,902,206.

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules

			Yes	No
1	Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? *If "Yes," complete Schedule A*	1	X	
2	Is the organization required to complete *Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors*? See instructions	2	X	
3	Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? *If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I*	3		X
4	**Section 501(c)(3) organizations.** Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? *If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II*	4	X	
5	Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Rev. Proc. 98-19? *If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III*	5		X
6	Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I*	6		X
7	Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II*	7		X
8	Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III*	8		X
9	Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability, serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV*	9		X
10	Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in donor-restricted endowments or in quasi endowments? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V*	10	X	
11	If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X, as applicable.			
a	Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VI*	11a	X	
b	Did the organization report an amount for investments-other securities in Part X, line 12, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII*	11b		X
c	Did the organization report an amount for investments-program related in Part X, line 13, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII*	11c		X
d	Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX*	11d	X	
e	Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X*	11e	X	
f	Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X*	11f	X	
12a	Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI and XII*	12a		X
b	Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? *If "Yes," and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI and XII is optional*	12b	X	
13	Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? *If "Yes," complete Schedule E*	13		X
14a	Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States?	14a	X	
b	Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than $10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate foreign investments valued at $100,000 or more? *If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV*	14b	X	
15	Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than $5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for any foreign organization? *If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV*	15	X	
16	Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than $5,000 of aggregate grants or other assistance to or for foreign individuals? *If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV*	16		X
17	Did the organization report a total of more than $15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? *If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I.* See instructions	17	X	
18	Did the organization report more than $15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? *If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II*	18		X
19	Did the organization report more than $15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? *If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III*	19		X
20a	Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities? *If "Yes," complete Schedule H*	20a		X
b	If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach a copy of its audited financial statements to this return?	20b		
21	Did the organization report more than $5,000 of grants or other assistance to any domestic organization or domestic government on Part IX, column (A), line 1? *If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II*	21	X	

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules *(continued)*

			Yes	No
22	Did the organization report more than $5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for domestic individuals on Part IX, column (A), line 2? *If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III*	22		X
23	Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, line 3, 4, or 5, about compensation of the organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J*	23	X	
24a	Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than $100,000 as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? *If "Yes," answer lines 24b through 24d and complete Schedule K. If "No," go to line 25a*	24a		X
b	Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception?	24b		
c	Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds?	24c		
d	Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year?	24d		
25a	**Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations.** Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I*	25a		X
b	Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I*	25b		X
26	Did the organization report any amount on Part X, line 5 or 22, for receivables from or payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part II*	26		X
27	Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor or employee thereof, a grant selection committee member, or to a 35% controlled entity (including an employee thereof) or family member of any of these persons? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part III*	27		X
28	Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties (see the Schedule L, Part IV, instructions for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions):			
a	A current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, or substantial contributor? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV*	28a		X
b	A family member of any individual described in line 28a? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV*	28b		X
c	A 35% controlled entity of one or more individuals and/or organizations described in line 28a or 28b? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV*	28c		X
29	Did the organization receive more than $25,000 in non-cash contributions? *If "Yes," complete Schedule M*	29	X	
30	Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions? *If "Yes," complete Schedule M*	30		X
31	Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? *If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part I*	31		X
32	Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? *If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part II*	32		X
33	Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? *If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part I*	33	X	
34	Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? *If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part II, III, or IV, and Part V, line 1*	34	X	
35a	Did the organization have a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)?	35a	X	
b	If "Yes" to line 35a, did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? *If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2*	35b	X	
36	**Section 501(c)(3) organizations.** Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? *If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2*	36	X	
37	Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? *If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part VI*	37		X
38	Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations on Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11b and 19? **Note:** All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O.	38	X	

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V . . . [X]

					Yes	No
1a	Enter the number reported in box 3 of Form 1096. Enter -0- if not applicable	1a	609			
b	Enter the number of Forms W-2G included on line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable	1b	NONE			
c	Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners?			1c	X	

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance *(continued)*

				Yes	No
2a	Enter the number of employees reported on Form W-3, Transmittal of Wage and Tax Statements, filed for the calendar year ending with or within the year covered by this return	2a 1,054			
b	If at least one is reported on line 2a, did the organization file all required federal employment tax returns?		2b	X	
3a	Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of $1,000 or more during the year?		3a		X
b	If "Yes," has it filed a Form 990-T for this year? *If "No" to line 3b, provide an explanation on Schedule O*		3b		
4a	At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in, or a signature or other authority over, a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)?		4a	X	
b	If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country SEE SCHEDULE O See instructions for filing requirements for FinCEN Form 114, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts (FBAR).				
5a	Was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction at any time during the tax year?		5a		X
b	Did any taxable party notify the organization that it was or is a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction?		5b		X
c	If "Yes" to line 5a or 5b, did the organization file Form 8886-T?		5c		
6a	Does the organization have annual gross receipts that are normally greater than $100,000, and did the organization solicit any contributions that were not tax deductible as charitable contributions?		6a		X
b	If "Yes," did the organization include with every solicitation an express statement that such contributions or gifts were not tax deductible?		6b		
7	**Organizations that may receive deductible contributions under section 170(c).**				
a	Did the organization receive a payment in excess of $75 made partly as a contribution and partly for goods and services provided to the payor?		7a		X
b	If "Yes," did the organization notify the donor of the value of the goods or services provided?		7b		
c	Did the organization sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of tangible personal property for which it was required to file Form 8282?		7c		X
d	If "Yes," indicate the number of Forms 8282 filed during the year	7d			
e	Did the organization receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract?		7e		X
f	Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract?		7f		X
g	If the organization received a contribution of qualified intellectual property, did the organization file Form 8899 as required?		7g		
h	If the organization received a contribution of cars, boats, airplanes, or other vehicles, did the organization file a Form 1098-C?		7h		
8	**Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.** Did a donor advised fund maintained by the sponsoring organization have excess business holdings at any time during the year?		8		
9	**Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.**				
a	Did the sponsoring organization make any taxable distributions under section 4966?		9a		
b	Did the sponsoring organization make a distribution to a donor, donor advisor, or related person?		9b		
10	**Section 501(c)(7) organizations.** Enter:				
a	Initiation fees and capital contributions included on Part VIII, line 12	10a			
b	Gross receipts, included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, for public use of club facilities	10b			
11	**Section 501(c)(12) organizations.** Enter:				
a	Gross income from members or shareholders	11a			
b	Gross income from other sources. (Do not net amounts due or paid to other sources against amounts due or received from them.)	11b			
12a	**Section 4947(a)(1) non-exempt charitable trusts.** Is the organization filing Form 990 in lieu of Form 1041?		12a		
b	If "Yes," enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year	12b			
13	**Section 501(c)(29) qualified nonprofit health insurance issuers.**				
a	Is the organization licensed to issue qualified health plans in more than one state? **Note:** See the instructions for additional information the organization must report on Schedule O.		13a		
b	Enter the amount of reserves the organization is required to maintain by the states in which the organization is licensed to issue qualified health plans	13b			
c	Enter the amount of reserves on hand	13c			
14a	Did the organization receive any payments for indoor tanning services during the tax year?		14a		X
b	If "Yes," has it filed a Form 720 to report these payments? *If "No," provide an explanation on Schedule O*		14b		
15	Is the organization subject to the section 4960 tax on payment(s) of more than $1,000,000 in remuneration or excess parachute payment(s) during the year? If "Yes," see the instructions and file Form 4720, Schedule N.		15	X	
16	Is the organization an educational institution subject to the section 4968 excise tax on net investment income? If "Yes," complete Form 4720, Schedule O.		16		X
17	**Section 501(c)(21) organizations.** Did the trust, or any disqualified or other person engage in any activities that would result in the imposition of an excise tax under section 4951, 4952, or 4953? If "Yes," complete Form 6069.		17		

Part VI Governance, Management, and Disclosure. *For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to line 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes on Schedule O. See instructions.*

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI . . . . . [X]

Section A. Governing Body and Management

				Yes	No
1a	Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year. If there are material differences in voting rights among members of the governing body, or if the governing body delegated broad authority to an executive committee or similar committee, explain on Schedule O.	1a	42		
b	Enter the number of voting members included on line 1a, above, who are independent	1b	42		
2	Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee?	2			X
3	Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors, trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person?	3			X
4	Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?	4			X
5	Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets?	5		X	
6	Did the organization have members or stockholders?	6			X
7a	Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body?	7a			X
b	Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body?	7b			X
8	Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following:				
a	The governing body?	8a		X	
b	Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?	8b		X	
9	Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? *If "Yes," provide the names and addresses on Schedule O.*	9			X

Section B. Policies *(This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)*

			Yes	No
10a	Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?	10a		X
b	If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes?	10b		
11a	Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form?	11a		X
b	Describe on Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990.			
12a	Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? *If "No," go to line 13*	12a	X	
b	Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?	12b	X	
c	Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? *If "Yes," describe on Schedule O how this was done*	12c	X	
13	Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy?	13	X	
14	Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?	14	X	
15	Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision?			
a	The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official	15a	X	
b	Other officers or key employees of the organization. If "Yes" to line 15a or 15b, describe the process on Schedule O. See instructions.	15b		X
16a	Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?	16a		X
b	If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?	16b		

Section C. Disclosure

17 List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed SEE SCHEDULE O

18 Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (1024 or 1024-A, if applicable), 990, and 990-T (section 501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply.

[X] Own website [ ] Another's website [X] Upon request [ ] Other *(explain on Schedule O)*

19 Describe on Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year.

20 State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records

N. LOUIS MKANGANWI, 257 PARK AVENUE SOUTH, NEW YORK, NY 10010

212-505-2100

Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII . . . . [X]

Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

1a Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.
- List all of the organization's **current** key employees, if any. See the instructions for definition of "key employee."
- List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (box 5 of Form W-2, box 6 of Form 1099-MISC, and/or box 1 of Form 1099-NEC) of more than $100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than $100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than $10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

See the instructions for the order in which to list the persons above.

[ ] Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee): Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former	(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/ 1099-MISC/ 1099-NEC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/ 1099-MISC/ 1099-NEC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
(1) FREDRIC KRUPP PRESIDENT	36.00 4.00			X				1,134,624.	NONE	58,170.
(2) AMANDA LELAND EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR	40.00 NONE				X			534,764.	NONE	65,754.
(3) CATHERINE NARDONE SR. EVP, CHIEF DEV. OFFICER	36.00 4.00				X			542,230.	NONE	49,119.
(4) JAY KNOTT EVP & CHIEF ADMIN. OFFICER	40.00 NONE				X			494,501.	NONE	38,841.
(5) ELIZABETH GORE SVP, POLITICAL AFFAIRS	40.00 NONE					X		387,913.	NONE	48,035.
(6) SEAN COOK SVP, CHIEF HUMAN RESOURCES OFF	40.00 NONE					X		381,198.	NONE	44,212.
(7) GWEN RUTA SENIOR ADVISOR	40.00 NONE					X		390,797.	NONE	30,807.
(8) ERIC SCHWAAB SVP, PEOPLE AND NATURE	40.00 NONE					X		388,125.	NONE	25,313.
(9) CATHARINA M. VANDERVOORT CLO & CORPORATE SECRETARY	40.00 NONE			X				300,195.	NONE	44,893.
(10) N. LOUIS MKANGANWI CFO	36.00 4.00			X				300,789.	NONE	27,387.
(11) RYAN HAMILTON CHIEF OF STAFF	40.00 NONE					X		295,515.	NONE	31,279.
(12) MARK W. HEISING CHAIR	2.00 NONE	X		X				NONE	NONE	NONE
(13) MATT COHLER VICE CHAIR	2.00 NONE	X		X				NONE	NONE	NONE
(14) KATHERINE LORENZ VICE CHAIR	2.00 NONE	X		X				NONE	NONE	NONE

Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees *(continued)*

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line)	(C) Position: Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former	(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
(15) PEGGY M. SHEPARD VICE CHAIR	2.00 NONE	X		X				NONE	NONE	NONE
(16) SHELBY W. BONNIE TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(17) THE HONORABLE THOMAS H. KEAN TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(18) G. LEONARD BAKER, JR. TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(19) JOSHUA BEKENSTEIN TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(20) GEORGES C. BENJAMIN, M.D. TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(21) MICHAEL D. BILLS TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(22) CHRISTOPHER A. COLE TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(23) CHRISTOPHER COSTELLO TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(24) COLLISTER (CODDY) JOHNSON TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(25) RACHEL CRANE TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
1b Sub-total ▶								5,150,651.	NONE	463,810.
c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A ▶								NONE	NONE	NONE
d Total (add lines 1b and 1c) ▶								5,150,651.	NONE	463,810.

2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than $100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization ▶ 343

		Yes	No
3 Did the organization list any **former** officer, director, or trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual*	3		
4 For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than $150,000? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual*	4		
5 Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person*	5		

Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than $100,000 of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of services	(C) Compensation

2 Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than $100,000 in compensation from the organization ▶

Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees *(continued)*

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line)	(C) Position: Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former	(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
(26) LESLIE DACH TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(27) RUTH DEFRIES, PH.D. TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(28) SUSAN FORD DORSEY TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(29) STANLEY DRUCKENMILLER TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(30) NIKKI ESLAMI TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(31) KRISTEN J. FELDMAN TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(32) CARL FERENBACH TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(33) LYNN R. GOLDMAN, M.D., M.P.H TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(34) CHARLES J. HAMILTON, JR., ESQ TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(35) ALICE HILL TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(36) LISA KEITH TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
1b Sub-total ▶										
c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A ▶										
d Total (add lines 1b and 1c) ▶										

2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than $100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization ▶

		Yes	No
3 Did the organization list any **former** officer, director, or trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual*	3		
4 For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than $150,000? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual*	4		
5 Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person*	5		

Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than $100,000 of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of services	(C) Compensation

2 Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than $100,000 in compensation from the organization ▶

Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees *(continued)*

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line)	(C) Position: Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former	(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
(37) RICHARD J. LAZARUS, ESQ. TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(38) ABBY LEIGH TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(39) FRANK E. LOY TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(40) SECRETARY RAY MABUS TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(41) SUSAN MANDEL TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(42) ELIZABETH MCCANCE TRUSTEE (EFF.	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(43) MARIE LYNN MIRANDA, PH.D. TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(44) KATHRYN MURDOCH TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(45) SUSAN OBERNDORF TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(46) KENNETH OLDEN, PH.D. TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(47) STEPHEN W. PACALA, PH.D. TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
1b Sub-total ▶										
c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A ▶										
d Total (add lines 1b and 1c) ▶										

2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than $100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization ▶

		Yes	No
3 Did the organization list any **former** officer, director, or trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual*	3		
4 For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than $150,000? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual*	4		
5 Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person*	5		

Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than $100,000 of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of services	(C) Compensation

2 Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than $100,000 in compensation from the organization ▶

Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees *(continued)*

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line)	Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former	(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
(48) BRUCE V. RAUNER TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(49) SARAH ROBERTSON TRUSTEE (THRU 5/23)	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(50) SPENCER ROBERTSON TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(51) VIRGINIA SALL TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(52) ELIZABETH STRICKLER TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(53) DAVID S. VOGEL TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(54) CHARLES F. WURSTER, PH.D. TRUSTEE (THRU 7/23)	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
(55) ION YADIGAROGLU TRUSTEE	2.00 NONE	X						NONE	NONE	NONE
1b Sub-total ▶										
c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A ▶										
d Total (add lines 1b and 1c) ▶										

2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than $100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization ▶

		Yes	No
3 Did the organization list any **former** officer, director, or trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual*	3		X
4 For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than $150,000? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual*	4	X	
5 Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person*	5		X

Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than $100,000 of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of services	(C) Compensation
SEE SCHEDULE O		

2 Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than $100,000 in compensation from the organization ▶ 68

Part VIII Statement of Revenue

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII . . . . . [X]

				(A) Total revenue	(B) Related or exempt function revenue	(C) Unrelated business revenue	(D) Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512-514
Contributions, Gifts, Grants, and Other Similar Amounts	1a Federated campaigns	1a					
	b Membership dues	1b					
	c Fundraising events	1c					
	d Related organizations	1d	1,504,030.				
	e Government grants (contributions)	1e	4,614,195.				
	f All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above	1f	230,867,250.				
	g Noncash contributions included in lines 1a-1f	1g	$ 17,273,831.				
	h **Total.** Add lines 1a-1f			236,985,475.			
Program Service Revenue		Business Code					
	2a						
	b						
	c						
	d						
	e						
	f All other program service revenue						
	g **Total.** Add lines 2a-2f			NONE			
Other Revenue	3 Investment income (including dividends, interest, and other similar amounts)			6,393,829.			6,393,829.
	4 Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds			NONE			
	5 Royalties			1.			1.
		(i) Real	(ii) Personal				
	6a Gross rents	6a 413,229.					
	b Less: rental expenses	6b					
	c Rental income or (loss)	6c 413,229.	NONE				
	d Net rental income or (loss)			413,229.			413,229.
		(i) Securities	(ii) Other				
	7a Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory	7a 254,517,597.					
	b Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses	7b 255,686,651.					
	c Gain or (loss)	7c -1,169,054.					
	d Net gain or (loss)			-1,169,054.			-1,169,054.
	8a Gross income from fundraising events (not including $ ____ of contributions reported on line 1c). See Part IV, line 18	8a	NONE				
	b Less: direct expenses	8b	NONE				
	c Net income or (loss) from fundraising events			NONE			
	9a Gross income from gaming activities. See Part IV, line 19	9a	NONE				
	b Less: direct expenses	9b	NONE				
	c Net income or (loss) from gaming activities			NONE			
	10a Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances	10a	NONE				
	b Less: cost of goods sold	10b	NONE				
	c Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory			NONE			
Miscellaneous Revenue		Business Code					
	11a LIST RENTAL FEES	900099		118,029.		NONE	118,029.
	b MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE	900099		4,316,077.		NONE	4,316,077.
	c						
	d All other revenue					NONE	
	e **Total.** Add lines 11a-11d			4,434,106.			
	12 **Total revenue.** See instructions			247,057,586.		NONE	10,072,111.

Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX . . . [X]

Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
1 Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21	24,493,891.	24,493,891.		
2 Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22	NONE	NONE		
3 Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16	32,460,844.	32,460,844.		
4 Benefits paid to or for members	NONE			
5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees	3,538,932.	863,455.	1,926,279.	749,198.
6 Compensation not included above to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)	NONE			
7 Other salaries and wages	108,962,398.	89,499,792.	6,848,140.	12,614,466.
8 Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401(k) and 403(b) employer contributions)	5,274,723.	4,667,460.	147,384.	459,879.
9 Other employee benefits	20,345,424.	17,406,564.	1,020,310.	1,918,550.
10 Payroll taxes	271,397.	231,656.	14,117.	25,624.
11 Fees for services (nonemployees):				
a Management	NONE			
b Legal	2,893,487.	2,705,562.	85,498.	102,427.
c Accounting	214,171.		214,171.	
d Lobbying	452,067.	452,067.		
e Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17	111,834.			111,834.
f Investment management fees	376,044.		376,044.	
g Other. (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A), amount, list line 11g expenses on Schedule O.)	SEE SCHE O 58,778,769.	55,354,676.	1,491,972.	1,932,121.
12 Advertising and promotion	6,807,061.	4,518,418.	1,043,880.	1,244,763.
13 Office expenses	14,998,911.	11,473,548.	1,607,046.	1,918,317.
14 Information technology	1,327,850.	1,193,747.	61,166.	72,937.
15 Royalties	NONE			
16 Occupancy	12,560,880.	7,495,993.	2,261,450.	2,803,437.
17 Travel	8,827,431.	7,729,473.	492,701.	605,257.
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials	NONE			
19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings	6,436,943.	5,265,452.	534,260.	637,231.
20 Interest	NONE			
21 Payments to affiliates	NONE			
22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization	7,867,020.	4,616,749.	1,482,491.	1,767,780.
23 Insurance	993,385.	815,964.	74,347.	103,074.
24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above. (List miscellaneous expenses on line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A), amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.)				
a DUES AND SUBSCRIPTIONS	6,527,280.	4,376,450.	980,971.	1,169,859.
b MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSE	1,936,225.	1,280,445.	101,106.	554,674.
c				
d				
e All other expenses				
25 **Total functional expenses.** Add lines 1 through 24e	326,456,967.	276,902,206.	20,763,333.	28,791,428.
26 **Joint costs.** Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation. Check here [X] if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720)	16,350,389.	6,204,497.		10,145,892.

Part X Balance Sheet

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part X . . . . . ☐

					(A) Beginning of year		(B) End of year
Assets	1	Cash - non-interest-bearing			9,456,735.	1	9,226,694.
	2	Savings and temporary cash investments			24,259,144.	2	3,073,142.
	3	Pledges and grants receivable, net			105,137,244.	3	107,987,489.
	4	Accounts receivable, net			NONE	4	NONE
	5	Loans and other receivables from any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons			NONE	5	NONE
	6	Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)			NONE	6	NONE
	7	Notes and loans receivable, net			NONE	7	NONE
	8	Inventories for sale or use			132,029.	8	202,411.
	9	Prepaid expenses and deferred charges			2,834,657.	9	1,622,824.
	10a	Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D	10a	93,598,969.			
	b	Less: accumulated depreciation	10b	17,829,172.	75,521,574.	10c	75,769,797.
	11	Investments - publicly traded securities			170,521,963.	11	110,137,584.
	12	Investments - other securities. See Part IV, line 11			9,959,386.	12	11,124,458.
	13	Investments - program-related. See Part IV, line 11			NONE	13	NONE
	14	Intangible assets			NONE	14	NONE
	15	Other assets. See Part IV, line 11			54,345,820.	15	158,494,236.
	16	**Total assets.** Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 33)			452,168,552.	16	477,638,635.
Liabilities	17	Accounts payable and accrued expenses			17,176,438.	17	15,458,490.
	18	Grants payable			4,817,949.	18	2,031,079.
	19	Deferred revenue			216,117.	19	216,117.
	20	Tax-exempt bond liabilities			NONE	20	NONE
	21	Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D			NONE	21	NONE
	22	Loans and other payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons			NONE	22	NONE
	23	Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties			7,506,646.	23	6,366,396.
	24	Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties			NONE	24	NONE
	25	Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17-24). Complete Part X of Schedule D			60,885,745.	25	162,826,637.
	26	**Total liabilities.** Add lines 17 through 25			90,602,895.	26	186,898,719.
Net Assets or Fund Balances		**Organizations that follow FASB ASC 958, check here** [X] **and complete lines 27, 28, 32, and 33.**					
	27	Net assets without donor restrictions			86,316,299.	27	18,751,058.
	28	Net assets with donor restrictions			275,249,358.	28	271,988,858.
		Organizations that do not follow FASB ASC 958, check here ☐ **and complete lines 29 through 33.**					
	29	Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds				29	
	30	Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, or equipment fund				30	
	31	Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds				31	
	32	Total net assets or fund balances			361,565,657.	32	290,739,916.
	33	Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances			452,168,552.	33	477,638,635.

Part XI Reconciliation of Net Assets

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI . . . . . [X]

1	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	247,057,586.
2	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	326,456,967.
3	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	-79,399,381.
4	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 32, column (A))	4	361,565,657.
5	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	5	4,685,070.
6	Donated services and use of facilities	6	3,272,937.
7	Investment expenses	7	
8	Prior period adjustments	8	
9	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain on Schedule O)	9	615,633.
10	Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 32, column (B))	10	290,739,916.

Part XII Financial Statements and Reporting

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII . . . . . [ ]

			Yes	No
1	Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: [ ] Cash [X] Accrual [ ] Other ______ If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain on Schedule O.			
2a	Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant?	2a		X
	If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: [ ] Separate basis [ ] Consolidated basis [ ] Both consolidated and separate basis			
b	Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant?	2b	X	
	If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: [ ] Separate basis [X] Consolidated basis [ ] Both consolidated and separate basis			
c	If "Yes" to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant?	2c	X	
	If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain on Schedule O.			
3a	As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Uniform Guidance, 2 C.F.R. Part 200, Subpart F?	3a		X
b	If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why on Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits	3b		

SCHEDULE A
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Public Charity Status and Public Support

Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust.
Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.
Go to *www.irs.gov/Form990* for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047
2022
Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization
ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED

Employer identification number
11-6107128

Part I **Reason for Public Charity Status.** (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions.

The organization is not a private foundation because it is: (For lines 1 through 12, check only one box.)

1 [ ] A church, convention of churches, or association of churches described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(i).**
2 [ ] A school described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii).** (Attach Schedule E (Form 990).)
3 [ ] A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).**
4 [ ] A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).** Enter the hospital's name, city, and state:
5 [ ] An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv).** (Complete Part II.)
6 [ ] A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(v).**
7 [X] An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
8 [ ] A community trust described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
9 [ ] An agricultural research organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ix)** operated in conjunction with a land-grant college or university or a non-land-grant college of agriculture (see instructions). Enter the name, city, and state of the college or university:
10 [ ] An organization that normally receives (1) more than 33 1/3 % of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions, subject to certain exceptions; and (2) no more than 33 1/3 % of its support from gross investment income and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 tax) from businesses acquired by the organization after June 30, 1975. See **section 509(a)(2).** (Complete Part III.)
11 [ ] An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety. See **section 509(a)(4).**
12 [ ] An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or to carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in **section 509(a)(1)** or **section 509(a)(2).** See **section 509(a)(3).** Check the box on lines 12a through 12d that describes the type of supporting organization and complete lines 12e, 12f, and 12g.

a [ ] **Type I.** A supporting organization operated, supervised, or controlled by its supported organization(s), typically by giving the supported organization(s) the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the directors or trustees of the supporting organization. **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and B.**

b [ ] **Type II.** A supporting organization supervised or controlled in connection with its supported organization(s), by having control or management of the supporting organization vested in the same persons that control or manage the supported organization(s). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and C.**

c [ ] **Type III functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with, and functionally integrated with, its supported organization(s) (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A, D, and E.**

d [ ] **Type III non-functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with its supported organization(s) that is not functionally integrated. The organization generally must satisfy a distribution requirement and an attentiveness requirement (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and D, and Part V.**

e [ ] Check this box if the organization received a written determination from the IRS that it is a Type I, Type II, Type III functionally integrated, or Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organization.

f Enter the number of supported organizations . . . .

g Provide the following information about the supported organization(s).

(i) Name of supported organization	(ii) EIN	(iii) Type of organization (described on lines 1-10 above (see instructions))	(iv) Is the organization listed in your governing document? Yes	No	(v) Amount of monetary support (see instructions)	(vi) Amount of other support (see instructions)
(A)						
(B)						
(C)						
(D)						
(E)						
Total						

Part II **Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)** (Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2018	(b) 2019	(c) 2020	(d) 2021	(e) 2022	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")	181,701,428.	195,256,867.	358,400,390.	278,414,224.	236,985,475.	1,250,758,384.
2 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						NONE
3 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						NONE
4 **Total.** Add lines 1 through 3	181,701,428.	195,256,867.	358,400,390.	278,414,224.	236,985,475.	1,250,758,384.
5 The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f)						132,036,621.
6 **Public support.** Subtract line 5 from line 4						1,118,721,763.

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2018	(b) 2019	(c) 2020	(d) 2021	(e) 2022	(f) Total
7 Amounts from line 4	181,701,428.	195,256,867.	358,400,390.	278,414,224.	236,985,475.	1,250,758,384.
8 Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources	1,997,761.	1,439,927.	2,801,409.	4,311,406.	6,807,059.	17,357,562.
9 Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						NONE
10 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.) SEE SUPP PAGE	3,007,113.	3,257,005.	4,121,430.	962,152.	4,434,106.	15,781,806.
11 **Total support.** Add lines 7 through 10						1,283,897,752.

12 Gross receipts from related activities, etc. (see instructions) . . . 12

13 **First 5 years.** If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and **stop here** . . . ☐

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

14 Public support percentage for 2022 (line 6, column (f), divided by line 11, column (f)) . . . 14 87.13 %

15 Public support percentage from 2021 Schedule A, Part II, line 14 . . . 15 86.99 %

16a **33 1/3 % support test - 2022.** If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 33 1/3 % or more, check this box and **stop here.** The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization . . . ☒

b **33 1/3 % support test - 2021.** If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33 1/3 % or more, check this box and **stop here.** The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization . . . ☐

17a **10%-facts-and-circumstances test - 2022.** If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test, check this box and **stop here.** Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization . . . ☐

b **10%-facts-and-circumstances test - 2021.** If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test, check this box and **stop here.** Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization . . . ☐

18 **Private foundation.** If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions . . . ☐

Part III **Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)**
(Complete only if you checked the box on line 10 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2018	(b) 2019	(c) 2020	(d) 2021	(e) 2022	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")						
2 Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose						
3 Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513						
4 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
5 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
6 **Total.** Add lines 1 through 5						
7a Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons						
b Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of $5,000 or 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year						
c Add lines 7a and 7b						
8 **Public support.** (Subtract line 7c from line 6.)						

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2018	(b) 2019	(c) 2020	(d) 2021	(e) 2022	(f) Total
9 Amounts from line 6						
10a Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources						
b Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975						
c Add lines 10a and 10b						
11 Net income from unrelated business activities not included on line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						
12 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)						
13 **Total support.** (Add lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12.)						

14 **First 5 years.** If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and **stop here** ☐

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

15 Public support percentage for 2022 (line 8, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f)) 15 %

16 Public support percentage from 2021 Schedule A, Part III, line 15 16 %

Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage

17 Investment income percentage for **2022** (line 10c, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f)) 17 %

18 Investment income percentage from **2021** Schedule A, Part III, line 17 18 %

19a **33 1/3 % support tests - 2022.** If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33 1/3 %, and line 17 is not more than 33 1/3 %, check this box and **stop here.** The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ☐

b **33 1/3 % support tests - 2021.** If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33 1/3 %, and line 18 is not more than 33 1/3 %, check this box and **stop here.** The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ☐

20 **Private foundation.** If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions ☐

Part IV Supporting Organizations
(Complete only if you checked a box on line 12 of Part I. If you checked box 12a, Part I, complete Sections A and B. If you checked box 12b, Part I, complete Sections A and C. If you checked box 12c, Part I, complete Sections A, D, and E. If you checked box 12d, Part I, complete Sections A and D, and complete Part V.)

Section A. All Supporting Organizations

			Yes	No
1	Are all of the organization's supported organizations listed by name in the organization's governing documents? *If "No," describe in **Part VI** how the supported organizations are designated. If designated by class or purpose, describe the designation. If historic and continuing relationship, explain.*	1		
2	Did the organization have any supported organization that does not have an IRS determination of status under section 509(a)(1) or (2)? *If "Yes," explain in **Part VI** how the organization determined that the supported organization was described in section 509(a)(1) or (2).*	2		
3a	Did the organization have a supported organization described in section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6)? *If "Yes," answer lines 3b and 3c below.*	3a		
b	Did the organization confirm that each supported organization qualified under section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) and satisfied the public support tests under section 509(a)(2)? *If "Yes," describe in **Part VI** when and how the organization made the determination.*	3b		
c	Did the organization ensure that all support to such organizations was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes? *If "Yes," explain in **Part VI** what controls the organization put in place to ensure such use.*	3c		
4a	Was any supported organization not organized in the United States ("foreign supported organization")? *If "Yes," and if you checked box 12a or 12b in Part I, answer lines 4b and 4c below.*	4a		
b	Did the organization have ultimate control and discretion in deciding whether to make grants to the foreign supported organization? *If "Yes," describe in **Part VI** how the organization had such control and discretion despite being controlled or supervised by or in connection with its supported organizations.*	4b		
c	Did the organization support any foreign supported organization that does not have an IRS determination under sections 501(c)(3) and 509(a)(1) or (2)? *If "Yes," explain in **Part VI** what controls the organization used to ensure that all support to the foreign supported organization was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes.*	4c		
5a	Did the organization add, substitute, or remove any supported organizations during the tax year? *If "Yes," answer lines 5b and 5c below (if applicable). Also, provide detail in **Part VI**, including (i) the names and EIN numbers of the supported organizations added, substituted, or removed; (ii) the reasons for each such action; (iii) the authority under the organization's organizing document authorizing such action; and (iv) how the action was accomplished (such as by amendment to the organizing document).*	5a		
b	**Type I or Type II only.** Was any added or substituted supported organization part of a class already designated in the organization's organizing document?	5b		
c	**Substitutions only.** Was the substitution the result of an event beyond the organization's control?	5c		
6	Did the organization provide support (whether in the form of grants or the provision of services or facilities) to anyone other than (i) its supported organizations, (ii) individuals that are part of the charitable class benefited by one or more of its supported organizations, or (iii) other supporting organizations that also support or benefit one or more of the filing organization's supported organizations? *If "Yes," provide detail in **Part VI**.*	6		
7	Did the organization provide a grant, loan, compensation, or other similar payment to a substantial contributor (as defined in section 4958(c)(3)(C)), a family member of a substantial contributor, or a 35% controlled entity with regard to a substantial contributor? *If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990).*	7		
8	Did the organization make a loan to a disqualified person (as defined in section 4958) not described on line 7? *If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990).*	8		
9a	Was the organization controlled directly or indirectly at any time during the tax year by one or more disqualified persons, as defined in section 4946 (other than foundation managers and organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or (2))? *If "Yes," provide detail in **Part VI**.*	9a		
b	Did one or more disqualified persons (as defined on line 9a) hold a controlling interest in any entity in which the supporting organization had an interest? *If "Yes," provide detail in **Part VI**.*	9b		
c	Did a disqualified person (as defined on line 9a) have an ownership interest in, or derive any personal benefit from, assets in which the supporting organization also had an interest? *If "Yes," provide detail in **Part VI**.*	9c		
10a	Was the organization subject to the excess business holdings rules of section 4943 because of section 4943(f) (regarding certain Type II supporting organizations, and all Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations)? *If "Yes," answer line 10b below.*	10a		
b	Did the organization have any excess business holdings in the tax year? *(Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to determine whether the organization had excess business holdings.)*	10b		

Part IV Supporting Organizations *(continued)*

			Yes	No
11	Has the organization accepted a gift or contribution from any of the following persons?			
a	A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described on lines 11b and 11c below, the governing body of a supported organization?	11a		
b	A family member of a person described on line 11a above?	11b		
c	A 35% controlled entity of a person described on line 11a or 11b above? *If "Yes" to line 11a, 11b, or 11c, provide detail in* ***Part VI.***	11c		

Section B. Type I Supporting Organizations

			Yes	No
1	Did the governing body, members of the governing body, officers acting in their official capacity, or membership of one or more supported organizations have the power to regularly appoint or elect at least a majority of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees at all times during the tax year? *If "No," describe in* ***Part VI*** *how the supported organization(s) effectively operated, supervised, or controlled the organization's activities. If the organization had more than one supported organization, describe how the powers to appoint and/or remove officers, directors, or trustees were allocated among the supported organizations and what conditions or restrictions, if any, applied to such powers during the tax year.*	1		
2	Did the organization operate for the benefit of any supported organization other than the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization? *If "Yes," explain in* ***Part VI*** *how providing such benefit carried out the purposes of the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization.*	2		

Section C. Type II Supporting Organizations

			Yes	No
1	Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)? *If "No," describe in* ***Part VI*** *how control or management of the supporting organization was vested in the same persons that controlled or managed the supported organization(s).*	1		

Section D. All Type III Supporting Organizations

			Yes	No
1	Did the organization provide to each of its supported organizations, by the last day of the fifth month of the organization's tax year, (i) a written notice describing the type and amount of support provided during the prior tax year, (ii) a copy of the Form 990 that was most recently filed as of the date of notification, and (iii) copies of the organization's governing documents in effect on the date of notification, to the extent not previously provided?	1		
2	Were any of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees either (i) appointed or elected by the supported organization(s) or (ii) serving on the governing body of a supported organization? *If "No," explain in* ***Part VI*** *how the organization maintained a close and continuous working relationship with the supported organization(s).*	2		
3	By reason of the relationship described on line 2, above, did the organization's supported organizations have a significant voice in the organization's investment policies and in directing the use of the organization's income or assets at all times during the tax year? *If "Yes," describe in* ***Part VI*** *the role the organization's supported organizations played in this regard.*	3		

Section E. Type III Functionally Integrated Supporting Organizations

1 *Check the box next to the method that the organization used to satisfy the Integral Part Test during the year (**see instructions**).*

- a ☐ The organization satisfied the Activities Test. *Complete **line 2** below.*
- b ☐ The organization is the parent of each of its supported organizations. *Complete **line 3** below.*
- c ☐ The organization supported a governmental entity. *Describe in **Part VI** how you supported a governmental entity (see instructions).*

			Yes	No
2	Activities Test. ***Answer lines 2a and 2b below.***			
a	Did substantially all of the organization's activities during the tax year directly further the exempt purposes of the supported organization(s) to which the organization was responsive? *If "Yes," then in* ***Part VI identify those supported organizations and explain*** *how these activities directly furthered their exempt purposes, how the organization was responsive to those supported organizations, and how the organization determined that these activities constituted substantially all of its activities.*	2a		
b	Did the activities described on line 2a, above, constitute activities that, but for the organization's involvement, one or more of the organization's supported organization(s) would have been engaged in? *If "Yes," explain in* ***Part VI*** *the reasons for the organization's position that its supported organization(s) would have engaged in these activities but for the organization's involvement.*	2b		
3	Parent of Supported Organizations. ***Answer lines 3a and 3b below.***			
a	Did the organization have the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the officers, directors, or trustees of each of the supported organizations? *If "Yes" or "No," provide details in* ***Part VI.***	3a		
b	Did the organization exercise a substantial degree of direction over the policies, programs, and activities of each of its supported organizations? *If "Yes," describe in* ***Part VI*** *the role played by the organization in this regard.*	3b		

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations

1 ☐ Check here if the organization satisfied the Integral Part Test as a qualifying trust on Nov. 20, 1970 (*explain in Part VI*). **See instructions.** All other Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations must complete Sections A through E.

Section A - Adjusted Net Income		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1 Net short-term capital gain	1		
2 Recoveries of prior-year distributions	2		
3 Other gross income (see instructions)	3		
4 Add lines 1 through 3.	4		
5 Depreciation and depletion	5		
6 Portion of operating expenses paid or incurred for production or collection of gross income or for management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for production of income (see instructions)	6		
7 Other expenses (see instructions)	7		
8 **Adjusted Net Income** (subtract lines 5, 6, and 7 from line 4)	8		

Section B - Minimum Asset Amount		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1 Aggregate fair market value of all non-exempt-use assets (see instructions for short tax year or assets held for part of year):			
a Average monthly value of securities	1a		
b Average monthly cash balances	1b		
c Fair market value of other non-exempt-use assets	1c		
d **Total** (add lines 1a, 1b, and 1c)	1d		
e **Discount** claimed for blockage or other factors (*explain in detail in Part VI*):			
2 Acquisition indebtedness applicable to non-exempt-use assets	2		
3 Subtract line 2 from line 1d.	3		
4 Cash deemed held for exempt use. Enter 0.015 of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions).	4		
5 Net value of non-exempt-use assets (subtract line 4 from line 3)	5		
6 Multiply line 5 by 0.035.	6		
7 Recoveries of prior-year distributions	7		
8 **Minimum Asset Amount** (add line 7 to line 6)	8		

Section C - Distributable Amount			Current Year
1 Adjusted net income for prior year (from Section A, line 8, column A)	1		
2 Enter 0.85 of line 1.	2		
3 Minimum asset amount for prior year (from Section B, line 8, column A)	3		
4 Enter greater of line 2 or line 3.	4		
5 Income tax imposed in prior year	5		
6 **Distributable Amount.** Subtract line 5 from line 4, unless subject to emergency temporary reduction (see instructions).	6		

7 ☐ Check here if the current year is the organization's first as a non-functionally integrated Type III supporting organization (see instructions).

Part V **Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations** *(continued)*

Section D - Distributions		**Current Year**
1 Amounts paid to supported organizations to accomplish exempt purposes	1	
2 Amounts paid to perform activity that directly furthers exempt purposes of supported organizations, in excess of income from activity	2	
3 Administrative expenses paid to accomplish exempt purposes of supported organizations	3	
4 Amounts paid to acquire exempt-use assets	4	
5 Qualified set-aside amounts (prior IRS approval required - *provide details in Part VI*)	5	
6 Other distributions (*describe in Part VI*). See instructions.	6	
7 **Total annual distributions.** Add lines 1 through 6.	7	
8 Distributions to attentive supported organizations to which the organization is responsive (*provide details in Part VI*). See instructions.	8	
9 Distributable amount for 2022 from Section C, line 6	9	
10 Line 8 amount divided by line 9 amount	10	

Section E - Distribution Allocations (see instructions)	(i) Excess Distributions	(ii) Underdistributions Pre-2022	(iii) Distributable Amount for 2022
1 Distributable amount for 2022 from Section C, line 6			
2 Underdistributions, if any, for years prior to 2022 (reasonable cause required - *explain in Part VI*). See instructions.			
3 Excess distributions carryover, if any, to 2022			
a From 2017			
b From 2018			
c From 2019			
d From 2020			
e From 2021			
f **Total** of lines 3a through 3e			
g Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
h Applied to 2022 distributable amount			
i Carryover from 2017 not applied (see instructions)			
j Remainder. Subtract lines 3g, 3h, and 3i from line 3f.			
4 Distributions for 2022 from Section D, line 7: $			
a Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
b Applied to 2022 distributable amount			
c Remainder. Subtract lines 4a and 4b from line 4.			
5 Remaining underdistributions for years prior to 2022, if any. Subtract lines 3g and 4a from line 2. For result greater than zero, *explain in Part VI*. See instructions.			
6 Remaining underdistributions for 2022. Subtract lines 3h and 4b from line 1. For result greater than zero, *explain in Part VI*. See instructions.			
7 **Excess distributions carryover to 2023.** Add lines 3j and 4c.			
8 Breakdown of line 7:			
a Excess from 2018. . . .			
b Excess from 2019. . . .			
c Excess from 2020. . . .			
d Excess from 2021. . . .			
e Excess from 2022. . . .			

Part VI **Supplemental Information.** Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; Part III, line 12; Part IV, Section A, lines 1, 2, 3b, 3c, 4b, 4c, 5a, 6, 9a, 9b, 9c, 11a, 11b, and 11c; Part IV, Section B, lines 1 and 2; Part IV, Section C, line 1; Part IV, Section D, lines 2 and 3; Part IV, Section E, lines 1c, 2a, 2b, 3a and 3b; Part V, line 1; Part V, Section B, line 1e; Part V, Section D, lines 5, 6, and 8; and Part V, Section E, lines 2, 5, and 6. Also complete this part for any additional information. (See instructions.)

SCHEDULE A, PART II - OTHER INCOME

DESCRIPTION	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL
OTHER REVENUE	3,007,113.	3,257,005.	4,121,430.	962,152.	4,434,106.	15,781,806.
TOTALS	3,007,113.	3,257,005.	4,121,430.	962,152.	4,434,106.	15,781,806.

Schedule B (Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Schedule of Contributors

Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-PF.
Go to *www.irs.gov/Form990* for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2022

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED

Employer identification number: 11-6107128

Organization type (check one):

Filers of:	**Section:**
Form 990 or 990-EZ	[X] 501(c)(3) (enter number) organization
	[ ] 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust **not** treated as a private foundation
	[ ] 527 political organization
Form 990-PF	[ ] 501(c)(3) exempt private foundation
	[ ] 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust treated as a private foundation
	[ ] 501(c)(3) taxable private foundation

Check if your organization is covered by the **General Rule** or a **Special Rule.**

Note: Only a section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) organization can check boxes for both the General Rule and a Special Rule. See instructions.

General Rule

[ ] For an organization filing Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF that received, during the year, contributions totaling $5,000 or more (in money or property) from any one contributor. Complete Parts I and II. See instructions for determining a contributor's total contributions.

Special Rules

[X] For an organization described in section 501(c)(3) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that met the 33 1/3% support test of the regulations under sections 509(a)(1) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi), that checked Schedule A (Form 990), Part II, line 13, 16a, or 16b, and that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of the greater of **(1)** $5,000; or **(2)** 2% of the amount on (i) Form 990, Part VIII, line 1h; or (ii) Form 990-EZ, line 1. Complete Parts I and II.

[ ] For an organization described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of more than $1,000 *exclusively* for religious, charitable, scientific, literary, or educational purposes, or for the prevention of cruelty to children or animals. Complete Parts I (entering "N/A" in column (b) instead of the contributor name and address), II, and III.

[ ] For an organization described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, contributions *exclusively* for religious, charitable, etc., purposes, but no such contributions totaled more than $1,000. If this box is checked, enter here the total contributions that were received during the year for an *exclusively* religious, charitable, etc., purpose. Don't complete any of the parts unless the **General Rule** applies to this organization because it received *nonexclusively* religious, charitable, etc., contributions totaling $5,000 or more during the year . . . . $ ____________

Caution: An organization that isn't covered by the General Rule and/or the Special Rules doesn't file Schedule B (Form 990), but it **must** answer "No" on Part IV, line 2, of its Form 990; or check the box on line H of its Form 990-EZ or on its Form 990-PF, Part I, line 2, to certify that it doesn't meet the filing requirements of Schedule B (Form 990).

Schedule B (Form 990) (2022)

Name of organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED

Employer identification number: 11-6107128

Part I **Contributors** (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part I if additional space is needed.

(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
1	N/A	$ 25,028,645.	Person [X] Payroll [ ] Noncash [ ] (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
2	N/A	$ 14,000,000.	Person [X] Payroll [ ] Noncash [ ] (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
3	N/A	$ 12,541,537.	Person [ ] Payroll [ ] Noncash [X] (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
4	N/A	$ 11,007,000.	Person [X] Payroll [ ] Noncash [ ] (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
5	N/A	$ 7,000,000.	Person [X] Payroll [ ] Noncash [ ] (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
6	N/A	$ 6,878,914.	Person [X] Payroll [ ] Noncash [ ] (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)

Name of organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED

Employer identification number: 11-6107128

Part I **Contributors** (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part I if additional space is needed.

(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
7	N/A	$ 6,000,000.	Person [X] Payroll [ ] Noncash [ ] (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
8	N/A	$ 5,350,000.	Person [X] Payroll [ ] Noncash [ ] (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
9	N/A	$ 4,806,837.	Person [X] Payroll [ ] Noncash [ ] (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
		$	Person [ ] Payroll [ ] Noncash [ ] (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
		$	Person [ ] Payroll [ ] Noncash [ ] (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
		$	Person [ ] Payroll [ ] Noncash [ ] (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)

Name of organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED

Employer identification number: 11-6107128

Part II **Noncash Property** (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part II if additional space is needed.

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions.)	(d) Date received
3	PUBLICLY TRADED SECURITIES	$ 12,541,537.	09/30/2023
		$	
		$	
		$	
		$	
		$	

Name of organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED

Employer identification number: 11-6107128

Part III *Exclusively* **religious, charitable, etc., contributions to organizations described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) that total more than $1,000 for the year from any one contributor.** Complete columns **(a)** through **(e)** and the following line entry. For organizations completing Part **III**, enter the total of *exclusively* religious, charitable, etc., contributions of **$1,000 or less** for the year. (Enter this information once. See instructions.) $ ______
Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional space is needed.

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held

(e) Transfer of gift

Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4	Relationship of transferor to transferee

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held

(e) Transfer of gift

Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4	Relationship of transferor to transferee

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held

(e) Transfer of gift

Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4	Relationship of transferor to transferee

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held

(e) Transfer of gift

Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4	Relationship of transferor to transferee

SCHEDULE C (Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Political Campaign and Lobbying Activities

For Organizations Exempt From Income Tax Under section 501(c) and section 527

Complete if the organization is described below. Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.
Go to *www.irs.gov/Form990* for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2022

Open to Public Inspection

If the organization answered "Yes," on Form 990, Part IV, line 3, or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 46 (Political Campaign Activities), then

- Section 501(c)(3) organizations: Complete Parts I-A and B. Do not complete Part I-C.
- Section 501(c) (other than section 501(c)(3)) organizations: Complete Parts I-A and C below. Do not complete Part I-B.
- Section 527 organizations: Complete Part I-A only.

If the organization answered "Yes," on Form 990, Part IV, line 4, or Form 990-EZ, Part VI, line 47 (Lobbying Activities), then

- Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)): Complete Part II-A. Do not complete Part II-B.
- Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have NOT filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)): Complete Part II-B. Do not complete Part II-A.

If the organization answered "Yes," on Form 990, Part IV, line 5 (Proxy Tax) (See separate instructions) or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 35c (Proxy Tax) (See separate instructions), then

- Section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) organizations: Complete Part III.

Name of organization	Employer identification number
ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED	11-6107128

Part I-A Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c) or is a section 527 organization.

1 Provide a description of the organization's direct and indirect political campaign activities in Part IV. See instructions for definition of "political campaign activities."

2 Political campaign activity expenditures. See instructions . . . . . $ ______

3 Volunteer hours for political campaign activities. See instructions . . . . .

Part I-B Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3).

1 Enter the amount of any excise tax incurred by the organization under section 4955 . . . . $ ______

2 Enter the amount of any excise tax incurred by organization managers under section 4955 . . . . $ ______

3 If the organization incurred a section 4955 tax, did it file Form 4720 for this year? . . . . ☐ Yes ☐ No

4a Was a correction made? . . . . ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," describe in Part IV.

Part I-C Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c), except section 501(c)(3).

1 Enter the amount directly expended by the filing organization for section 527 exempt function activities . . . . $ ______

2 Enter the amount of the filing organization's funds contributed to other organizations for section 527 exempt function activities . . . . $ ______

3 Total exempt function expenditures. Add lines 1 and 2. Enter here and on Form 1120-POL, line 17b . . . . $ ______

4 Did the filing organization file **Form 1120-POL** for this year? . . . . ☐ Yes ☐ No

5 Enter the names, addresses and employer identification number (EIN) of all section 527 political organizations to which the filing organization made payments. For each organization listed, enter the amount paid from the filing organization's funds. Also enter the amount of political contributions received that were promptly and directly delivered to a separate political organization, such as a separate segregated fund or a political action committee (PAC). If additional space is needed, provide information in Part IV.

	(a) Name	(b) Address	(c) EIN	(d) Amount paid from filing organization's funds. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Amount of political contributions received and promptly and directly delivered to a separate political organization. If none, enter -0-.
(1)					
(2)					
(3)					
(4)					
(5)					
(6)					

Part II-A **Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3) and filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)).**

A Check ☐ if the filing organization belongs to an affiliated group (and list in Part IV each affiliated group member's name, address, EIN, expenses, and share of excess lobbying expenditures).

B Check ☐ if the filing organization checked box A and "limited control" provisions apply.

Limits on Lobbying Expenditures (The term "expenditures" means amounts paid or incurred.)	**(a)** Filing organization's totals	**(b)** Affiliated group totals
1a Total lobbying expenditures to influence public opinion (grassroots lobbying)		
b Total lobbying expenditures to influence a legislative body (direct lobbying)		
c Total lobbying expenditures (add lines 1a and 1b)		
d Other exempt purpose expenditures		
e Total exempt purpose expenditures (add lines 1c and 1d)		
f Lobbying nontaxable amount. Enter the amount from the following table in both columns.		

If the amount on line 1e, column (a) or (b) is:	The lobbying nontaxable amount is:
Not over $500,000	20% of the amount on line 1e.
Over $500,000 but not over $1,000,000	$100,000 plus 15% of the excess over $500,000.
Over $1,000,000 but not over $1,500,000	$175,000 plus 10% of the excess over $1,000,000.
Over $1,500,000 but not over $17,000,000	$225,000 plus 5% of the excess over $1,500,000.
Over $17,000,000	$1,000,000.

	(a)	(b)
g Grassroots nontaxable amount (enter 25% of line 1f)		
h Subtract line 1g from line 1a. If zero or less, enter -0-		
i Subtract line 1f from line 1c. If zero or less, enter -0-		

j If there is an amount other than zero on either line 1h or line 1i, did the organization file Form 4720 reporting section 4911 tax for this year? ☐ Yes ☐ No

4-Year Averaging Period Under Section 501(h)

(Some organizations that made a section 501(h) election do not have to complete all of the five columns below. See the separate instructions for lines 2a through 2f.)

Lobbying Expenditures During 4-Year Averaging Period

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	**(a)** 2019	**(b)** 2020	**(c)** 2021	**(d)** 2022	**(e)** Total
2a Lobbying nontaxable amount					
b Lobbying ceiling amount (150% of line 2a, column (e))					
c Total lobbying expenditures					
d Grassroots nontaxable amount					
e Grassroots ceiling amount (150% of line 2d, column (e))					
f Grassroots lobbying expenditures					

Part II-B Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3) and has NOT filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)).

For each "Yes," response on lines 1a through 1i below, provide in Part IV a detailed description of the lobbying activity.	(a) Yes	(a) No	(b) Amount
1 During the year, did the filing organization attempt to influence foreign, national, state, or local legislation, including any attempt to influence public opinion on a legislative matter or referendum, through the use of:			
a Volunteers?		X	
b Paid staff or management (include compensation in expenses reported on lines 1c through 1i)?	X		
c Media advertisements?		X	
d Mailings to members, legislators, or the public?		X	
e Publications, or published or broadcast statements?		X	
f Grants to other organizations for lobbying purposes?	X		7,870,497.
g Direct contact with legislators, their staffs, government officials, or a legislative body?	X		442,522.
h Rallies, demonstrations, seminars, conventions, speeches, lectures, or any similar means?		X	
i Other activities?	X		61,485.
j Total. Add lines 1c through 1i			8,374,504.
2a Did the activities in line 1 cause the organization to be not described in section 501(c)(3)?		X	
b If "Yes," enter the amount of any tax incurred under section 4912			
c If "Yes," enter the amount of any tax incurred by organization managers under section 4912			
d If the filing organization incurred a section 4912 tax, did it file Form 4720 for this year?			

Part III-A Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(4), section 501(c)(5), or section 501(c)(6).

		Yes	No
1 Were substantially all (90% or more) dues received nondeductible by members?	1		
2 Did the organization make only in-house lobbying expenditures of $2,000 or less?	2		
3 Did the organization agree to carry over lobbying and political campaign activity expenditures from the prior year?	3		

Part III-B Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(4), section 501(c)(5), or section 501(c)(6) and if either (a) BOTH Part III-A, lines 1 and 2, are answered "No" OR (b) Part III-A, line 3, is answered "Yes."

1 Dues, assessments and similar amounts from members	1	
2 Section 162(e) nondeductible lobbying and political expenditures **(do not include amounts of political expenses for which the section 527(f) tax was paid).**		
a Current year	2a	
b Carryover from last year	2b	
c Total	2c	
3 Aggregate amount reported in section 6033(e)(1)(A) notices of nondeductible section 162(e) dues	3	
4 If notices were sent and the amount on line 2c exceeds the amount on line 3, what portion of the excess does the organization agree to carryover to the reasonable estimate of nondeductible lobbying and political expenditures next year?	4	
5 Taxable amount of lobbying and political expenditures. See instructions.	5	

Part IV Supplemental Information

Provide the descriptions required for Part I-A, line 1; Part I-B, line 4; Part I-C, line 5; Part II-A (affiliated group list); Part II-A, lines 1 and 2 (See instructions); and Part II-B, line 1. Also, complete this part for any additional information.

SEE PAGE 4

Part IV Supplemental Information *(continued)*

PART II-B, LINE 1:

ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND (EDF) ENGAGES IN A LIMITED AMOUNT OF LOBBYING ACTIVITIES TO FURTHER ITS MISSION TO PRESERVE THE NATURAL SYSTEMS ON WHICH ALL LIFE DEPENDS. IN FY 2023, EDF SPENT A TOTAL OF $8,374,504 WHICH COMPRISES 2.57% OF ITS TOTAL EXPENDITURES, TO PROVIDE GENERAL SUPPORT FOR THE LOBBYING ACTIVITIES OF ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND (EDF ACTION).

CONSISTENT WITH ITS TAX-EXEMPT PURPOSE, EDF'S ACTIVITIES FOCUSED ON CLIMATE STABILIZATION, HUMAN HEALTH, AND STRENGTHENING THE ABILITY OF PEOPLE AND NATURE TO THRIVE. IN FY 2023, BECAUSE OF THE CONSEQUENCES OF CLIMATE CHANGE IMPACTING THE WORLD; EDF RAMPED UP GAME-CHANGING SOLUTIONS AT A GLOBAL SCALE, AND BECAUSE BIG IDEAS ARE ONLY AS GOOD AS THEIR REAL-WORLD IMPACTS, WE ALSO PARTNER WITH PEOPLE ON THE GROUND - FISHERS FACING DWINDLING CATCHES, FARMERS STRUGGLING THROUGH FLOODS AND DROUGHT, FAMILIES BREATHING POLLUTED AIR.

WE CONTINUE TO DEVELOP PARTNERSHIPS TO DRIVE DISCUSSIONS FOCUSED ON OPPORTUNITIES FOR CLIMATE SOLUTIONS ACROSS THE WORLD. IN DOING SO, EDF HAS STRENGTHENED ITS GLOBAL INFLUENCE, REGIONAL IMPACT IN DRIVING DOWN CLIMATE POLLUTION, AND ADVANCED ITS VITAL COMMUNITY WORK.

EDF HAS REACHED MAJOR MILESTONES IN OUR ALL-OUT TO GALVANIZE METHANE REDUCTIONS BY ADVANCING STRONG GOVERNMENT POLICIES, NEW TECHNOLOGIES AND POWERFUL PARTNERSHIPS AROUND THE WORLD, LAYING THE FOUNDATIONS FOR

Part IV Supplemental Information *(continued)*

CLIMATE BREAKTHROUGHS SUCH AS, METHANE REDUCTIONS POLICIES, ABANDONED WELLS ACROSS THE UNITED STATES, EUROPEAN UNION'S PROVISIONAL AGREEMENT ON METHANE REGULATIONS (A FIRST), THE MONITORING OF INVISIBLE METHANE POLLUTION BY METHANESAT, GLOBAL PARTNERSHIPS TO CUT METHANE, TRANSPORTATION (CLEANER CARS, BETTER HEALTH, AND SAFER CLIMATE), CALIFORNIA CLEAN TRUCK STANDARDS APPROVAL, NEW TAILPIPE POLLUTION STANDARDS CASE BUILDING, SUPPORT OF THE LEAF COALITION, TROPICAL FOREST CREDIT INTEGRITY GUIDE RELEASED (IN PARTNERSHIPS WITH OTHERS), PARTNERING WITH PARTNERS ON FIVE CONTINENTS TO FIND PRACTICAL SOLUTIONS THAT HELP PEOPLE BREATHE CLEANER AIR AND LIVE HEALTHIER LIVES, LOUISIANA'S ECOSYSTEM RESTORATION PROJECT BROKE GROUND BY STRENGTHENING PROTECTIONS AGAINST MERCURY, UNITED NATIONS ENVIRONMENT PROGRAMME (TO ADDRESS AIR QUALITY|POLLUTION), FARM FINANCING PROGRAMS THAT REWARD ENVIRONMENTAL STEWARDSHIP WAS LAUNCHED, THE LAUNCH OF A NET ZERO ACTION ACCELERATOR, A FREE, SCIENCE-BACKED WEB HUB. EDF'S LARGEST LOBBY EXPENDITURE DURING FY 2023 WAS A GRANT OF $7.8M PROVIDED TO EDF ACTION, THE ADVOCACY PARTNER AND AFFILIATED 501(C)(4) ORGANIZATION OF EDF.

THE PURPOSE OF THE GRANT WAS TO PROVIDE GENERAL SUPPORT FOR THE LOBBYING ACTIVITIES OF EDF ACTION IN FURTHERANCE OF ITS MISSION, WHICH IS CONSISTENT WITH THE SHARED PROGRAM OBJECTIVES OF EDF AND EDF ACTION. AS REQUIRED BY LAW, EDF ACTION IS RESTRICTED FROM USING ANY OF THE EDF LOBBY GRANT FUNDS FOR POLITICAL CAMPAIGN ACTIVITIES UNDER THE TERMS OF THE GRANT AGREEMENT BETWEEN EDF AND EDF ACTION.

SCHEDULE D (Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Financial Statements

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to *www.irs.gov/Form990* for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047
2022
Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED
Employer identification number: 11-6107128

Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts.
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

		(a) Donor advised funds	(b) Funds and other accounts
1	Total number at end of year		
2	Aggregate value of contributions to (during year)		
3	Aggregate value of grants from (during year)		
4	Aggregate value at end of year		

5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control? ☐ Yes ☐ No

6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Part II Conservation Easements.
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply).
- ☐ Preservation of land for public use (for example, recreation or education)
- ☐ Protection of natural habitat
- ☐ Preservation of open space
- ☐ Preservation of a historically important land area
- ☐ Preservation of a certified historic structure

2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year.

			Held at the End of the Tax Year
a	Total number of conservation easements	2a	
b	Total acreage restricted by conservation easements	2b	
c	Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included in (a)	2c	
d	Number of conservation easements included in (c) acquired after July 25, 2006, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register	2d	

3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year ______

4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located ______

5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds? ☐ Yes ☐ No

6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ______

7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ______

8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2(d) above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)? ☐ Yes ☐ No

9 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements.

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets.
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide in Part XIII the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items.

b If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items:
(i) Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 $ ______
(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X $ ______

2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under FASB ASC 958 relating to these items:
a Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 $ ______
b Assets included in Form 990, Part X $ ______

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets *(continued)*

3 Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that make significant use of its collection items (check all that apply):

a ☐ Public exhibition
b ☐ Scholarly research
c ☐ Preservation for future generations
d ☐ Loan or exchange program
e ☐ Other

4 Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII.

5 During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements.
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

1a Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table:

		Amount
c Beginning balance	1c	
d Additions during the year	1d	
e Distributions during the year	1e	
f Ending balance	1f	

2a Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII. Check here if the explanation has been provided on Part XIII ☐

Part V Endowment Funds.
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a) Current year	(b) Prior year	(c) Two years back	(d) Three years back	(e) Four years back
1a Beginning of year balance	15,066,407.	16,716,594.	13,900,345.	14,102,145.	13,721,003.
b Contributions	416,080.	1,756,570.	114,140.	102,960.	103,124.
c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses	1,961,223.	-3,406,757.	3,358,640.	347,419.	911,174.
d Grants or scholarships					
e Other expenditures for facilities and programs	614,570.		656,531.	652,179.	633,156.
f Administrative expenses					
g End of year balance	16,829,140.	15,066,407.	16,716,594.	13,900,345.	14,102,145.

2 Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as:

a Board designated or quasi-endowment ______ %
b Permanent endowment 58.3300 %
c Term endowment 41.6700 %

The percentages on lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%.

3a Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by:

		Yes	No
(i) Unrelated organizations	3a(i)		X
(ii) Related organizations	3a(ii)		X
b If "Yes" on line 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R?	3b		

4 Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

Part VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment.
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of property	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b) Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Accumulated depreciation	(d) Book value
1a Land				
b Buildings		393,319.	131,762.	261,557.
c Leasehold improvements		16,188,410.	13,665,838.	2,522,572.
d Equipment		3,744,682.	2,474,016.	1,270,666.
e Other		73,272,558.	1,557,556.	71,715,002.
Total. Add lines 1a through 1e. *(Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, column (B), line 10c.)*				75,769,797.

Part VII Investments - Other Securities.
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

(a) Description of security or category (including name of security)	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) Financial derivatives		
(2) Closely held equity interests		
(3) Other		
(A)		
(B)		
(C)		
(D)		
(E)		
(F)		
(G)		
(H)		
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 12.)		

Part VIII Investments - Program Related.
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

(a) Description of investment	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1)		
(2)		
(3)		
(4)		
(5)		
(6)		
(7)		
(8)		
(9)		
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 13.)		

Part IX Other Assets.
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.

(a) Description	(b) Book value
(1) INTERCOMPANY RECEIVABLES	111,628,787.
(2) RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS OPERATING	31,058,371.
(3) PENSION PLAN ASSETS	6,473,963.
(4) SECURITY DEPOSITS	1,967,257.
(5) RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS FINANCE	107,168.
(6) OTHER ASSETS	7,258,690.
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 15.)	158,494,236.

Part X Other Liabilities.
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

1. (a) Description of liability	(b) Book value
(1) Federal income taxes	
(2) INTERCOMPANY PAYABLE	114,342,840.
(3) OPERATING LEASES	33,374,299.
(4) PENSION PLAN LIABILITY	6,473,963.
(5) ANNUITIES PAYABLE	5,592,604.
(6) SECURITY DEPOSITS PAYABLE	114,215.
(7) FINANCIAL LEASES	109,516.
(8) OTHER LIABILITIES	2,819,200.
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 25.)	162,826,637.

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions. In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FASB ASC 740. Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII . [X]

Part XI Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements			1	257,165,548.
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12:				
a	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	2a	4,685,070.		
b	Donated services and use of facilities	2b	4,807,259.		
c	Recoveries of prior year grants	2c			
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d	615,633.		
e	Add lines **2a** through **2d**			2e	10,107,962.
3	Subtract line **2e** from line **1**			3	247,057,586.
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1:				
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a			
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b			
c	Add lines **4a** and **4b**			4c	
5	Total revenue. Add lines **3** and **4c.** *(This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12.)*			5	247,057,586.

Part XII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements			1	327,991,289.
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25:				
a	Donated services and use of facilities	2a	1,534,322.		
b	Prior year adjustments	2b			
c	Other losses	2c			
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d			
e	Add lines **2a** through **2d**			2e	1,534,322.
3	Subtract line **2e** from line **1**			3	326,456,967.
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1:				
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a			
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b			
c	Add lines **4a** and **4b**			4c	
5	Total expenses. Add lines **3** and **4c.** *(This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18.)*			5	326,456,967.

Part XIII Supplemental Information.

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

SEE SUPPLEMENTAL PAGE

Part XIII Supplemental Information *(continued)*

PART V, LINE 4:

ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INC.'S ENDOWMENT CONSISTS OF NUMEROUS FUNDS, ESTABLISHED FOR A VARIETY OF PURPOSES AND CONSISTING ENTIRELY OF DONOR-RESTRICTED FUNDS. EDF HAS ADOPTED INVESTMENT AND SPENDING POLICIES FOR ENDOWMENT ASSETS THAT ATTEMPT TO PROVIDE A PREDICTABLE STREAM OF FUNDING FOR PROGRAMS SUPPORTED BY ITS ENDOWMENT WHILE SEEKING TO MAINTAIN THE PURCHASING POWER OF THE ENDOWMENT ASSETS. UNDER THIS POLICY, AS APPROVED BY THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES, THE ENDOWMENT ASSETS ARE INVESTED WITH A FOCUS ON EARNING MARKET RETURNS OR BETTER WHILE ASSUMING A MODERATE LEVEL OF INVESTMENT RISK.

PART X, LINE 2:

IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAAP, EDF MUST RECOGNIZE A TAX LIABILITY ASSOCIATED WITH TAX POSITIONS TAKEN FOR TAX RETURN PURPOSES WHEN IT IS MORE LIKELY THAN NOT THAT THE POSITION WILL NOT BE SUSTAINED UPON EXAMINATION BY A TAXING AUTHORITY. EDF DOES NOT BELIEVE THAT IT HAS TAKEN ANY MATERIAL UNCERTAIN TAX POSITIONS AND, ACCORDINGLY, IT HAS NOT RECORDED ANY LIABILITY FOR UNRECOGNIZED TAX BENEFITS.

Part XIII Supplemental Information *(continued)*

PART XI, LINE 2D:

FOREIGN EXCHANGE GAINS (LOSSES).................$615,633.

SCHEDULE F (Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Statement of Activities Outside the United States

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b, 15, or 16.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to *www.irs.gov/Form990* for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2022

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED

Employer identification number: 11-6107128

Part I **General Information on Activities Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b.

1 **For grantmakers.** Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of its grants and other assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? . . . . . . [X] Yes [ ] No

2 **For grantmakers.** Describe in Part V the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of its grants and other assistance outside the United States.

3 Activities per Region. (The following Part I, line 3 table can be duplicated if additional space is needed.)

(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees, agents, and independent contractors in the region	(d) Activities conducted in the region (by type) (such as, fundraising, program services, investments, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in the region	(f) Total expenditures for and investments in the region
(1) CENTRAL AMERICA/CARIBBEAN	NONE	NONE	GRANTMAKING		322,803.
(2) EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	2	61	GRANTMAKING		12,939,028.
(3) EUROPE	2	55	GRANTMAKING		12,625,983.
(4) NORTH AMERICA	2	25	GRANTMAKING		3,065,621.
(5) SOUTH AMERICA	NONE	3	GRANTMAKING		2,881,372.
(6) SOUTH ASIA	NONE	23	GRANTMAKING		388,627.
(7) SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	NONE	NONE	GRANTMAKING		237,410.
(8)					
(9)					
(10)					
(11)					
(12)					
(13)					
(14)					
(15)					
(16)					
(17)					
3a Subtotal	6	167.			32,460,844.
b Total from continuation sheets to Part I					
c **Totals** (add lines 3a and 3b)	6.	167.			32,460,844.

Part II **Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than $5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1	(a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of noncash assistance	(h) Description of noncash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
(1)			CENT. AMERICA/CARIBBEAN	CLIMATE SOLUTIONS	112,000.	WIRE			
(2)			CENT. AMERICA/CARIBBEAN	CLIMATE & OCEANS	47,200.	WIRE			
(3)			CENT. AMERICA/CARIBBEAN	CLIMATE & OCEANS	46,475.	WIRE			
(4)			CENT. AMERICA/CARIBBEAN	CLIMATE & OCEANS	40,600.	WIRE			
(5)			CENT. AMERICA/CARIBBEAN	CLIMATE SOLUTIONS	32,588.	WIRE			
(6)			CENT. AMERICA/CARIBBEAN	CLIMATE SOLUTIONS	13,000.	WIRE			
(7)			CENT. AMERICA/CARIBBEAN	CLIMATE & OCEANS	10,101.	WIRE			
(8)			EAST ASIA/PACIFIC	CARBON MKTS. & PRICING	80,000.	WIRE			
(9)			EAST ASIA/PACIFIC	METHANE ADVOCACY	72,050.	WIRE			
(10)			EAST ASIA/PACIFIC	METHANE ADVOCACY	45,000.	WIRE			
(11)			EAST ASIA/PACIFIC	CARBON MKTS. & PRICING	40,000.	WIRE			
(12)			EAST ASIA/PACIFIC	METHANE ADVOCACY	35,144.	WIRE			
(13)			EAST ASIA/PACIFIC	GLOBAL TRANSPORT.	25,000.	WIRE			
(14)			EAST ASIA/PACIFIC	METHANE ADVOCACY	24,000.	WIRE			
(15)			EAST ASIA/PACIFIC	METHANE ADVOCACY	20,000.	WIRE			
(16)			EUROPE/ICELAND/GREENLAND	CARBON MKTS. & PRICING	516,743.	WIRE			

2 Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as a tax exempt 501(c)(3) organization by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter . . . ▶ 65

3 Enter total number of other organizations or entities . . . ▶

Part II **Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than $5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1	(a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of noncash assistance	(h) Description of noncash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
(1)			EUROPE/ICELAND/GREENLAND	CLIMATE SOLUTIONS	305,922.	WIRE			
(2)			EUROPE/ICELAND/GREENLAND	CLIMATE SOLUTIONS	160,000.	WIRE			
(3)			EUROPE/ICELAND/GREENLAND	SAFER CHEMICALS	100,000.	WIRE			
(4)			EUROPE/ICELAND/GREENLAND	SAFER CHEMICALS	64,522.	WIRE			
(5)			EUROPE/ICELAND/GREENLAND	SMART AGRICULTURE	55,812.	WIRE			
(6)			EUROPE/ICELAND/GREENLAND	JUSTICE AND EQUITY	42,627.	WIRE			
(7)			EUROPE/ICELAND/GREENLAND	CARBON MKTS. & PRICING	25,000.	WIRE			
(8)			NORTH AMERICA	METHANE ADVOCACY	75,000.	WIRE			
(9)			NORTH AMERICA	CLIMATE SOLUTIONS	60,817.	WIRE			
(10)			NORTH AMERICA	METHANE ADVOCACY	49,877.	WIRE			
(11)			NORTH AMERICA	GLOBAL METHANE	42,821.	WIRE			
(12)			NORTH AMERICA	GLOBAL CLEAN AIR	40,000.	WIRE			
(13)			SOUTH AMERICA	CLIMATE SOLUTIONS	692,125.	WIRE			
(14)			SOUTH AMERICA	CLIMATE SOLUTIONS	435,000.	WIRE			
(15)			SOUTH AMERICA	CLIMATE SOLUTIONS	356,322.	WIRE			
(16)			SOUTH AMERICA	CARBON MKTS. & PRICING	277,626.	WIRE			

2 Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as a tax exempt 501(c)(3) organization by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter . . . ▶

3 Enter total number of other organizations or entities. . . . . ▶

Part II **Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than $5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1	(a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of noncash assistance	(h) Description of noncash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
(1)			SOUTH AMERICA	CARBON MKTS. & PRICING	244,389.	WIRE			
(2)			SOUTH AMERICA	CLIMATE SOLUTIONS	203,587.	WIRE			
(3)			SOUTH AMERICA	CARBON MKTS. & PRICING	175,000.	WIRE			
(4)			SOUTH AMERICA	CLIMATE SOLUTIONS	76,347.	WIRE			
(5)			SOUTH AMERICA	CLIMATE SOLUTIONS	72,219.	WIRE			
(6)			SOUTH AMERICA	CLIMATE SOLUTIONS	71,565.	WIRE			
(7)			SOUTH AMERICA	CLIMATE SOLUTIONS	61,890.	WIRE			
(8)			SOUTH AMERICA	CLIMATE SOLUTIONS	50,000.	WIRE			
(9)			SOUTH AMERICA	DEVELOPMENT	50,000.	WIRE			
(10)			SOUTH AMERICA	CLIMATE SOLUTIONS	40,000.	WIRE			
(11)			SOUTH AMERICA	CLIMATE & OCEANS	25,500.	WIRE			
(12)			SOUTH AMERICA	CLIMATE & OCEANS	20,000.	WIRE			
(13)			SOUTH AMERICA	CLIMATE & OCEANS	13,301.	WIRE			
(14)			SOUTH ASIA	SMART AGRICULTURE	120,000.	WIRE			
(15)			SOUTH ASIA	CARBON MKTS. & PRICING	75,460.	WIRE			
(16)			SOUTH ASIA	CARBON MKTS. & PRICING	42,000.	WIRE			

2 Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as a tax exempt 501(c)(3) organization by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter . . . ▶

3 Enter total number of other organizations or entities . . . ▶

Part II **Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than $5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1	(a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of noncash assistance	(h) Description of noncash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
(1)			SOUTH ASIA	SAFER CHEMICALS	40,000.	WIRE			
(2)			SOUTH ASIA	CLOBAL CLEAN AIR	29,400.	WIRE			
(3)			SOUTH ASIA	SMART AGRICULTURE	26,207.	WIRE			
(4)			SOUTH ASIA	CARBON MKTS. & PRICING	25,000.	WIRE			
(5)			SOUTH ASIA	GLOBAL CLEAN AIR	21,560.	WIRE			
(6)			SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	CLIMATE SOLUTIONS	87,269.	WIRE			
(7)			SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	CLIMATE RESILIENT	80,000.	WIRE			
(8)			SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	CARBON MKTS. & PRICING	50,000.	WIRE			
(9)			SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	CLIMATE & OCEANS	20,141.	WIRE			
(10)			EAST ASIA/PACIFIC	CLIMATE SOLUTIONS	9,704,421.	WIRE			
(11)			EAST ASIA/PACIFIC	DEVELOPOMENT MAJOR DONORS	15,532.	WIRE			
(12)			EAST ASIA/PACIFIC	CLIMATE SOLUTIONS	1,249,987.	WIRE			
(13)			EAST ASIA/PACIFIC	CLIMATE SOLUTIONS	1,612,894.	WIRE			
(14)			EUROPE/ICELAND/GREENLAND	GLOBAL METHANE SCI.	7,896,143.	WIRE			
(15)			EUROPE/ICELAND/GREENLAND	CLIMATE LEADERSHIP	3,458,759.	WIRE			
(16)			EUROPE/ICELAND/GREENLAND	JUSTICE AND EQUITY	42,627.	WIRE			

2 Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as a tax exempt 501(c)(3) organization by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter . . . ▶

3 Enter total number of other organizations or entities . . . . ▶

Part II **Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than $5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1	(a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of noncash assistance	(h) Description of noncash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
(1)			NORTH AMERICA	CLIMATE SOLUTIONS	2,398,038.	WIRE			
(2)									
(3)									
(4)									
(5)									
(6)									
(7)									
(8)									
(9)									
(10)									
(11)									
(12)									
(13)									
(14)									
(15)									
(16)									

2 Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as a tax exempt 501(c)(3) organization by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter . . . ▶

3 Enter total number of other organizations or entities . . . . ▶

Part III **Grants and Other Assistance to Individuals Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 16. Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Region	(c) Number of recipients	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Manner of cash disbursement	(f) Amount of noncash assistance	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
(1)							
(2)							
(3)							
(4)							
(5)							
(6)							
(7)							
(8)							
(9)							
(10)							
(11)							
(12)							
(13)							
(14)							
(15)							
(16)							
(17)							
(18)							

Part IV Foreign Forms

1 Was the organization a U.S. transferor of property to a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 926, Return by a U.S. Transferor of Property to a Foreign Corporation (see Instructions for Form 926)* . . . . . [X] Yes [ ] No

2 Did the organization have an interest in a foreign trust during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 3520, Annual Return To Report Transactions With Foreign Trusts and Receipt of Certain Foreign Gifts, and/or Form 3520-A, Annual Information Return of Foreign Trust With a U.S. Owner (see Instructions for Forms 3520 and 3520-A; don't file with Form 990)* . . . . . [ ] Yes [X] No

3 Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 5471, Information Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Corporations (see Instructions for Form 5471)* . . . . . [X] Yes [ ] No

4 Was the organization a direct or indirect shareholder of a passive foreign investment company or a qualified electing fund during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8621, Information Return by a Shareholder of a Passive Foreign Investment Company or Qualified Electing Fund (see Instructions for Form 8621)* . . . . . [ ] Yes [X] No

5 Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign partnership during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8865, Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Partnerships (see Instructions for Form 8865)* . . . . . [ ] Yes [X] No

6 Did the organization have any operations in or related to any boycotting countries during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 5713, International Boycott Report (see Instructions for Form 5713; don't file with Form 990)* . . . . . [ ] Yes [X] No

FORM 990, PART III - PROGRAM SERVICE
====================================

ITS FIRST-EVER PUBLIC APPLICATION PROGRAMMING INTERFACE - ENABLING THOUSANDS OF WATER MANAGERS, FARMERS, AND RANCHERS TO BETTER LEVERAGE CRITICAL WATER DATA TO IMPROVE WATER MANAGEMENT ACROSS THE WESTERN U.S.

THE COALITION FOR SUSTAINABLE AQUACULTURE, OF WHICH EDF IS A FOUNDING MEMBER, SUCCESSFULLY HELPED INTRODUCE THE SCIENCE-BASED EQUITABLE AQUACULTURE FOOD ACT, OR SEAFOOD ACT, LEGISLATION THAT WOULD CREATE RIGOROUS STANDARDS FOR OFFSHORE AQUACULTURE AND A HOMEGROWN INDUSTRY IN HEALTHY, MORE CLIMATE-FRIENDLY SEAFOODS, WHILE BENEFITING HISTORICALLY DISADVANTAGED AND EXCLUDED COMMUNITIES IN THE U.S. EDF'S FISHERY SOLUTIONS CENTER, A MULTIDISCIPLINARY TEAM THAT PROVIDES FISHERIES SCIENCE AND POLICY ADVICE TO STAKEHOLDERS, LAUNCHED ITS WEBSITE, WHICH INCLUDES A SUITE OF INNOVATIVE TOOLS AND TRAINING MATERIALS SUCH AS THE VIRTUAL FISHERIES ACADEMY. THE WEBSITE IS PART OF THE CENTER'S WORK ENGAGING STAKEHOLDERS IN PARTICIPATORY DECISION MAKING THAT SUPPORTS HEALTHY OCEANS AND FEEDS AND SUPPORTS COMMUNITIES. EDF WORKS WITH MORE THAN 100 COMMUNITIES ACROSS 12 COUNTRIES, INCLUDING PERU, INDONESIA, THE PHILIPPINES, AND CUBA, TO HELP LOCAL COMMUNITIES MANAGE MARINE ECOSYSTEMS.

CLIMATE CHANGE IS MAKING FLOODING FROM RIVERS, RAIN, AND THE OCEAN MORE DESTRUCTIVE - MORE THAN 1.8 BILLION PEOPLE AROUND THE WORLD ARE AT RISK FROM FLOODING, WITH LOW-INCOME AND MARGINALIZED COMMUNITIES AT THE MOST RISK. IN AUGUST 2023, EDF CELEBRATED THE START OF THE LONG-AWAITED $2.9 BILLION INITIATIVE TO RECONNECT THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER TO THE BARATARIA BASIN, THUS TRANSFORMING 21 SQUARE MILES OF DYING WETLANDS INTO A LUSH AND THRIVING ECOSYSTEM. IN NEW YORK, EDF HELPED PASS THE NY BOND ACT, WHICH WILL DELIVER MUCH-NEEDED INFRASTRUCTURE IMPROVEMENTS, AS WELL AS A STATE LAW THAT REQUIRES FLOOD DISCLOSURE FOR HOMEBUYERS. EDF ALSO HELPED PASS GROUNDBREAKING LEGISLATION IN LOUISIANA THAT CREATED THE STATE'S FIRST CHIEF RESILIENCE OFFICER; AND CONTINUES TO ADVOCATE FOR CHANGES TO ONGOING FEASIBILITY STUDIES IN FLORIDA TO REDUCE FLOOD RISK.

IN TROPICAL FORESTS, EDF CONTINUES ITS COMMITMENT TO ENSURE INDIGENOUS PEOPLES MAINTAIN LOCAL CONTROL AND FINANCIAL RESOURCES NEEDED TO KEEP FORESTS THRIVING FOR US ALL. EDF ORGANIZED A SERIES OF WORKSHOPS IN COSTA RICA, ECUADOR, AND OTHER COUNTRIES TO BRING TOGETHER INDIGENOUS VOICES AND LOCAL PARTNERS TO SHARE KNOWLEDGE OVER THE DESIGN OF HIGH INTEGRITY FOREST CONSERVATION PROGRAMS

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED

Employer identification number: 11-6107128

FORM 990, PART III - PROGRAM SERVICE
====================================

THAT DELIVER REAL, LONG-TERM CARBON REDUCTIONS AND SUPPORT FOREST COMMUNITIES RESULTING IN VERSION 2 OF THE TROPICAL FOREST CREDIT INTEGRITY GUIDE. THE LEAF COALITION, THE LARGEST-EVER PUBLIC-PRIVATE INVESTMENT IN TROPICAL FORESTS, CONTINUED TO GROW WITH EDF'S SUPPORT AND IS ON TRACK TO BRING HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS' WORTH OF HIGH-INTEGRITY FOREST CARBON CREDITS TO MARKET THAT WILL PRESERVE OVER 2.5 MILLION HECTARES FROM EXPECTED DEFORESTATION. EDF IS ALSO WORKING WITH LOCAL TRIBES AND COMMUNITIES AS WELL AS FIRE MANAGEMENT AGENCIES TO IMPROVE FIRE SUPPRESSION STRATEGIES AND BOLSTER RESILIENCE MANAGEMENT IN FIRE THREATENED LANDSCAPES TO SAVE FORESTS FROM CATASTROPHIC WILDFIRE.

Name of the organization
ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED

Employer identification number
11-6107128

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4D - OTHER PROGRAM SERVICES

DESCRIPTION		GRANTS	EXPENSES	REVENUE
REGIONALLY-FOCUSED WORK		1,998,052.	20,866,700.	NONE
SUPPORT PEOPLE'S HEALTH		2,169,878.	16,643,896.	NONE
	TOTALS	4,167,930.	37,510,596.	NONE

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED

Employer identification number: 11-6107128

FORM 990, PART V, LINE 4B - FOREIGN COUNTRIES
==

INDONESIA
NETHERLANDS
UNITED KINGDOM

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED

Employer identification number: 11-6107128

FORM 990, PART VI, LINE 17 - STATES

AL,AK,AR,CA,CO,CT,
DC,FL,GA,HI,IL,KS,KY,LA,ME,MD,MA,MI,
MN,MS,NV,NH,NJ,NM,NY,NC,ND,OH,OK,OR,PA,
RI,SC,TN,UT,VA,WA,WV,WI,

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED

Employer identification number: 11-6107128

FORM 990,PART VII-COMPENSATION OF THE 5 HIGHEST PAID IND. CONTRACTORS

NAME AND ADDRESS	DESCRIPTION OF SERVICES	COMPENSATION
EDGEMARK PARTNERS, INC. 4510 COX ROAD, SUITE 305 GLEN ALLEN, VA 23060	POSTAGE & PRINTING	9,168,859.
MERCURY PUBLIC AFFAIRS, LLC DBA FULCRUM 655 MADISON AVENUE, 12TH FLOOR NEW YORK, NY 10065	MEDIA ADVISORY	1,150,000.
GRANT THORNTON LLP 1901 SOUTH MEYERS ROAD, SUITE 455 OAKBROOK TERRACE, IL 60181	ADVISORY SERVICES	912,631.
KATHY JELONEK HORN DBA HUNT, GATHER LLC 2025 EMMA LONG STREET AUSTIN, TX 78723	PERMIAN MAP EDITS	589,792.
SCIENTIFIC AVIATION, INC. 2445 TECHNOLOGY FOREST BLVD., BUILDING 4 THE WOODLANDS, TX 77381	SCIENTIFIC AVIATION	522,500.

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED

Employer identification number: 11-6107128

FORM 990, PART IX - OTHER FEES

DESCRIPTION	(A) TOTAL FEES	(B) PROGRAM SERVICE EXP.	(C) MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL	(D) FUNDRAISING EXPENSES
THIRD PARTY/CONSULT/OTHER	58,778,769.	55,354,676.	1,491,972.	1,932,121.
TOTALS	58,778,769.	55,354,676.	1,491,972.	1,932,121.

SCHEDULE R
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Related Organizations and Unrelated Partnerships

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33, 34, 35b, 36, or 37.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to *www.irs.gov/Form990* for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047
2022
Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED

Employer identification number: 11-6107128

Part I **Identification of Disregarded Entities.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33.

(a) Name, address, and EIN (if applicable) of disregarded entity	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Total income	(e) End-of-year assets	(f) Direct controlling entity
(1) METHANESAT, LLC 83-2785818 301 CONGRESS AVENUE, #1300 AUSTIN, TX 78701	SRVC PROVIDER	NY	6,469,687.	95,889,360.	EDF
(2) SATMGMT, LLC 83-3447081 257 PARK AVENUE SOUTH NEW YORK, NY 10010	SRVC PROVIDER	NY	1,586,506.	1,764,960.	EDF
(3)					
(4)					
(5)					
(6)					

Part II **Identification of Related Tax-Exempt Organizations.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related tax-exempt organizations during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Exempt Code section	(e) Public charity status (if section 501(c)(3))	(f) Direct controlling entity	(g) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity? Yes	No
(1) ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND 90-0080500 257 PARK AVENUE NEW YORK, NY 10010	ADVOCACY	DE	501(C)(4)	N/A	EDF	X	
(2) ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND DE MEXICO, AC REVOLUCIóN NO. 345 LA PAZ, MX CP 23000	OCEAN PRESER.	MX	N/A	N/A	EDF	X	
(3) ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND EUROPE 3RD FLOOR 41 EASTCHEAP LONDON, EC3M UK 1DT	OCEANS/ENERGY	UK	N/A	N/A	EDF	X	
(4)							
(5)							
(6)							
(7)							

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

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Part III **Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Partnership.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related organizations treated as a partnership during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Predominant income (related, unrelated, excluded from tax under sections 512 - 514)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Disproportionate allocations?		(i) Code V - UBI amount in box 20 of Schedule K-1 (Form 1065)	(j) General or managing partner?		(k) Percentage ownership
							Yes	No		Yes	No	
(1)												
(2)												
(3)												
(4)												
(5)												
(6)												
(7)												

Part IV **Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Corporation or Trust.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related organizations treated as a corporation or trust during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Type of entity (C corp, S corp, or trust)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Percentage ownership	(i) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity?	
								Yes	No
(1)									
(2)									
(3)									
(4)									
(5)									
(6)									
(7)									

Part V **Transactions With Related Organizations.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, 35b, or 36.

		Yes	No
Note: Complete line 1 if any entity is listed in Parts II, III, or IV of this schedule.			
1 During the tax year, did the organization engage in any of the following transactions with one or more related organizations listed in Parts II-IV?			
a Receipt of (i) interest, (ii) annuities, (iii) royalties, or (iv) rent from a controlled entity	1a		X
b Gift, grant, or capital contribution to related organization(s)	1b	X	
c Gift, grant, or capital contribution from related organization(s)	1c		X
d Loans or loan guarantees to or for related organization(s)	1d	X	
e Loans or loan guarantees by related organization(s)	1e	X	
f Dividends from related organization(s)	1f		X
g Sale of assets to related organization(s)	1g		X
h Purchase of assets from related organization(s)	1h		X
i Exchange of assets with related organization(s)	1i		X
j Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets to related organization(s)	1j		X
k Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets from related organization(s)	1k		X
l Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations for related organization(s)	1l		X
m Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations by related organization(s)	1m		X
n Sharing of facilities, equipment, mailing lists, or other assets with related organization(s)	1n	X	
o Sharing of paid employees with related organization(s)	1o	X	
p Reimbursement paid to related organization(s) for expenses	1p		X
q Reimbursement paid by related organization(s) for expenses	1q		X
r Other transfer of cash or property to related organization(s)	1r		X
s Other transfer of cash or property from related organization(s)	1s		X

2 If the answer to any of the above is "Yes," see the instructions for information on who must complete this line, including covered relationships and transaction thresholds.

	(a) Name of related organization	(b) Transaction type (a - s)	(c) Amount involved	(d) Method of determining amount involved
(1)	ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND	B	7,867,820.	FMV
(2)	ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND EUROPE	B	11,502,571.	FMV
(3)	ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND	D	16,489,382.	FMV
(4)	ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND	N	1,512,265.	FMV
(5)	ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND	O	3,726,941.	FMV
(6)				

Part VI **Unrelated Organizations Taxable as a Partnership.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 37.

Provide the following information for each entity taxed as a partnership through which the organization conducted more than five percent of its activities (measured by total assets or gross revenue) that was not a related organization. See instructions regarding exclusion for certain investment partnerships.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of entity	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Predominant income (related, unrelated, excluded from tax under sections 512 - 514)	(e) Are all partners section 501(c)(3) organizations?		(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Disproportionate allocations?		(i) Code V - UBI amount in box 20 of Schedule K-1 (Form 1065)	(j) General or managing partner?		(k) Percentage ownership
				Yes	No			Yes	No		Yes	No	
(1)													
(2)													
(3)													
(4)													
(5)													
(6)													
(7)													
(8)													
(9)													
(10)													
(11)													
(12)													
(13)													
(14)													
(15)													
(16)													

Part VII **Supplemental Information**

Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule R. See instructions.

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information (see instructions).

PART I, LINE 2:

EDF HAS A NUMBER OF GRANTS AND OTHER ASSISTANCE IT PROVIDES TO OTHER ENTITIES. THE MAJORITY OF THESE GRANTS ARE TO OTHER ENVIRONMENTAL AND LIKE-MINDED ENTITIES THAT PERFORM WORK ALONGSIDE OF EDF IN THE ACCOMPLISHMENT OF ITS MISSION. EDF MONITORS THE PERFORMANCE OF THE GRANT RECIPIENTS BY WRITTEN REPORTS, SITE VISITS, VERBAL COMMUNICATION AND REVIEW. PARTIAL PAYMENTS ARE TYPICALLY MADE ON A GRANT UNTIL A PATTERN OF PROVEN ACHIEVEMENTS ON OBJECTIVES IS DEMONSTRATED. IN THE END EDF TYPICALLY PREPARES A REPORT TO FUNDING ENTITIES ON THE USE OF GRANT FUNDS BOTH BY ITSELF AND BY ANY GRANT RECIPIENTS. THE MAJORITY OF THE GRANTS TO FOREIGN ENTITIES ARE IN FACT EDF CONTROLLED ENTITIES. IN SUM THESE GRANTS AMOUNT TO $26,335,774.

SCHEDULE G
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Information Regarding Fundraising or Gaming Activities

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 17, 18, or 19, or if the organization entered more than $15,000 on Form 990-EZ, line 6a.

Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

Go to *www.irs.gov/Form990* for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2022

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED

Employer identification number: 11-6107128

Part I **Fundraising Activities.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 17. Form 990-EZ filers are not required to complete this part.

1 Indicate whether the organization raised funds through any of the following activities. Check all that apply.

a [X] Mail solicitations
b [X] Internet and email solicitations
c [X] Phone solicitations
d [X] In-person solicitations
e [X] Solicitation of non-government grants
f [X] Solicitation of government grants
g [ ] Special fundraising events

2a Did the organization have a written or oral agreement with any individual (including officers, directors, trustees, or key employees listed in Form 990, Part VII) or entity in connection with professional fundraising services? [X] Yes [ ] No

b If "Yes," list the 10 highest paid individuals or entities (fundraisers) pursuant to agreements under which the fundraiser is to be compensated at least $5,000 by the organization.

(i) Name and address of individual or entity (fundraiser)	(ii) Activity	(iii) Did fundraiser have custody or control of contributions? Yes	No	(iv) Gross receipts from activity	(v) Amount paid to (or retained by) fundraiser listed in col. (i)	(vi) Amount paid to (or retained by) organization
SEE SUPPLEMENT INFORMATION 1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						
10						
Total				156,538.	111,834.	44,704.

3 List all states in which the organization is registered or licensed to solicit contributions or has been notified it is exempt from registration or licensing.

AL,AK,AR,CA,CO,CT,DC,FL,GA,HI,IL,
KS,KY,LA,ME,MD,MA,MI,MN,MS,NV,NH,NJ,NM,NY,NC,ND,OH,
OK,OR,PA,RI,SC,TN,UT,VA,WA,WV,WI,

Part II **Fundraising Events.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 18, or reported more than $15,000 of fundraising event contributions and gross income on Form 990-EZ, lines 1 and 6b. List events with gross receipts greater than $5,000.

		(a) Event #1 (event type)	(b) Event #2 (event type)	(c) Other events (total number)	(d) Total events (add col. (a) through col. (c))
Revenue	1 Gross receipts				
	2 Less: Contributions				
	3 Gross income (line 1 minus line 2)				
Direct Expenses	4 Cash prizes				
	5 Noncash prizes				
	6 Rent/facility costs				
	7 Food and beverages				
	8 Entertainment				
	9 Other direct expenses				
	10 Direct expense summary. Add lines 4 through 9 in column (d)				
	11 Net income summary. Subtract line 10 from line 3, column (d)				

Part III **Gaming.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 19, or reported more than $15,000 on Form 990-EZ, line 6a.

		(a) Bingo	(b) Pull tabs/instant bingo/progressive bingo	(c) Other gaming	(d) Total gaming (add col. (a) through col. (c))
Revenue	1 Gross revenue				
Direct Expenses	2 Cash prizes				
	3 Noncash prizes				
	4 Rent/facility costs				
	5 Other direct expenses				
	6 Volunteer labor	☐ Yes ____ % ☐ No	☐ Yes ____ % ☐ No	☐ Yes ____ % ☐ No	
	7 Direct expense summary. Add lines 2 through 5 in column (d)				
	8 Net gaming income summary. Subtract line 7 from line 1, column (d)				

9 Enter the state(s) in which the organization conducts gaming activities: ____

a Is the organization licensed to conduct gaming activities in each of these states? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "No," explain: ____

10a Were any of the organization's gaming licenses revoked, suspended, or terminated during the tax year? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," explain: ____

11 Does the organization conduct gaming activities with nonmembers? . . . . ☐ Yes ☐ No

12 Is the organization a grantor, beneficiary or trustee of a trust or a member of a partnership or other entity formed to administer charitable gaming? . . . . ☐ Yes ☐ No

13 Indicate the percentage of gaming activity conducted in:

a The organization's facility . . . . 13a %

b An outside facility . . . . 13b %

14 Enter the name and address of the person who prepares the organization's gaming/special events books and records:

Name ▶ ______

Address ▶ ______

15a Does the organization have a contract with a third party from whom the organization receives gaming revenue? . . . . ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," enter the amount of gaming revenue received by the organization ▶ $ ______ and the amount of gaming revenue retained by the third party ▶ $ ______

c If "Yes," enter name and address of the third party:

Name ▶ ______

Address ▶ ______

16 Gaming manager information:

Name ▶ ______

Gaming manager compensation ▶ $ ______

Description of services provided ▶ ______

☐ Director/officer ☐ Employee ☐ Independent contractor

17 Mandatory distributions:

a Is the organization required under state law to make charitable distributions from the gaming proceeds to retain the state gaming license? . . . . ☐ Yes ☐ No

b Enter the amount of distributions required under state law to be distributed to other exempt organizations or spent in the organization's own exempt activities during the tax year ▶ $

Part IV **Supplemental Information.** Provide the explanation required by Part I, line 2b, columns (iii) and (v), and Part III, lines 9, 9b, 10b, 15b, 15c, 16, and 17b, as applicable. Also provide any additional information (see instructions).

FORM 990, SCHEDULE G, LINE 2B - HIGHEST PAID INDIVIDUALS/ENTITIES
===

NAME:
GORDON & SCHWENKMEYER, INC.

ADDRESS:
360 N. SEPULVEDA BOULEVARD, SUITE 1055
EL SEGUNDO, CA 90245

ACTIVITY :
DIRECT FUNDRAISING

CUSTODY OR CONTROL OF CONTRIBUTION?
NO

GROSS RECEIPTS FROM ACTIVITY :	84,826.
AMOUNT PAID TO (OR RETAINED BY) FUNDRAISER :	57,734.
AMOUNT PAID TO (OR RETAINED BY) ORGANIZATION :	27,092.

NAME:
TELEFUND, INC.

ADDRESS:
P.O. BOX 120557
BOSTON, MA 02112

ACTIVITY :
DIRECT FUNDRAISING

CUSTODY OR CONTROL OF CONTRIBUTION?
NO

GROSS RECEIPTS FROM ACTIVITY :	71,712.
AMOUNT PAID TO (OR RETAINED BY) FUNDRAISER :	54,100.
AMOUNT PAID TO (OR RETAINED BY) ORGANIZATION :	17,612.

SCHEDULE I
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations, Governments, and Individuals in the United States

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21 or 22.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to *www.irs.gov/Form990* for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047
2022
Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED
Employer identification number: 11-6107128

Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

1 Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? . . . . . [X] Yes [ ] No

2 Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than $5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1 (a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section (if applicable)	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
(1) 1000 FRIENDS OF IOWA 3106 INGERSOLL AVENUE DES MOINES, IA 50312	42-1474232	501(C)(3)	15,000.				GLOBAL TRANSPORTATION
(2) ACHIEVEING COMMUNITY TASKS SUCESSFULLY 1403 LAURENTIDE STREET HOUSTON, TX 77029	45-5172290	501(C)(3)	20,000.				TRANSFORM PETROCHEMICALS
(3) ADMINISTRATORS OF THE TULANE EDUCATIONAL FU 1555 POYDRAS STREET NEW ORLEANS, LA 70112	72-0423889	501(C)(3)	40,000.				CLIMATE RESILIENT & COASTAL RESILIENCE
(4) AFRICAN AMERICAN MAYORS ASSOCIATION 80 M ST. SE, 1ST FL WASHINGTON, DC 20003	46-5593933	501(C)(3)	295,000.				US COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT
(5) AGRI-PULSE COMMUNICATIONS INC. 110 WATERSIDE LANE CAMDENTON, MO 65020	20-0696295		8,000.				CLIMATE SMART AGRICULTURE
(6) AIR ALLIANCE HOUSTON 3914 LEELAND STREET HOUSTON, TX 77003	76-0461030	501(C)(3)	63,600.				CLIMATE & HEALTH, ONE BREATH PARTNER.
(7) AMERICAN ASSOC. FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIE 1200 NEW YORK AVE, NW WASHINGTON, DC 20005	53-0196568	501(C)(3)	10,000.				US METHANE, SUBSURFACE OPERATION
(8) AMERICAN CONSERVATION COALITION, INC. PO BOX 371 APPLETON, WI 54912	82-3815628	501(C)(3)	25,000.				US METHANE ADVOCACY
(9) AMERICAN SECURITY PROJECT 1100 NEW YORK AVE NW WASHINGTON, DC 20005	20-4079553	501(C)(3)	100,000.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(10) APPALACHIAN VOICES 589 W KING ST CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA 22902	56-2049956	501(C)(3)	10,000.				WATERSHEDS, CLIMATE & COASTAL RESILIENCE
(11) ARIZONA FORWARD ASSOCIATION 3800 N CENTRAL AVE, 1030 PHOENIX, AZ 85012	23-7154678	501(C)(3)	57,000.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(12) ARIZONA TECHNOLOGY COUNCIL 2800 N CENTRAL AVE, 1530 PHOENIX, AZ 85004	86-0684848	501(C)(6)	18,000.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS

2 Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations listed in the line 1 table 203

3 Enter total number of other organizations listed in the line 1 table 30

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

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SCHEDULE I
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations, Governments, and Individuals in the United States

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21 or 22.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to *www.irs.gov/Form990* for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2022

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED

Employer identification number: 11-6107128

Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

1 Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? . . . . . ☐ Yes ☐ No

2 Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than $5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1 (a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section (if applicable)	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
(1) ASSOCIATION OF DEFENSE COMMUNITIES PO BOX 65315 WASHINGTON, DC 20035	58-1483433	501(C)(3)	75,000.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(2) BAHAMAS SPORTFISHING CONSERVATION CORP. P.O. BOX 985 GRAPEVINE, TX 76051	20-0529674	501(C)(3)	39,000.				CLIMATE RESILIENT FISHERIES & OCEANS
(3) BIG, NFP DBA BLACKS IN GREEN 6011 S. ST. LAWRENCE CHICAGO, IL 60637	45-2453557	501(C)(3)	25,000.				BUILD TO ZERO-BEYOND GAS
(4) BLACK MILLENNIALS 4 FLINT 1240 4TH ST NE #220 WASHINGTON, DC 20002	83-1920312	501(C)(3)	88,750.				PUBLIC AND GOVERNMEN
(5) BLACK OAKS FOUNDATION 6735 SOUTH CHICAGO AVE. CHICAGO, IL 60637	20-4280294	501(C)(3)	60,000.				BUILD TO ZERO-BEYOND GAS
(6) BLACK WOMEN FOR WELLNESS 4340 11TH AVENUE LOS ANGELES, CA 90008	95-4624707	501(C)(3)	10,000.				SAFER CHEMICALS
(7) BLACK WOMEN RISING (BLAC) 4882 SILVER OAK STREET DAYTON, OH 45424	83-1904410	501(C)(3)	20,000.				TRANSFORM PETROCHEMICALS
(8) BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE LELAND STANFORD JR 485 BROADWAY, 3RD FL REDWOOD CITY, CA 94063	82-5498154	501(C)(3)	78,879.				NATURAL CLIMATE SOLUTIONS
(9) BOBIT BUSINESS MEDIA 21250 HAWTHORNE BLVD TORRANCE, CA 90503	83-2273126		6,000.				GLOBAL TRANSPORTATION
(10) BONNEVILLE ENVIRONMENTAL FOUNDATION 1500 SW FIRST AVENUE PORTLAND, OR 97201	93-1248274	501(C)(3)	588,017.				CLIMATE RESILIENT WATER SYSTEMS
(11) BREAST CANCER PREVENTION PARTNERS 1388 SUTTER ST. SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94109	94-3155886	501(C)(3)	10,000.				SAFER CHEMICALS
(12) BREATHE UTAH, INC. PO BOX 1443 SANDY, UT 84091	27-2111061	501(C)(3)	20,000.				US METHANE ADVOCACY

2 Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations listed in the line 1 table . . . . .

3 Enter total number of other organizations listed in the line 1 table . . . . .

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990. **Schedule I (Form 990) 2022**

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SCHEDULE I
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations, Governments, and Individuals in the United States

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21 or 22.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to *www.irs.gov/Form990* for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047
2022
Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization	Employer identification number
ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED	11-6107128

Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

1 Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? . . . . . ☐ Yes ☐ No

2 Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than $5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1 (a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section (if applicable)	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
(1) BUSINESS COUNCIL FOR SUSTAINABLE ENERGY FDN 805 15TH STREET, WASHINGTON, DC 20005	32-0491335		80,000.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(2) BUSINESS FOR SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY DBA BSR 220 MONTGOMERY ST., SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94104	52-1764268	501(C)(3)	75,000.				NET ZERO ACCELERATION
(3) CALIFORNIA BLACK HEALTH NETWORK 520 9TH STREET SACRAMENTO, CA 95824	95-3794688	501(C)(3)	10,000.				SAFER CHEMICALS
(4) CALIFORNIA FDN ON THE ENVI. & THE ECONOMY PIER 35 THE EMBARCADERO, SAN FRANCISCO, CA	94-2579986	501(C)(3)	8,000.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(5) CAPE COD COMMERCIAL FISHERMEN'S ALLIANCE 1566 MAIN STREET CHATHAM, MA 2633	04-3138784	501(C)(3)	50,000.				CLIMATE RESILIENT FISHERIES & OCEANS
(6) CAROLINA ADVOCATES FOR CLIMATE,HEALTH,&EQUI 130 JUSTICE STREET CHAPEL HILL, NC 27516	92-0734032	501(C)(3)	18,000.				CLIMATE & HEALTH
(7) CATALYST MIAMI, INC. 3000 BISCAYNE BLVD. MIAMI, FL 33238	65-0690368	501(C)(3)	17,500.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(8) CATHOLIC CLIMATE COVENANT 415 MICHIGAN AVE NE WASHINGTON, DC 20017	81-1503864	501(C)(3)	9,000.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(9) CENTER FOR APPLIED ENVIRON. LAW & POLICY 1503 SPRUCE STREET, BOULDER, CO 30203	84-1890106	501(C)(3)	62,500.				US POWER & STATE CLIMATE POLICY
(10) CENTER FOR CIVIC POLICY PO BOX 27616 ALBUQUERQUE, NM 87125	01-0869701	501(C)(3)	20,000.				US METHANE ADVOCACY
(11) CENTER FOR EMPOWERED POLITICS EDUCATION FUN 1042 GRANT AVE, 5TH FL OAKLAND, CA 94612	84-3636499	501(C)(3)	10,000.				SAFER CHEMICALS
(12) CERES, INC. 99 CHAUNCY STREET, BOSTON, MA 2111	22-3053747	501(C)(3)	240,000.				GLOBAL METHANE ADVOCACY

2 Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations listed in the line 1 table . . . . .

3 Enter total number of other organizations listed in the line 1 table . . . . .

SCHEDULE I
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations, Governments, and Individuals in the United States

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21 or 22.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to *www.irs.gov/Form990* for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2022

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED

Employer identification number: 11-6107128

Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

1 Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? . . . . ☐ Yes ☐ No

2 Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than $5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1 (a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section (if applicable)	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
(1) CHILDHOOD LEAD ACTION PROJECT 1192 WESTMINSTER ST PROVIDENCE, RI 02909	22-3179528	501(C)(3)	40,000.				SAFER CHEMICALS, LEAD
(2) CITIZENS UTILITY BOARD 309 W. WASHINGTON ST CHICAGO, IL 60606	36-3306846	501(C)(4)	33,500.				BUILD TO ZERO-BEYOND GAS
(3) CLEAN AIR COUNCIL 135 S. 19TH STREET PHILADELPHIA, PA 19103	23-1683461	501(C)(3)	85,000.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(4) CLEAN AIR INSTITUTE 1220 L STREET NW WASHINGTON, DC 20005	80-0429122	501(C)(3)	42,500.				GLOBAL CLEAN AIR
(5) CLEAN BEAUTY FOR BLACK GIRLS CO 7915 EASTERN AVE NW SILVER SPRING, MD 20910	86-3918301	501(C)(3)	10,000.				SAFER CHEMICALS
(6) CLEAN ENERGY FUND OF TEXAS INC. 12401 S POST OAK RD HOUSTON, TX 77045	87-1242944	501(C)(3)	12,500.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(7) CLEAN FUELS MICHIGAN 110 W MICHIGAN AVE LANSING, MI 48933	36-4814972	501(C)(6)	15,000.				GLOBAL TRANSPORTATION
(8) CLIMATE ADVISERS INC. 1802 VERNON ST NW WASHINGTON, DC 20009	26-0609378		25,000.				NATURAL CLIMATE SOLUTIONS
(9) CLIMATE LEADERSHIP COUNCIL INC. 1900 M STREET NW WASHINGTON, DC 20036	81-3115310	501(C)(3)	40,000.				DRIVING INNOVATION
(10) CLINTON HILL COMMUNITY ACTION 404 HAWTHORNE AVE NEWARK, NJ 7112	84-2816101	501(C)(3)	45,000.				GLOBAL TRANSPORTATION
(11) COALITION FOR CLEAN AIR 617 W. SEVENTH ST LOS ANGELES, CA 90017	23-7120567	501(C)(3)	6,000.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(12) COALITION OF COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS 5901 MARKET ST HOUSTON, TX 77020	43-4368352		20,000.				TRANSFORM PETROCHEMICALS

2 Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations listed in the line 1 table . . . .

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SCHEDULE I
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations, Governments, and Individuals in the United States

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21 or 22.
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OMB No. 1545-0047
2022
Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED

Employer identification number: 11-6107128

Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

1 Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? . . . . . . ☐ Yes ☐ No

2 Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than $5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

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(1) COASTAL COMMUNITIES CONSULTING, INC. 925 BEHRMAN HWY. GRETNA, LA 70056	27-1182312	501(C)(3)	10,000.				CLIMATE RESILIENT FISHERIES & OCEANS
(2) COLORADO FARM AND FOOD ALLIANCE (COFFA) PO BOX 641122 PAONIA, CO 81428	47-5274545	501(C)(3)	15,000.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(3) COLORADO STATE UNIVERSITY 6003 CAMPUS DELIVERY FORT COLLINS, CO 80523	84-6000545	501(C)(3)	136,000.				SMART AGRICULTURE & TRANSFORM PETROCHEM.
(4) COMMUNITY COLLEGE PARTNERS PROGRAM 300 LESTER MILL ROAD LOCUST GROVE, GA 30248	85-0494865	501(C)(3)	170,000.				JUSTICE AND EQUITY
(5) COMMUNITY WATER CENTER 222 N. GARDEN ST. VISALIA, CA 93291	80-0267674	501(C)(3)	20,000.				CLIMATE RESILIENT WATER SYSTEMS
(6) CONSERVATION INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION 2011 CRYSTAL DRIVE ARLINGTON, VA 22202	52-1497470	501(C)(3)	245,000.				NATURAL CLIMATE SOLUTIONS
(7) CONSERVATIVES FOR RESPONSIBLE STEWARDSHIP 11705 SUMACS STREET OAKTON, VA 22124	31-1683604	501(C)(3)	60,000.				DECARBONIZING US POWER
(8) CONVERGENT RESEARCH, INC. 160 ALEWIFE BROOK PKWY CAMBRIDGE, MA 02139	88-3013217	501(C)(3)	243,750.				NATURAL CLIMATE SOLUTIONS
(9) CUB CONSUMER EDUCATION AND RESEARCH FUND 309 WEST WASHINGTON ST CHICAGO, IL 60606	20-4904719	501(C)(3)	15,000.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(10) DEFENSORES DE LA CUENCA 3013 PARK WAY CHEVERY, MD 20785	85-1090314	501(C)(3)	20,000.				CLIMATE RESILIENT COASTS & WATERSHEDS
(11) DINE CITIZENS AGAINST RUINING OUR ENVIRONME 10 A TOWN PLAZA DURANGO, CO 81301	86-0670809	501(C)(3)	25,000.				US METHANE ADVOCACY
(12) DUKE UNIVERSITY-2200 2200 WEST MAIN ST., DURHAM, NC 27708	56-0532129	501(C)(3)	35,996.				NATURAL CLIMATE SOLUTIONS

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Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations, Governments, and Individuals in the United States

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OMB No. 1545-0047
2022
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Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED
Employer identification number: 11-6107128

Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

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2 Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

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(1) EARTH DAY NEW YORK INC. 35 E. 38TH ST., PHC NEW YORK, NY 10016	13-3558789	501(C)(3)	7,500.				MARKETING CONTENT & BRAND PROMOTION
(2) EAST CENTRAL FLORIDA REGIONAL PLANNING COUN 455 N GARLAND AVE ORLANDO, FL 32801	59-0993342		7,500.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(3) EMERGENT FOREST FINANCE ACCELERATOR INC. 156 5TH AVENUE NEW YORK, NY 10010	84-3053724	501(C)(4)	754,000.				NATURAL CLIMATE SOLUTIONS
(4) ENVIRONMENT AMERICA RESEARCH & POLICY CENTE 1543 WAZEE STREET DENVER, CO 80202	13-4339865	501(C)(3)	130,000.				CLIMATE & HEALTH, US METHANE ADVOCACY
(5) ENVIRONMENTAL INCENTIVES LLC 3351 LAKE TAHOE BLVD, SOUTH LAKE TAHOE, CA	56-2567341		53,375.				CLIMATE RESILIENT WATER SYSTEMS
(6) ENVIRONMENTAL COMMUNITY ADVOCATES OF GALENA 1217 15TH ST. GALENA PARK, TX 77547	45-1457199	501(C)(3)	20,000.				TRANSFORM PETROCHEMICALS
(7) ENVIRONMENTAL COUNCIL OF THE STATES 1250 H STREET WASHINGTON, DC 20005	91-2166435	501(C)(6)	25,000.				GLOBAL CLEAN AIR, US METHANE ADVOCACY
(8) ENVIRONMENTAL INTEGRITY PROJECT 1000 VERMONT AVE, WASHINGTON, DC 20005	20-1326922	501(C)(3)	60,000.				CLIMATE & HEALTH,ONE BREATH PARTNERSHIP
(9) ESPACIOS ABIERTOS PUERTO RICO INC. PO BOX 9024270 SAN JUAN, IN 902	66-0927287	501(C)(3)	10,000.				CARIBBEAN CLEAN ENERGY ACCESS
(10) EVANGELICAL ENVIRONMENTAL NETWORK P.O BOX 340 WESTFIELD, GA 46074	23-2827214	501(C)(3)	25,000.				US METHANE ADVOCACY
(11) EVNOIRE 3315 S. COBB DRIVE, SMYRNA, TX 30080	82-5498154		10,000.				JUSTICE AND EQUITY
(12) EVOLVE HOUSTON 1111 LOUISIANA ST. HOUSTON, VA 77002	84-3688749	501(C)(3)	7,500.				GLOBAL TRANSPORTATION

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Department of the Treasury
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OMB No. 1545-0047
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Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED
Employer identification number: 11-6107128

Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

1 Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? . . . . . ☐ Yes ☐ No

2 Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

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(1) FAITH ALLIANCE FOR CLIMATE SOLUTIONS PO BOX 2012 RESTON, CO 20195	81-2816482	501(C)(3)	61,000.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(2) FARMERS EDU & CO-OPERATIVE UNION OF AMERICA 7900 E. UNION AVE. #200 DENVER, GA 80237	84-6025998	501(C)(5)	35,000.				US METHANE ADVOCACY
(3) FEDERATION OF SOUTHERN COOPERATIVES 2769 CHURCH STREET EAST POINT, DC 30344	58-1026695	501(C)(3)	50,000.				CLIMATE SMART AGRICULTURE
(4) FIELD TO MARKET 777 N CAPITOL ST. NE WASHINGTON, DC 20002	90-0885216	501(C)(3)	40,000.				CLIMATE SMART AGRICULTURE
(5) FOREST TRENDS ASSOCIATION 1203 19TH STREET N. W. WASHINGTON, DC 20036	52-2135531	501(C)(3)	7,500.				NATURAL CLIMATE SOLUTIONS
(6) FOUNDATION FOR A BETTER PUERTO RICO PO BOX 938 CULEBRA, PR 00775	66-0817772	501(C)(3)	7,500.				CARIBBEAN CLEAN ENERGY ACCESS
(7) FUNDACION DE CULEBRA INC. P.O. BOX 331 CULEBRA, PR 00775	66-0506462	501(C)(3)	20,000.				CARIBBEAN CLEAN ENERGY ACCESS
(8) GALVESTON BAY FOUNDATION, INC. 1725 HIGHWAY 146 KEMAH, TX 77565	76-0279876	501(C)(3)	11,365.				CLIMATE & HEALTH, GULF RESEARCH
(9) GEORGIA INTERFAITH POWER AND LIGHT 701 S. COLUMBIA DR. DECATUR, GA 30030	26-3446212	501(C)(3)	19,000.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(10) GIRL PLUS ENVIRONMENT 2950 TEJAS TRAIL SW ATLANTA, GA 30331	86-1528869	501(C)(3)	18,000.				US COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT
(11) GRAHAM DIGITAL HOLDING, LLC 1300 17TH STREET ARLINGTON, VA 22209	85-3394152		75,000.				PUBLIC AFFAIRS
(12) GREATER BAYBROOK ALLIANCE, INC. 3430 2ND ST. SUITE 300, BALTIMORE, MD 21225	82-5509289	501(C)(3)	101,000.				CLIMATE & HEALTH, JUSTICE & EQUITY

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SCHEDULE I
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Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations, Governments, and Individuals in the United States

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OMB No. 1545-0047

2022

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization	Employer identification number
ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED	11-6107128

Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

1 Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? . . . . ☐ Yes ☐ No

2 Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

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(1) GREATER NEW ORLEANS HOUSING ALLIANCE 4640 S. CARROLLTON AVE, NEW ORLEANS, LA	46-2122510	501(C)(4)	15,000.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(2) GREEN 2.0 1730 RHODE ISLAND AVE WASHINGTON, DC 20036	46-5220283	501(C)(3)	20,000.				ENTERPRISE
(3) GREEN LATINOS 801 PENNSYLVANIA AVE, WASHINGTON, DC 20004	26-3386082	501(C)(3)	50,000.				US METHANE ADVOCACY
(4) GREENBIZ GROUP INC. 1333 BROADWAY, SUITE 250 OAKLAND, CA 94612	20-5602725		42,000.				BUILD TO ZERO-DECARB US POWER
(5) GRIST MAGAZINE INC. 710 SECOND AVENUE, SEATTLE, WA 98104	06-1664153	501(C)(3)	6,000.				CLIMATE & HEALTH
(6) HARVARD T. H. CHAN SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH 401 PARK DRIVE BOSTON, MA 02215	04-2103580	501(C)(3)	65,000.				SAFER CHEMICALS, PERSONAL CARE
(7) HEALTHIER COLORADO 1536 WYNKOOP ST., DENVER, CO 80202	52-2192070	501(C)(4)	12,000.				CLIMATE & HEALTH
(8) HEALTHY BUILDING NETWORK 4911 7TH STREET NW WASHINGTON, DC 20011	20-5036229	501(C)(3)	45,000.				SAFER CHEMICALS, PERSONAL CARE
(9) HEALTHY GULF 935 GRAVIER STREET NEW ORLEANS, LA 70112	72-1447742	501(C)(3)	25,000.				US METHANE, SUBSURFACE OPERATION
(10) HILLCREST RESIDENTS ASSOCIATION 2422 SUMMERS ST CORPUS CHRISTI, TX 78407	74-1596851		25,000.				CLIMATE & HEALTH, COASTAL BEND
(11) HISPANIC ACCESS FOUNDATION 1030 15TH NW WASHINGTON, DC 20005	27-2589206	501(C)(3)	45,000.				US METHANE ADVOCACY
(12) HISPANIC FEDERATION, INC. 55 EXCHANGE PLACE NEW YORK, NY 10005	13-3573852	501(C)(3)	10,000.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS

2 Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations listed in the line 1 table . . . .

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For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990. **Schedule I (Form 990) 2022**

JSA
2E1288 1.000

SCHEDULE I
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations, Governments, and Individuals in the United States

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OMB No. 1545-0047

2022

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED

Employer identification number: 11-6107128

Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

1 Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? . . . . . . ☐ Yes ☐ No

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(1) HOUSTON CIVIC EVENTS, INC. 901 BAGBY ST. FL 1 HOUSTON, TX 77002	47-3703677	501(C)(3)	6,000.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(2) INGLESIDE ON THE BAY COASTAL WATCH ASSOC. 1018 BAYSHORE DRIVE INGLESIDE, TX 78362	84-3561197	501(C)(3)	27,435.				CLIMATE & HEALTH, COASTAL BLEND
(3) INNOVATION CENTER FOR US DAIRY 10255 WEST HIGGINS ROAD ROSEMONT, IL 60018	26-3918900	501(C)(6)	10,000.				CLIMATE SMART AGRICULTURE
(4) INSTITUTE FOR A PROGRESSIVE NEVADA 2657 WINDMILL PKWY #619 HENDERSON, NV 89074	27-0854756	501(C)(3)	18,000.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(5) INTERFAITH CENTER ON CORP. RESPONSIBILITY 475 RIVERSIDE DRIVE NEW YORK, NY 10115	13-3235906	501(C)(3)	210,000.				INVESTOR ENGAGEMENT, METHANE
(6) JOHN P. MCGOVERN MUSEUM OF HEALTH & MEDICAL 1515 HERMANN DRIVE HOUSTON, TX 77004	74-6106357	501(C)(3)	11,875.				CLIMATE & HEALTH & YOUTH COUNCIL
(7) KARUK TRIBE 64236 SECOND AVE HAPPY CAMP, CA 96039	94-2576572	501(C)(4)	150,000.				NATURAL CLIMATE SOLUTIONS
(8) LEAGUE OF CONSERVATION VOTERS EDUCATION FUN 740 15TH STREET NW WASHINGTON, DC 20005	52-1379661	501(C)(3)	25,000.				CLIMATE & HEALTH, COASTAL BEND
(9) LITTLE VILLAGE ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE ORG. 2445 S. SPAULDING AVENUE CHICAGO, IL 60623	36-4259477	501(C)(3)	22,000.				GLOBAL TRANSPORTATION
(10) LOREN HOPKINS CONSULTING 5302 ASPEN STREET BELLAIRE, TX 77401			65,000.				CLIMATE & HEALTH,ONE BREATH PARTNERSHIP
(11) LOUISIANA BUDGET PROJECT 619 JEFFERSON HIGHWAY BATON ROUGE, LA 70806	46-3872778	501(C)(3)	10,000.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(12) LUMBEE FARMERS COOPERATIVE 292 ALVIN ROAD PEMBROKE, NC 28372	92-3737181		39,000.				CLIMATE SMART AGRICULTURE

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JSA
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Department of the Treasury
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Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED
Employer identification number: 11-6107128

Part I — General Information on Grants and Assistance

1 Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? . . . . . . ☐ Yes ☐ No

2 Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

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(1) MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY 77 MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE CAMBRIDGE, MA 02139	04-2103594	501(C)(3)	113,752.				NATURAL CLIMATE SOLUTIONS
(2) MENDOCINO COUNTY RESOURCE CONSERVATION DIST 410 JONES ST. SUITE C-3 UKIAH, CA 95482	69-0060208	GOV'T	250,000.				NATURAL CLIMATE SOLUTIONS
(3) MINNESOTA STATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES 501 W. COLLEGE DRIVE BRAINERD, MN 56401	41-1687554	501(C)(3)	61,400.				CLIMATE SMART AGRICULTURE
(4) MONTANA WILDERNESS ASSOCIATION 80 S WARREN ST HELENA, MT 59601	51-0198932	501(C)(3)	15,000.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(5) MONTEREY BAY AQUARIUM 866 CANNERY ROW MONTEREY, CA 93940	94-2487469	501(C)(3)	50,000.				CLIMATE RESILIENT FISHERIES & OCEANS
(6) MOORE IMPACT, INC. 2590 WELTON STREET DENVER, CO 80205	84-4714243	501(C)(3)	25,000.				JUSTICE AND EQUITY
(7) MOREHOUSE SCHOOL OF MEDICINE, INC. 720 WESTVIEW DRIVE SW ATLANTA, GA 30310	94-6069890	501(C)(3)	7,500.				PETROCHEMICALS
(8) MORMON ENVIRONMENTAL STEWARDSHIP ALLIANCE PO BOX 526082 SALT LAKE CITY, UT 84152	46-4032495	501(C)(3)	20,000.				US METHANE ADVOCACY
(9) MUJERES DE ISLAS, INC. P.O. BOX 358 CULEBRA, PR 00775	66-0768054	501(C)(3)	40,000.				CARIBBEAN CLEAN ENERGY ACCESS
(10) MULTIPLIER 548 MARKET STREET SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94104	91-2166435	501(C)(3)	19,766.				CLIMATE RESILIENT FISHERIES & OCEANS
(11) NAEVA 7906 MENAUL BLVD NE ALBUQUERQUE, NM 87110	27-1866733	501(C)(3)	65,000.				US METHANE ADVOCACY
(12) NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF BLACK JOURNALISTS 1100 KNIGHT HALL COLLEGE PARK, MD 20742	52-1266959	501(C)(3)	30,000.				JUSTICE AND EQUITY

2 Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations listed in the line 1 table . . . . . .

3 Enter total number of other organizations listed in the line 1 table . . . . . .

SCHEDULE I
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations, Governments, and Individuals in the United States

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21 or 22.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to *www.irs.gov/Form990* for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047
2022
Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED
Employer identification number: 11-6107128

Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

1 Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? . . . . . . ☐ Yes ☐ No

2 Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than $5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1 (a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section (if applicable)	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
(1) NATIONAL CENTER FOR HEALTHY HOUSING, INC. 10320 LITTLE PATUXENT PKWY, COLUMBIA MD	52-1792579	501(C)(3)	100,000.				SAFER CHEMICALS, LEAD
(2) NATIONAL MARINE SANCTUARY FOUNDATION 8455 COLESVILLE RD. SILVER SPRING, MD 20910	94-3370994	501(C)(3)	12,500.				CLIMATE RESILIENT FISHERIES & OCEANS
(3) NATIVE ACTION, INC. PO BOX 409 LAME DEER, MT 59043	81-0450694	501(C)(3)	25,000.				JUSTICE AND EQUITY
(4) NATIVE MOVEMENT PO BOX 83467 FAIRBANKS, AK 99708	68-0535413	501(C)(3)	18,000.				JUSTICE AND EQUITY
(5) NATURAL RESOURCES COUNCIL OF MAINE ATTN: SANDY/BOOKEEPER AUGUSTA, ME 04330	01-0270690	501(C)(3)	70,000.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(6) NATURAL RESOURCES DEFENSE COUNCIL, INC. 40 WEST 20TH STREET NEW YORK, NY 10011	13-2654926	501(C)(3)	215,000.				CLIMATE RESILIENT FISHERIES & OCEANS
(7) NEO PHILANTHROPY, INC. 45 WEST 36TH STREET NEW YORK, NY 10018	13-3191113	501(C)(3)	20,000.				BUILD TO ZERO-DECARB US POWER
(8) NEW MEXICO INTERFAITH POWER AND LIGHT PO BOX 27162 ALBUQUERGUE, NM 87125	26-4654545	501(C)(3)	20,000.				US METHANE ADVOCACY
(9) NEW ORLEANS FILM AND VIDEO SOCIETY 1215 PRYTANIA STREET NEW ORLEANS, LA 70130	72-1136068	501(C)(3)	10,000.				CLIMATE RESILIENT COASTS & WATERSHEDS
(10) NEW VENTURE FUND (NVF) PO BOX 37734 BALTIMORE, MD 21297	20-5806345	501(C)(3)	30,000.				NATURAL CLIMATE SOLUTIONS
(11) NEW YORK CITY ENVIRON. JUSTICE ALLIANCE 166A 22ND STREET BROOKLYN, NY 11232	13-3779250	501(C)(3)	100,000.				CLIMATE RESILIENT COASTS & WATERSHEDS
(12) NORTH AMERICAN COUNCIL FOR FREIGHT EFFICIEN 6041 STELLHORN RD, FORT WAYNE, IN 46885	27-2442344	501(C)(3)	55,000.				GLOBAL TRANSPORTATION

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(1) NORTH CAROLINA BUSINESS COUNCIL 6113 AMBER BLUFFS CRESCENT, RALEIGH, NC	47-2174617	501(C)(3)	18,000.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(2) NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY 633 CLARK STREET EVANSTON, IL 60208	36-2167817	501(C)(3)	66,102.				GLOBAL CLEAN AIR, GLOBAL TRANSPORT.
(3) OCEAN OUTCOMES 11944 SE PARDEE ST PORTLAND, OR 97266	46-4901375	501(C)(3)	125,000.				CLIMATE RESILIENT FISHERIES & OCEANS
(4) OHIO CONSERVATIVE ENERGY FORUM 620 E. BROAD ST. COLUMBUS, OH 43215	81-4039187	501(C)(3)	10,000.				US METHANE ADVOCACY
(5) OLD DOMINION UNIVERSITY RESEARCH FOUNDATION 4111 MONARCH WAY NORFOLK, VA 23508	54-6068198	501(C)(3)	9,796.				CLIMATE RESILIENT COASTS & WATERSHEDS
(6) OPENET INC. 111 WEST PROCTOR ST CARSON CITY, NV 89703	87-2247137	501(C)(3)	302,995.				CLIMATE RESILIENT WATER SYSTEMS
(7) OPPORTUNITY FOR ALL FLORIDIANS, INC. 1430 S DIXIE HWY, MIAMI, FL 33146	84-2952039	501(C)(4)	20,000.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(8) OREGON ENVIRONMENTAL COUNCIL PO BOX 14822 PORTLAND, OR 97293	93-0578714	501(C)(3)	8,000.				BUILD TO ZERO-DECARB US POWER&STATE CLIMA
(9) PARA LA NATURALEZA, INC. PO BOX 9023978 SAN JUAN, PR 00901	66-0801404	501(C)(3)	22,500.				CARIBBEAN CLEAN ENERGY & CLIMATE
(10) PARTNERSHIP PROJECT, INC. PO BOX 65826 WASHINGTON, DC 20035	52-2192070	501(C)(3)	315,000.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS & EXEC. OFF.
(11) PASADENA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISRTICT 1515 CHERRYBROOK PASADENA, TX 77502	74-6001850	501(C)(3)	26,487.				CLIMATE & HEALTH & YOUTH COUNCIL
(12) PENNENVIRONMENT RESEARCH & POLICY CENTER 1713 SOUTH BROAD PHILADELPHIA, PA 19148	05-0530668	501(C)(3)	45,000.				US METHANE ADVOCACY

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Internal Revenue Service

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(1) PENNSYLVANIA ENVIRONMENTAL COUNCIL, INC 810 RIVER AVENUE PITTSBURGH, PA 15212	23-7286159	501(C)(3)	150,000.				BUILD TO ZERO-DECARB US POWER & CLIMATE
(2) PERRY INSTITUTE FOR MARINE SCIENCE, INC. 5356 MAIN STREET WAITSFIELD, VT 05673	59-1308004	501(C)(3)	10,000.				CLIMATE RESILIENT FISHERIES & OCEANS
(3) POWER SHIFT NETWORK PO BOX 73116 WASHINGTON, DC 20056	45-5616367	501(C)(3)	10,000.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(4) PUBLIC CITIZEN FOUNDATION, INC. 1600 20TH ST. NW WASHINGTON, DC 20009	52-1263996	501(C)(3)	77,500.				US METHANE ADVOCACY
(5) PUBLIC LAND SOLUTIONS 478 MILL CREEK DRIVE MOAB, UT 94532	45-4818675	501(C)(3)	20,000.				US METHANE ADVOCACY
(6) REGENERATION PROJECT 672 13TH STREET OAKLAND, CA 94612	94-3335236	501(C)(3)	10,000.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(7) REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA 2195 HEARST AVENUE BERKELEY, CA 94720	94-6002123	501(C)(3)	275,000.				GLOBAL CLEAN AIR: CLEAN AIR SCIENCE
(8) REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CA, SAN DIEGO 9500 GILMAN DRIVE LA JOLLA, CA 92093	95-6006144	501(C)(3)	12,000.				NATURAL CLIMATE SOLUTIONS, BLUE CARB
(9) REGENTS OF THE UNIV. OF CA, SANTA BARBARA UNIVERSITY OF CA, SANTA BARBARAM CA 93106	95-6006145	501(C)(3)	394,274.				NATURAL CLIMATE SOLUTIONS
(10) REGIONAL HOUSING LEGAL SERVICES 123 SOUTH BROAD STREET	23-1901416	501(C)(3)	40,000.				BUILD TO ZERO-BEYOND GAS
(11) REGIONAL PLAN ASSOCIATION, INC. ONE WHITEHALL STREET NEW YORK, NY 10004	13-1624154	501(C)(3)	50,000.				ENERGY FINANCE
(12) RESEARCH FOUNDATION OF THE CITY UNIV. OF NY 230 WEST 41ST STREET NEW YORK, NY 10036	13-1988190	501(C)(3)	40,000.				CARBON MARKETS, CARBON PRICING

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(1) RESILIENT SISTERHOOD PROJECT 263 HUNTINGDON AVENUE BOSTON, MA 02115	83-1771945	501(C)(3)	30,000.				SAFER CHEMICALS
(2) RESOURCES FOR THE FUTURE, INC 1616 P STREET NW WASHINGTON, DC 20036	53-0220900	501(C)(3)	80,000.				DRIVING INNOVATION, CLIMATE SOLUTIONS
(3) RIO GRANDE INTERNATIONAL STUDY CENTER 1 WEST END WASHINGTON ST. LAREDO, TX 78040	74-2742037	501(C)(3)	34,750.				US METHANE ADVOCACY
(4) ROCKEFELLER PHILANTHROPY ADVISORS, INC. 6 WEST 48TH ST NEW YORK, NY 10036	13-3615533	501(C)(3)	100,000.				NATURAL CLIMATE SOLUTIONS
(5) ROCKY MOUNTAIN INSTITUTE- PO 1820 FOLSOM ST. BOULDER, CO 80302	74-2244146	501(C)(3)	75,000.				METHANE : GLOBAL METHANE ADVOCACY
(6) SAN FRANCISCO CHAMBER OF COMMERCE FOUND. 235 MONTGOMERY ST SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94104	94-3114015	501(C)(3)	240,000.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(7) SAND COUNTY FOUNDATION 44 EAST MIFFLIN ST MADISON, WI 53703	39-6089450	501(C)(3)	50,000.				SAFER CHEMICALS, LEAD
(8) SANTA FE GREEN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE 418 CERRILLOS RD. SANTA FE, NM 87501	47-1297693	501(C)(6)	20,000.				US METHANE ADVOCACY
(9) SIERRA CLUB FOUNDATION 2101 WEBSTER STREET OAKLAND, CA 94612	94-6069890	501(C)(3)	35,000.				US METHANE ADVOCACY
(10) SILENT SPRING INSTITUTE, INC. 320 NEVADA STREET NEWTON, MA 02460	04-3237106	501(C)(3)	10,000.				SAFER CHEMICALS
(11) SOCIAL & ENVIRONMENTAL ENTREPRENEURS, INC. 23564 CALABASAS ROAD CALABASAS, CA 91302	95-4116679	501(C)(3)	20,000.				JUSTICE AND EQUITY
(12) SOL NATION INC. 5009-107 BEATTIES FORD RD, CHARLOTTE, NC	82-2997095	501(C)(3)	80,000.				GLOBAL TRANSPORTATION

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(1) SOLON CENTER FOR RESEARCHING & PUBLISHING 8 BROOK ST. SOLON, ME 04979	45-4774931	501(C)(3)	18,000.				JUSTICE AND EQUITY
(2) SOUTH TEXAS HUMAN RIGHTS CENTER 117 E. MILLER FALFURRIAS, TX 78355	46-3559349	501(C)(3)	50,000.				CLIMATE & HEALTH, COASTAL BEND
(3) SOUTHEAST ENERGY EFFICIENCY ALLIANCE 50 HURT PLAZA ATLANTA, GA 30303	20-4949501	501(C)(3)	29,500.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(4) SOUTHERN ALLIANCE FOR CLEAN ENERGY P.O. BOX 1842 KNOXVILLE, TN 37901	58-1620669	501(C)(3)	15,000.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(5) SUNNYSIDE COMMUNITY REDEVELOPMENT ORG. INC. 5022 ELFIELD ST. HOUSTON, TX 77033	84-2821202		38,000.				US COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT
(6) SUSTAINABLE FOOD LABORATORY, INC. 3 LINDEN RD, HARTLAND, VT 05048	81-1854413	501(C)(3)	66,188.				CLIMATE SMART AGRICULTURE
(7) SUSTAINABLE OCEAN ALLIANCE, INC. 17875 VON KARMAN AVENUE IRVINE, CA 92614	82-4972091	501(C)(3)	39,603.				CLIMATE RESILIENT FISHERIES & OCEANS
(8) TAXPAYERS 4 COMMON SENSE 651 PENNSYLVANIA AVE SE, WASHINGTON, DC	52-1941122	501(C)(3)	80,000.				US METHANE ADVOCACY
(9) TEXAS A&M UNIVERSITY TAMU 6000 COLLEGE STATION, TX 77843	74-6000531	501(C)(3)	120,904.				TRANSFORM PETROCHEMICALS
(10) TEXAS CAMPAIGN FOR THE ENVIRONMENT FUND 814 SAN JACINTO BLVD AUSTIN, TX 78701	74-2808805	501(C)(3)	50,000.				CLIMATE & HEALTH, COASTAL BLEND
(11) TEXAS IMPACT EDUCATION FUND 200 EAST 30TH STREET ASUTIN, TX 78705	74-2989021	501(C)(3)	43,750.				US METHANE ADVOCACY
(12) TEXAS SOUTHERN UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION 1 3100 CLEBURNE STREET HOUSTON, TX 77004	74-1620415	501(C)(3)	20,000.				TRANSFORM PETROCHEMICALS

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(1) THE CLIMATE REGISTRY 600 WILSHIRE BLVD LOS ANGELES, CA 90017	20-8728170	501(C)(3)	15,000.				BUILD TO ZERO-DECARB US POWER & CLIMATE
(2) THE COUNCIL ON STRATEGIC RISKS 1025 CONNECTICUT AVE NW, WASHINGTON, DC	83-3106472		100,000.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(3) THE DEEP S. CTR FOR ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE 9801 LAKE FOREST BLVD NEW ORLEANS, LA 70127	56-2466977	501(C)(3)	225,000.				JUSTICE AND EQUITY
(4) THE ENERGY EFFICIENCY ALLIANCE 1501 CHERRY ST PHILADELPHIA, PA 19147	23-3007497	501(C)(3)	15,000.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(5) THE FOREST STEWARDS GUILD 2019 GALISTEO ST SANTA FE, NM 87505	85-0446866	501(C)(3)	100,000.				NATURAL CLIMATE SOLUTIONS
(6) THE LOUISIANA CHAMBER OF COMMERCE FOUND. 2020 ST. CHARLES AVE. NEW ORLEANS, LA 70130	83-2128501	501(C)(3)	25,000.				US METHANE, SUBSURFACE OPERATION
(7) THE NATURE CONSERVANCY 4245 FAIRFAX DRIVE ARLINGTON, VA 22203	53-0242652	501(C)(3)	352,000.				NATURAL CLIMATE SOLUTIONS
(8) THE WATER COLLAB. OF GREATER NEW ORLEANS 1433 N CLAIBORNE AVE. NEW ORLEANS, LA 70116	82-3230968	501(C)(3)	15,000.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(9) TIDES FOUNDATION 1014 TORNEY AVE SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94129	51-0198509	501(C)(3)	700,000.				JUSTICE AND EQUITY
(10) TOGETHER LOUISIANA 2721 S BROAD STREET NEW ORLEANS, LA 70125	85-2994623	501(C)(3)	25,000.				US METHANE ADVOCACY
(11) TRUSTEES OF BOSTON UNIVERSITY SPONSORED PROGRAMS BOSTON, MA 02215	04-2103547	501(C)(3)	25,800.				US METHANE SCIENCE
(12) TRUSTEES OF COLUMBIA UNIV IN THE CITY OF NY SPONSORED PROJECTS FINAN NEW YORK, NY 10087	13-5598093	501(C)(3)	129,000.				FINANCIAL REGULATION

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For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990. **Schedule I (Form 990) 2022**

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SCHEDULE I
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Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

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(1) TRUSTEES OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA 3451 WALNUT STREET PHILADELPHIA, PA 19104	23-1352685	501(C)(3)	29,906.				INVESTOR ENGAGEMENT
(2) UNION OF CONCERNED SCIENTISTS, INC. 2 BRATTLE SQUARE CAMBRIDGE, MA 02138	04-2535767	501(C)(3)	25,000.				BUILD TO ZERO-BEYOND GAS
(3) UNIVERSITY OF LOUISIANA AT LAFAYETTE 104 EAST UNIV. CIRCLE LAFAYETTE, LA 70503	72-6000820	501(C)(3)	40,000.				CLIMATE RESILIENT COASTS & WATERSHEDS
(4) UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO-BOULDER SPONSORED PROJECTS ACCTG BOULDER, CO 80309	84-6000555	501(C)(3)	10,000.				SCIENCE CAPACITY
(5) UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND COLLEGE PARK FOUNDAT 4603 CALVERT ROAD COLLEGE PARK, MD 20740	52-2197313	501(C)(3)	20,000.				JUSTICE AND EQUITY
(6) UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND, COLLEGE PARK 3112 LEE BUILDING COLLEGE PARK, MD 20742	52-6002033	501(C)(3)	43,250.				SAFER CHEMICALS, TOXICS
(7) UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS LOWELL 600 SUFFOLK ST, LOWELL, MA 01854	04-3167352	501(C)(1)-G	50,000.				BUILD TO ZERO-BEYOND GAS
(8) UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA AT CHAPEL HILL NC POLICY COLLAB. CHAPEL HILL, NC 27599	56-6001393	501(C)(3)	75,849.				CLIMATE & HEALTH, PORTS & HOTSPOTS
(9) UNIVERSITY OF RHODE ISLAND 70 LOWER COLLEGE ROAD KINGSTON, RI 02881	22-3011455	501(C)(3)	124,226.				HYDROGEN
(10) UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN 110 INNER CAMPUS DRIVE AUSTIN, TX 78712	74-6000203	501(C)(3)	25,000.				US METHANE ADVOCACY
(11) UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON 4333 BROOKLYN AVE NE SEATTLE, WA 98195	91-6001537	501(C)(3)	20,000.				CLIMATE RESILIENT FISHERIES & OCEANS
(12) UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-MADISON 21 N. PARK STREET MADISON, WI 53715	39-6006492	501(C)(3)	292,356.				NATURAL CLIMATE SOLUTIONS

2 Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations listed in the line 1 table . . . . . .

3 Enter total number of other organizations listed in the line 1 table . . . . . .

SCHEDULE I
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations, Governments, and Individuals in the United States

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21 or 22.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to *www.irs.gov/Form990* for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047
2022
Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED
Employer identification number: 11-6107128

Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

1 Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? . . . . . ☐ Yes ☐ No

2 Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than $5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1 (a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section (if applicable)	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
(1) UNTIL JUSTICE DATA PARTNERS 9152 TAYLORSVILLE RD LOUISVILLE, KY 40299	85-3668498	501(C)(3)	10,000.				SAFER CHEMICALS
(2) VET VOICE FOUNDATION, INC. 2201 WINSCONSIN AVE NW WASHINGTON, DC 20007	26-4627222	501(C)(3)	30,000.				US METHANE ADVOCACY
(3) VIRGINIA ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE COLLAB. 4809 OLD WARWICK ROAD RICHMOND, VA 23224	83-4340018	501(C)(3)	21,000.				CLIMATE RESILIENT COASTS & WATERSHEDS
(4) VIRGINIA ORGANIZING, INC. 703 CONCORD AVE CHARLOTTE, PA 22903	54-1674992	501(C)(3)	25,000.				SAFER CHEMICALS
(5) WAREHOUSE WORKERS' JUSTICE CENTER 37 S. ASHLAND CHICAGO, IL 60607	80-0792786	501(C)(3)	80,000.				GLOBAL TRANSPORTATION
(6) WATERFRONT ALLIANCE, INC. 256 W. 36TH STREET NEW YORK, NY 10018	13-4355067	501(C)(3)	100,000.				CLIMATE RESILIENT COASTS & WATERSHEDS
(7) WEST HARLEM ENVIRONMENTAL ACTION 1854 AMERSTANDAM AVE NEW YORK, NY 10031	13-3800068	501(C)(3)	40,000.				SAFER CHEMICALS
(8) WEST MICHIGAN SUSTAINABLE BUSINESS FORUM P.O. BOX 68696 GRAND RAPIDS, MI 49516	26-3787387	501(C)(3)	16,000.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(9) WEST VIRGINIA RIVERS COALITION, INC. 3501 MACCORKLE AVE CHARLESTON, WV 25304	52-1736621	501(C)(3)	40,000.				US METHANE ADVOCACY
(10) WEST VIRGINIA UNIVERSITY RESEARCH CORP. 886 CHESTNUT RIDGE RD MORGANTOWN, WV 26506	55-0665758	501(C)(3)	18,079.				HYDROGEN
(11) WESTERN ENVIRONMENTAL LAW CENTER 120 SHELTON MCMURPHEY BLVD EUGENE, OR 97401	93-1010269	501(C)(3)	25,000.				US METHANE, SUBSURFACE OPERATION
(12) WESTERN LEADERS NETWORK 1309 E. 3RD AVE. DURANGO, CO 81301	82-0625994	501(C)(3)	108,000.				US COMMUNITY ENGAGE. & METHANE ADVOCACY

2 Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations listed in the line 1 table . . . . .

3 Enter total number of other organizations listed in the line 1 table . . . . .

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990. **Schedule I (Form 990) 2022**

JSA
2E1288 1.000

SCHEDULE I (Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations, Governments, and Individuals in the United States

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21 or 22.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to *www.irs.gov/Form990* for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047
2022
Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED
Employer identification number: 11-6107128

Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

1 Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? . . . . ☐ Yes ☐ No

2 Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than $5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1 (a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section (if applicable)	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
(1) WESTERN RESOURCE ADVOCATES 2260 BASELINE ROAD BOULDER, CO 80302	84-1113831	501(C)(3)	25,000.				US METHANE ADVOCACY
(2) WETLANDS WATCH, INC. 2601 GRANBY ST NORFOLK, VA 23517	54-2005763	501(C)(3)	50,653.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(3) WILDLIFE CONSERVATION SOCIETY 2300 SOUTHERN BLVD BRONX, NY 10460	13-1740011	501(C)(3)	245,000.				NATURAL CLIMATE SOLUTIONS
(4) WILLIAM MARSH RICE UNIVERSITY 6100 MAIN STREET HOUSTON, TX 77005	74-1109620	501(C)(3)	8,000.				CLIMATE & HEALTH & YOUTH COUNCIL
(5) WINDWARD FUND 1828 L ST NW WASHINGTON, DC 20036	47-3522162	501(C)(3)	15,000.				CLIMATE RESILIENT COASTS & WATERSHEDS
(6) WINROCK INT'L INSTITUTE FOR AGRICULTURAL DE 2101 RIVERFRONT DRIVE LITTLE ROCK, AR 72202	71-0603560	501(C)(3)	160,000.				NATURAL CLIMATE SOLUTIONS
(7) WOMEN'S EARTH ALLIANCE 2150 ALLSTON WAY BERKELEY, CA 94704	94-2889684	501(C)(3)	30,000.				CLIMATE RESILIENT FISHERIES & OCEANS
(8) WOMEN'S VOICES FOR THE EARTH PO BOX 8743 MISSOULA, MT 59801	81-0501011	501(C)(3)	10,000.				SAFER CHEMICALS
(9) WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION 266 WOODS HOLE ROAD WOODS HOLE, MA 02543	04-2105850	501(C)(3)	35,000.				MULTILATERAL CLIMATE COOPERATION
(10) WOODS HOLE RESEARCH CENTER INC. 149 WOODS HOLE ROAD FALMOUTH, MA 02540	04-3005094	501(C)(3)	240,000.				NATURAL CLIMATE SOLUTIONS
(11) WORLD RESOURCES INSTITUTE 10 G STREET, N.E. WASHINGTON, DC 20002	52-1257057	501(C)(3)	85,000.				NATURAL CLIMATE SOLUTIONS
(12) WORLD WILDLIFE FUND 1250 24TH STREET, N.W. WASHINGTON, DC 20037	52-1693387	501(C)(3)	105,000.				NATURAL CLIMATE SOLUTIONS

2 Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations listed in the line 1 table . . . .

3 Enter total number of other organizations listed in the line 1 table . . . .

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

SCHEDULE I
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations, Governments, and Individuals in the United States

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21 or 22.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to *www.irs.gov/Form990* for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2022

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED

Employer identification number: 11-6107128

Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

1 Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? . . . . . ☐ Yes ☐ No

2 Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than $5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1 (a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section (if applicable)	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
(1) WYOMING OUTDOOR COUNCIL 262 LINCOLN STREET LANDER, WY 82520	83-0259411	501(C)(3)	40,000.				US METHANE ADVOCACY
(2) YALE UNIVERSITY 150 MUNSON STREET NEW HAVEN, CT 06520	06-0646973	501(C)(3)	250,000.				NATURAL CLIMATE SOLUTIONS
(3) YOUTH MINISTRIES FOR PEACE AND JUSTICE, INC 1384 STRATFORD AVENUE BRONX, NY 10472	13-4006535		15,000.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(4) YUROK TRIBE PO BOX 1027 KLAMATH, CA 95548	68-0178020		100,000.				NATURAL CLIMATE SOLUTIONS
(5) ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND 257 PARK AVENUE SOUTH NEW YORK, NY 10010	90-0080500	501(C)(4)	7,867,820.				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(6)							
(7)							
(8)							
(9)							
(10)							
(11)							
(12)							

2 Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations listed in the line 1 table . . . . .

3 Enter total number of other organizations listed in the line 1 table . . . . .

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Part III **Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Individuals.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 22. Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

	(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Number of recipients	(c) Amount of cash grant	(d) Amount of non-cash assistance	(e) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(f) Description of non-cash assistance
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						

Part IV **Supplemental Information.** Provide the information required in Part I, line 2, Part III, column (b); and any other additional information.

PART I, LINE 2:

EDF HAS A NUMBER OF GRANTS AND OTHER ASSISTANCE IT PROVIDES TO OTHER CHARITIES AND QUASI-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES IN THE UNITED STATES. THE MAJORITY OF THESE GRANTS ARE TO OTHER ENVIRONMENTAL 501(C)(3) NON-PROFIT ENTITIES THAT PERFORM WORK ALONGSIDE OF EDF IN THE ACCOMPLISHMENT OF ITS MISSION. SOME OF THESE ARE FLOW-THROUGH GRANTS FROM A FUNDING ENTITY OR FOUNDATION THAT SUPPORTS EDF'S WORK. EDF MONITORS THE PERFORMANCE OF THE GRANT RECIPIENTS BY WRITTEN REPORTS, SITE VISITS, VERBAL COMMUNICATION AND REVIEW. PARTIAL PAYMENTS ARE TYPICALLY MADE ON A GRANT UNTIL A

Part III **Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Individuals.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 22. Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

	(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Number of recipients	(c) Amount of cash grant	(d) Amount of non-cash assistance	(e) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(f) Description of non-cash assistance
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						

Part IV **Supplemental Information.** Provide the information required in Part I, line 2, Part III, column (b); and any other additional information.

PATTERN OF PROVEN ACHIEVEMENTS ON OBJECTIVES IS DEMONSTRATED. IN THE END

EDF TYPICALLY PREPARES A REPORT TO FUNDING ENTITIES ON THE USE OF GRANT

FUNDS BOTH BY ITSELF AND BY ANY SUB-GRANT RECIPIENTS.

SCHEDULE J (Form 990)

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Compensation Information

For certain Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 23.

Attach to Form 990.

Go to *www.irs.gov/Form990* for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2022

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED

Employer identification number: 11-6107128

Part I Questions Regarding Compensation

			Yes	No
1a	Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a. Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items. ☐ First-class or charter travel ☐ Housing allowance or residence for personal use ☐ Travel for companions ☐ Payments for business use of personal residence ☐ Tax indemnification and gross-up payments ☐ Health or social club dues or initiation fees ☐ Discretionary spending account ☐ Personal services (such as maid, chauffeur, chef)			
b	If any of the boxes on line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain	1b		
2	Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all directors, trustees, and officers, including the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked on line 1a?	2		
3	Indicate which, if any, of the following the organization used to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director. Check all that apply. Do not check any boxes for methods used by a related organization to establish compensation of the CEO/Executive Director, but explain in Part III. ☒ Compensation committee ☐ Written employment contract ☒ Independent compensation consultant ☒ Compensation survey or study ☒ Form 990 of other organizations ☒ Approval by the board or compensation committee			
4	During the year, did any person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, with respect to the filing organization or a related organization:			
a	Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment?	4a		X
b	Participate in or receive payment from a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan?	4b	X	
c	Participate in or receive payment from an equity-based compensation arrangement?	4c		X
	If "Yes" to any of lines 4a-c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III.			
	Only section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations must complete lines 5-9.			
5	For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of:			
a	The organization?	5a		X
b	Any related organization?	5b		X
	If "Yes" on line 5a or 5b, describe in Part III.			
6	For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of:			
a	The organization?	6a		X
b	Any related organization?	6b		X
	If "Yes" on line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III.			
7	For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any nonfixed payments not described on lines 5 and 6? If "Yes," describe in Part III	7	X	
8	Were any amounts reported on Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regulations section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe in Part III	8		X
9	If "Yes" on line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in Regulations section 53.4958-6(c)?	9		

Part II **Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees.** Use duplicate copies if additional space is needed.

For each individual whose compensation must be reported on Schedule J, report compensation from the organization on row (i) and from related organizations, described in the instructions, on row (ii). Do not list any individuals that aren't listed on Form 990, Part VII.

Note: The sum of columns (B)(i)-(iii) for each listed individual must equal the total amount of Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, applicable column (D) and (E) amounts for that individual.

(A) Name and Title		(B) Breakdown of W-2 and/or 1099-MISC and/or 1099-NEC compensation			(C) Retirement and other deferred compensation	(D) Nontaxable benefits	(E) Total of columns (B)(i)-(D)	(F) Compensation in column (B) reported as deferred on prior Form 990
		(i) Base compensation	(ii) Bonus & incentive compensation	(iii) Other reportable compensation				
FREDRIC KRUPP	(i)	878,502.	102,030.	154,092.	44,900.	13,270.	1,192,794.	NONE
1 PRESIDENT	(ii)	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
CATHERINE NARDONE	(i)	517,230.	25,000.	NONE	44,038.	5,081.	591,349.	NONE
2 SR. EVP, CHIEF DEV. OFFICER	(ii)	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
GWEN RUTA	(i)	365,797.	25,000.	NONE	24,400.	6,407.	421,604.	NONE
3 SENIOR ADVISOR	(ii)	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
AMANDA LELAND	(i)	509,764.	25,000.	NONE	43,877.	21,877.	600,518.	NONE
4 EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR	(ii)	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
JAY KNOTT	(i)	469,501.	25,000.	NONE	37,928.	913.	533,342.	NONE
5 EVP & CHIEF ADMIN. OFFICER	(ii)	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
CATHARINA M. VANDERVOO	(i)	295,870.	4,325.	NONE	25,081.	19,812.	345,088.	NONE
6 CLO & CORPORATE SECRETARY	(ii)	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
ERIC SCHWAAB	(i)	370,125.	18,000.	NONE	24,400.	913.	413,438.	NONE
7 SVP, PEOPLE AND NATURE	(ii)	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
ELIZABETH GORE	(i)	355,213.	32,700.	NONE	25,400.	22,635.	435,948.	NONE
8 SVP, POLITICAL AFFAIRS	(ii)	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
SEAN COOK	(i)	356,198.	25,000.	NONE	24,400.	19,812.	425,410.	NONE
9 SVP, CHIEF HUMAN RESOURCES OFF	(ii)	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
N. LOUIS MKANGANWI	(i)	230,789.	70,000.	NONE	13,234.	14,153.	328,176.	NONE
10 CFO	(ii)	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
RYAN HAMILTON	(i)	244,515.	51,000.	NONE	19,040.	12,239.	326,794.	NONE
11 CHIEF OF STAFF	(ii)	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
	(i)							
12	(ii)							
	(i)							
13	(ii)							
	(i)							
14	(ii)							
	(i)							
15	(ii)							
	(i)							
16	(ii)							

Part III Supplemental Information

Provide the information, explanation, or descriptions required for Part I, lines 1a, 1b, 3, 4a, 4b, 4c, 5a, 5b, 6a, 6b, 7, and 8, and for Part II. Also complete this part for any additional information.

PART I, LINE 4B:

FREDERIC D. KRUPP, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, RECEIVED A PAYMENT FROM A SECTION 457(F) PLAN IN THE AMOUNT OF $154,092, WHICH IS REPORTED ON SCHEDULE J, PART II, COLUMN (B)(III).

PART I, LINE 7:

THE FOLLOWING EMPLOYEES RECEIVED A NON-FIXED PAYMENT BASED UPON PERFORMANCE, WHICH WAS APPROVED BY THE ORGANIZATION'S PRESIDENT AND REPORTED ON SCHEDULE J, PART II, COLUMN (B)(II):

- FREDRIC KRUPP	PRESIDENT
- CATHERINE NARDONE	SENIOR EVP, CHIEF DEVELOPMENT OFFICER
- GWEN RUTA	SENIOR ADVISOR
- AMANDA LELAND	EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR
- JAY KNOTT	EVP & CHIEF ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER
- CATHARINA M. VANDERVOO	CLO & CORPORATE SECRETARY
- ERIC SCHWAAB	SVP, PEOPLE AND NATURE

Part III Supplemental Information

Provide the information, explanation, or descriptions required for Part I, lines 1a, 1b, 3, 4a, 4b, 4c, 5a, 5b, 6a, 6b, 7, and 8, and for Part II. Also complete this part for any additional information.

- ELIZABETH GORE	SVP, POLITICAL AFFAIRS
- SEAN COOK	SVP, CHIEF HUMAN RESOURCES OFFICER
- LOU MKANGANWI	CFO
- RYAN HAMILTON	CHIEF OF STAFF

SCHEDULE M (Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Noncash Contributions

Complete if the organizations answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, lines 29 or 30.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to *www.irs.gov/Form990* for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047
2022
Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED

Employer identification number: 11-6107128

Part I Types of Property

	(a) Check if applicable	(b) Number of contributions or items contributed	(c) Noncash contribution amounts reported on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1g	(d) Method of determining noncash contribution amounts
1 Art - Works of art				
2 Art - Historical treasures				
3 Art - Fractional interests				
4 Books and publications				
5 Clothing and household goods				
6 Cars and other vehicles				
7 Boats and planes				
8 Intellectual property				
9 Securities - Publicly traded	X	425	17,273,831.	MARKET QUOTATION
10 Securities - Closely held stock				
11 Securities - Partnership, LLC, or trust interests				
12 Securities - Miscellaneous				
13 Qualified conservation contribution - Historic structures				
14 Qualified conservation contribution - Other				
15 Real estate - Residential				
16 Real estate - Commercial				
17 Real estate - Other				
18 Collectibles				
19 Food inventory				
20 Drugs and medical supplies				
21 Taxidermy				
22 Historical artifacts				
23 Scientific specimens				
24 Archeological artifacts				
25 Other ▶( )				
26 Other ▶( )				
27 Other ▶( )				
28 Other ▶( )				

29 Number of Forms 8283 received by the organization during the tax year for contributions for which the organization completed Form 8283, Part V, Donee Acknowledgement 29

		Yes	No
30a During the year, did the organization receive by contribution any property reported in Part I, lines 1 through 28, that it must hold for at least three years from the date of the initial contribution, and which isn't required to be used for exempt purposes for the entire holding period?	30a		X
b If "Yes," describe the arrangement in Part II.			
31 Does the organization have a gift acceptance policy that requires the review of any nonstandard contributions?	31	X	
32a Does the organization hire or use third parties or related organizations to solicit, process, or sell noncash contributions?	32a		X
b If "Yes," describe in Part II.			
33 If the organization didn't report an amount in column (c) for a type of property for which column (a) is checked, describe in Part II.			

Part II **Supplemental Information.** Provide the information required by Part I, lines 30b, 32b, and 33, and whether the organization is reporting in Part I, column (b), the number of contributions, the number of items received, or a combination of both. Also complete this part for any additional information.

PART I, LINE 9, COLUMN (B):

NUMERICAL INFORMATION REPORTED HERE REPRESENTS THE NUMBER OF CONTRIBUTIONS.

SCHEDULE O
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.
▶ Attach to Form 990 or 990-EZ.
▶ Information about Schedule O (Form 990 or 990-EZ) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

OMB No. 1545-0047
2022
Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED
Employer identification number: 11-6107128

FORM 990, PART I, LINE 1, ORGANIZATIONS MISSION CONTINUED:

TO THE MOST SERIOUS ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS. WE WORK TO STABILIZE THE CLIMATE, STRENGTHEN THE ABILITY OF PEOPLE AND NATURE TO THRIVE AND SUPPORT PEOPLE'S HEALTH.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 5:

DURING THE REPORTING TAX YEAR, EDF DISCOVERED THAT AN EMPLOYEE DIVERTED APPROXIMATELY $300,000 TO THEIR BENEFIT OVER A MULTI-YEAR PERIOD. THE EMPLOYEE WAS NOT A TRUSTEE, DIRECTOR, OFFICER, OR KEY EMPLOYEE. THE EMPLOYEE WAS TERMINATED, AND THIS MATTER HAS BEEN REFERRED TO LAW ENFORCEMENT FOR ACTION. EDF COLLECTED AN INSURANCE CLAIM OF APPROXIMATELY $200,000. SINCE THIS DISCOVERY, EDF HAS REVIEWED AND UPDATED ITS INTERNAL CONTROLS WITH RESPECT TO ITS EMPLOYEE EXPENSE REPORT APPROVAL PROCESS.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 11B:

FORM 990 WAS PREPARED BY A NATIONAL ACCOUNTING FIRM IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE INFORMATION PROVIDED BY EDF'S FINANCE DEPARTMENT AND MEMBERS OF SENIOR MANAGEMENT. EDF'S FINANCE DEPARTMENT HAS REVIEWED THE DRAFT FORM 990 AND A REVISED DRAFT WAS PROVIDED AND REVIEWED. DRAFT FORM 990 WAS PROVIDED TO SENIOR MANAGEMENT FOR REVIEW AND COMMENT. WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THE NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF DONORS ON SCHEDULE B, EDF HAS PROVIDED A COMPLETE FORM 990 TO ITS AUDIT CHAIR BEFORE FILING THE FORM.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 12C:

IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF ALL DIRECTORS AND EMPLOYEES OF EDF TO FAMILIARIZE THEMSELVES WITH THE CONFLICTS OF INTEREST POLICY AND TO ENSURE COMPLIANCE OF RELATED PARTIES WITH IT. IN ADDITION TO THE DISCLOSURES REQUIRED BY THIS POLICY, EACH DIRECTOR AND KEY EMPLOYEE WAS

SCHEDULE O (Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.

▶ **Attach to Form 990 or 990-EZ.**

▶ **Information about Schedule O (Form 990 or 990-EZ) and its instructions is at *www.irs.gov/form990*.**

OMB No. 1545-0047

2022

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED

Employer identification number: 11-6107128

PROVIDED WITH A STATEMENT TO COMPLETE AND RETURN INDICATING THAT THEY HAVE READ, UNDERSTAND AND ARE IN COMPLIANCE WITH THIS POLICY. DIRECTORS WHO KNOWINGLY OR UNKNOWINGLY VIOLATE THE POLICY ARE SUBJECT TO CENSURE OR REMOVAL AT THE DISCRETION OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS. EMPLOYEES WHO KNOWINGLY OR UNKNOWINGLY VIOLATE THE POLICY WILL BE SUBJECT TO DISCIPLINARY ACTION, INCLUDING POSSIBLE DISMISSAL. ALL NEW BOARD MEMBERS ARE REQUIRED TO MAKE CONFLICT OF INTEREST DISCLOSURES.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 15:

COMPENSATION OF THE PRESIDENT OF EDF IS DETERMINED BY THE COMPENSATION COMMITTEE WHICH EVALUATES THE COMPENSATION OF THE PRESIDENT OF EDF WHO IS THE HIGHEST-RANKING EMPLOYEE. THE COMPENSATION COMMITTEE OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES IS COMPOSED OF FIVE MEMBERS WHO MEET ANNUALLY TO ASSESS THE PRESIDENT'S PERFORMANCE AND COMPENSATION. THE COMPENSATION COMMITTEE USES THE SERVICES OF AN INDEPENDENT COMPENSATION CONSULTANT TO PROVIDE DEMOGRAPHIC AND COMPARATIVE SALARY INFORMATION OF EDF'S PEER-GROUP, WITH FOCUS ON THE PRESIDENT/CEO. THE COMPENSATION CONSULTANT PROVIDES INFORMATION FROM SURVEYS, PUBLIC DISCLOSURES OF OTHER CHARITIES AND PROPRIETARY SOURCES. THE COMMITTEE REVIEWS THE INFORMATION, DISCUSSES THE FINDINGS AMONGST THEMSELVES AND NOT IN THE PRESENCE OF THE PRESIDENT. THE COMMITTEE HAS A PORTION OF ITS MEETING WHERE IT DOES DISCUSS COMPENSATION AND PERFORMANCE WITH THE PRESIDENT, BUT THE DECISION-MAKING SEGMENTS OF THE MEETING ARE HELD IN EXECUTIVE SESSION. THE COMPENSATION COMMITTEE IS AWARE OF THE COMPENSATION AMOUNTS FOR OTHER KEY EMPLOYEES AND SENIOR MANAGEMENT TEAM MEMBERS BUT THE DECISIONS GOVERNING THEIR COMPENSATION ARE THE PURVIEW OF THE PRESIDENT.

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.
▶ Attach to Form 990 or 990-EZ.
▶ Information about Schedule O (Form 990 or 990-EZ) and its instructions is at *www.irs.gov/form990.*

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Name of the organization	Employer identification number
ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED	11-6107128

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION C, LINE 19:

EDF MAKES ITS GOVERNING DOCUMENTS, CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC UPON REQUEST.

FORM 990, PART VIII, LINE 6:

RENTAL INCOME IS IN CONNECTION WITH EDF'S SUBLEASE OF A PREMISE TO A SUBTENANT. THE ORGANIZATION PROVIDES NO SUBSTANTIAL PERSONAL SERVICES TO THE LESSEE AND NO MORE THAN 50% OF THE RENT IS FOR THE USE OF PERSONAL PROPERTY AND THE PROPERTY IS NOT DEBT-FINANCED INCOME OR LEASED TO A CONTROLLED ENTITY. AS A RESULT, THE RENTAL INCOME IS EXCLUDED FROM UNRELATED BUSINESS INCOME UNDER INTERNAL REVENUE CODE SECTION 512(B)(3).

FORM 990, PART XI, LINE 9:

FOREIGN EXCHANGE GAINS (LOSSES)............$615,633.

FORM 990, PART III - PROGRAM SERVICE
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LINE 4A, PROGRAM SERVICE

STABILIZE THE CLIMATE - ENERGY TRANSITION: THE GOAL OF EDF'S ENERGY TRANSITION TEAM IS TO BEND THE CURVE ON GLOBAL GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS FROM FOSSIL FUEL PRODUCTION AND USE BY 2030, CLEANLY AND EQUITABLY. WE MADE REMARKABLE PROGRESS TOWARD THIS GOAL IN 2023.

TO REDUCE GLOBAL METHANE EMISSIONS, EDF SOUGHT TO HARNESS A RANGE OF FORCES WITH THE GREATEST INFLUENCE OVER INDUSTRY PRACTICES: REGULATION, GLOBAL MARKETS AND PROVIDERS OF CAPITAL. EDF EQUIPPED STAKEHOLDERS WITH DATA, ANALYSIS, EXPERT INSIGHTS - REINFORCED WITH STRATEGIC COMMUNICATIONS - SO THAT THEY COULD EACH USE THEIR INFLUENCE TO MOVE THE INDUSTRY TOWARDS METHANE PERFORMANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY. IN THE U.S., EDF PROVIDED EXTENSIVE COMMENTS AND ANALYSIS TO THE EPA, LAYING THE GROUNDWORK FOR ENACTMENT AND IMPLEMENTATION OF NEW COMPREHENSIVE OIL AND GAS METHANE REGULATIONS. AFTER YEARS OF EDF'S ENCOURAGEMENT AND PARTNERSHIP, TWO OF THE WORLD'S LARGEST LIQUIFIED NATURAL GAS PURCHASERS, JAPAN'S JERA AND SOUTH KOREA'S KOGAS, ARE COOPERATING TO REDUCE METHANE EMISSIONS AMONG LIQUIFIED NATURAL GAS BUYERS AND PRODUCERS, WHILE FIVE GAS IMPORTER-EXPORT REGIONS MADE A PLEDGE TO LEVERAGE THEIR CONSIDERABLE SHARE OF THE MARKET TO DRIVE EMISSIONS REDUCTIONS. THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT ADOPTED ITS POSITION ON PROPOSED METHANE REGULATIONS. EDF EUROPE HAS COLLABORATED WITH EUROPEAN CIVIL SOCIETY PARTNERS, NATIONAL NGOS AND THINK-TANKS TO SHAPE THE METHANE REGULATION AS IT PASSED THROUGH THE EU INSTITUTIONS. FINALLY, LEADING UP TO COP28, EDF WAS A DRIVING FORCE IN GETTING OIL AND GAS COMPANIES TO COMMIT TO DRAMATICALLY REDUCE METHANE EMISSIONS.

EDF ALSO WORKED TO REDUCE EMISSIONS FROM GLOBAL TRANSPORTATION. EDF LEVERAGED ITS NEW CONSULTATIVE STATUS AT THE INTERNATIONAL MARITIME ORGANIZATION TO ADVOCATE FOR RAPID DECARBONIZATION OF THE SHIPPING SECTOR. EDF ADVOCACY AND ANALYSIS ALSO INFORMED THE PROPOSED U.S. EPA MULTI-POLLUTANT STANDARDS FOR NEW LIGHT- AND MEDIUM-DUTY VEHICLES AND GREENHOUSE GAS STANDARDS FOR HEAVY-DUTY VEHICLES, IN ADDITION TO EXPANDED STATE PROGRAMS FOR ZERO-EMISSION TRUCKS. WE ALSO CONTINUED TO ADVOCATE FOR CAREFUL ASSESSMENT OF SUSTAINABLE AVIATION FUELS AND PRESERVATION OF RIGOROUS ENVIRONMENTAL STANDARDS.

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED

Employer identification number: 11-6107128

FORM 990, PART III - PROGRAM SERVICE
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FINALLY, EDF CONTINUED WORK TO ENSURE THE SMART USE OF HYDROGEN. EDF UNCOVERED A PROMISING HYDROGEN SENSOR - WAS PROTOTYPED BY AERODYNE RESEARCH THAT OPENS NEW HORIZONS FOR OPERATORS TO TRACK AND REDUCE THE AMOUNT OF HYDROGEN ESCAPING FROM THEIR FACILITIES. ADDITIONALLY, EDF ADVOCATED FOR STRONGER REGULATION TO ADDRESS HYDROGEN EMISSIONS IN THE EU AND IN THE U.S.

U.S. SECRETARY OF ENERGY JENNIFER GRANHOLM VISITED OUR COMMUNITY-CENTERED SOLAR ENERGY PROJECT ON THE ISLAND OF CULEBRA IN PUERTO RICO, WHERE WE PROVIDED SOLAR PV PANELS AND BATTERY ENERGY STORAGE TO 45 LOW-INCOME HOUSEHOLDS. THE SOLAR SYSTEMS PROVIDE MORE AFFORDABLE ELECTRICITY TO PARTICIPANTS AND ENABLE THEM TO KEEP THE POWER ON DURING FREQUENT OUTAGES. THIS PROJECT IS SERVING AS A MODEL FOR RESILIENT COMMUNITY-BASED CLEAN ENERGY PROJECTS IN PUERTO RICO.

LINE 4C, PROGRAM SERVICE

STRENGTHEN PEOPLE'S AND NATURE'S ABILITY TO THRIVE - PEOPLE AND NATURE: FROM FORESTS TO FARMS TO COASTS, EDF WORKS TO PROTECT AND RESTORE VITAL ECOSYSTEMS TO FIGHT CLIMATE CHANGE, PROMOTE FOOD AND WATER SECURITY AND BUILD RESILIENT COMMUNITIES.

EDF IS EXPANDING THE USE OF CLIMATE-SMART PRACTICES IN THE U.S., EU, CHINA, AND INDIA TO INCREASE FOOD PRODUCTION FOR A GROWING POPULATION, RAPIDLY REDUCE POWERFUL POLLUTANTS LIKE METHANE AND NITROUS OXIDE, AND MAKE RURAL COMMUNITIES MORE RESILIENT. IN THE U.S., EDF ADVOCATED FOR CHANGES IN THE NEXT FARM BILL THAT WILL HELP FARMERS AND RANCHERS INCREASE PRODUCTIVITY, BETTER WITHSTAND CHANGING WEATHER, AND CREATE RURAL JOBS. GLOBALLY, EDF LAUNCHED THE DAIRY METHANE ACTION ALLIANCE, A HISTORIC ALLIANCE OF SIX OF THE WORLD'S LARGEST FOOD COMPANIES COMMITTING TO HELP REDUCE AND ACCOUNT FOR METHANE EMISSIONS IN THEIR DAIRY SUPPLY CHAINS.

EDF'S WATER TEAM HELPED SECURE IMPORTANT STATE-LEVEL POLICY WINS TO IMPROVE GROUNDWATER MANAGEMENT AND CONSERVATION IN TEXAS, ARIZONA, COLORADO, AND OREGON. IN CALIFORNIA, THREE MAJOR WATER AGENCIES SIGNED LANDMARK NEW AGREEMENTS TO BEGIN USING THE GROUNDWATER ACCOUNTING PLATFORM, AN INNOVATIVE DATA PLATFORM THAT EDF HAS CO-DEVELOPED WITH PARTNERS, AS PART OF THEIR EFFORT TO IMPROVE WATER MANAGEMENT IN AREAS HARD-HIT BY CLIMATE IMPACTS. OPENET, AN ONLINE WATER DATA PLATFORM THAT EDF CO-LEADS, PUBLISHED

FORM 990, PART III - PROGRAM SERVICE
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ITS FIRST-EVER PUBLIC APPLICATION PROGRAMMING INTERFACE - ENABLING THOUSANDS OF WATER MANAGERS, FARMERS, AND RANCHERS TO BETTER LEVERAGE CRITICAL WATER DATA TO IMPROVE WATER MANAGEMENT ACROSS THE WESTERN U.S.

THE COALITION FOR SUSTAINABLE AQUACULTURE, OF WHICH EDF IS A FOUNDING MEMBER, SUCCESSFULLY HELPED INTRODUCE THE SCIENCE-BASED EQUITABLE AQUACULTURE FOOD ACT, OR SEAFOOD ACT, LEGISLATION THAT WOULD CREATE RIGOROUS STANDARDS FOR OFFSHORE AQUACULTURE AND A HOMEGROWN INDUSTRY IN HEALTHY, MORE CLIMATE-FRIENDLY SEAFOODS, WHILE BENEFITING HISTORICALLY DISADVANTAGED AND EXCLUDED COMMUNITIES IN THE U.S. EDF'S FISHERY SOLUTIONS CENTER, A MULTIDISCIPLINARY TEAM THAT PROVIDES FISHERIES SCIENCE AND POLICY ADVICE TO STAKEHOLDERS, LAUNCHED ITS WEBSITE, WHICH INCLUDES A SUITE OF INNOVATIVE TOOLS AND TRAINING MATERIALS SUCH AS THE VIRTUAL FISHERIES ACADEMY. THE WEBSITE IS PART OF THE CENTER'S WORK ENGAGING STAKEHOLDERS IN PARTICIPATORY DECISION MAKING THAT SUPPORTS HEALTHY OCEANS AND FEEDS AND SUPPORTS COMMUNITIES. EDF WORKS WITH MORE THAN 100 COMMUNITIES ACROSS 12 COUNTRIES, INCLUDING PERU, INDONESIA, THE PHILIPPINES, AND CUBA, TO HELP LOCAL COMMUNITIES MANAGE MARINE ECOSYSTEMS.

CLIMATE CHANGE IS MAKING FLOODING FROM RIVERS, RAIN, AND THE OCEAN MORE DESTRUCTIVE - MORE THAN 1.8 BILLION PEOPLE AROUND THE WORLD ARE AT RISK FROM FLOODING, WITH LOW-INCOME AND MARGINALIZED COMMUNITIES AT THE MOST RISK. IN AUGUST 2023, EDF CELEBRATED THE START OF THE LONG-AWAITED $2.9 BILLION INITIATIVE TO RECONNECT THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER TO THE BARATARIA BASIN, THUS TRANSFORMING 21 SQUARE MILES OF DYING WETLANDS INTO A LUSH AND THRIVING ECOSYSTEM. IN NEW YORK, EDF HELPED PASS THE NY BOND ACT, WHICH WILL DELIVER MUCH-NEEDED INFRASTRUCTURE IMPROVEMENTS, AS WELL AS A STATE LAW THAT REQUIRES FLOOD DISCLOSURE FOR HOMEBUYERS. EDF ALSO HELPED PASS GROUNDBREAKING LEGISLATION IN LOUISIANA THAT CREATED THE STATE'S FIRST CHIEF RESILIENCE OFFICER; AND CONTINUES TO ADVOCATE FOR CHANGES TO ONGOING FEASIBILITY STUDIES IN FLORIDA TO REDUCE FLOOD RISK.

IN TROPICAL FORESTS, EDF CONTINUES ITS COMMITMENT TO ENSURE INDIGENOUS PEOPLES MAINTAIN LOCAL CONTROL AND FINANCIAL RESOURCES NEEDED TO KEEP FORESTS THRIVING FOR US ALL. EDF ORGANIZED A SERIES OF WORKSHOPS IN COSTA RICA, ECUADOR, AND OTHER COUNTRIES TO BRING TOGETHER INDIGENOUS VOICES AND LOCAL PARTNERS TO SHARE KNOWLEDGE OVER THE DESIGN OF HIGH INTEGRITY FOREST CONSERVATION PROGRAMS

FORM 990, PART III - PROGRAM SERVICE
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THAT DELIVER REAL, LONG-TERM CARBON REDUCTIONS AND SUPPORT FOREST COMMUNITIES RESULTING IN VERSION 2 OF THE TROPICAL FOREST CREDIT INTEGRITY GUIDE. THE LEAF COALITION, THE LARGEST-EVER PUBLIC-PRIVATE INVESTMENT IN TROPICAL FORESTS, CONTINUED TO GROW WITH EDF'S SUPPORT AND IS ON TRACK TO BRING HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS' WORTH OF HIGH-INTEGRITY FOREST CARBON CREDITS TO MARKET THAT WILL PRESERVE OVER 2.5 MILLION HECTARES FROM EXPECTED DEFORESTATION. EDF IS ALSO WORKING WITH LOCAL TRIBES AND COMMUNITIES AS WELL AS FIRE MANAGEMENT AGENCIES TO IMPROVE FIRE SUPPRESSION STRATEGIES AND BOLSTER RESILIENCE MANAGEMENT IN FIRE THREATENED LANDSCAPES TO SAVE FORESTS FROM CATASTROPHIC WILDFIRE.

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED

Employer identification number: 11-6107128

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4D - OTHER PROGRAM SERVICES

DESCRIPTION	GRANTS	EXPENSES	REVENUE
REGIONALLY-FOCUSED WORK	1,998,052.	20,866,700.	NONE
SUPPORT PEOPLE'S HEALTH	2,169,878.	16,643,896.	NONE
TOTALS	4,167,930.	37,510,596.	NONE

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED

Employer identification number: 11-6107128

FORM 990, PART V, LINE 4B - FOREIGN COUNTRIES
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INDONESIA
NETHERLANDS
UNITED KINGDOM

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED

Employer identification number: 11-6107128

FORM 990, PART VI, LINE 17 - STATES
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AL,AK,AR,CA,CO,CT,
DC,FL,GA,HI,IL,KS,KY,LA,ME,MD,MA,MI,
MN,MS,NV,NH,NJ,NM,NY,NC,ND,OH,OK,OR,PA,
RI,SC,TN,UT,VA,WA,WV,WI,

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED

Employer identification number: 11-6107128

FORM 990,PART VII-COMPENSATION OF THE 5 HIGHEST PAID IND. CONTRACTORS

NAME AND ADDRESS	DESCRIPTION OF SERVICES	COMPENSATION
EDGEMARK PARTNERS, INC. 4510 COX ROAD, SUITE 305 GLEN ALLEN, VA 23060	POSTAGE & PRINTING	9,168,859.
MERCURY PUBLIC AFFAIRS, LLC DBA FULCRUM 655 MADISON AVENUE, 12TH FLOOR NEW YORK, NY 10065	MEDIA ADVISORY	1,150,000.
GRANT THORNTON LLP 1901 SOUTH MEYERS ROAD, SUITE 455 OAKBROOK TERRACE, IL 60181	ADVISORY SERVICES	912,631.
KATHY JELONEK HORN DBA HUNT, GATHER LLC 2025 EMMA LONG STREET AUSTIN, TX 78723	PERMIAN MAP EDITS	589,792.
SCIENTIFIC AVIATION, INC. 2445 TECHNOLOGY FOREST BLVD., BUILDING 4 THE WOODLANDS, TX 77381	SCIENTIFIC AVIATION	522,500.

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED

Employer identification number: 11-6107128

FORM 990, PART IX - OTHER FEES

DESCRIPTION	(A) TOTAL FEES	(B) PROGRAM SERVICE EXP.	(C) MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL	(D) FUNDRAISING EXPENSES
THIRD PARTY/CONSULT/OTHER	58,778,769.	55,354,676.	1,491,972.	1,932,121.
TOTALS	58,778,769.	55,354,676.	1,491,972.	1,932,121.

SCHEDULE R (Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Related Organizations and Unrelated Partnerships

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33, 34, 35b, 36, or 37.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to *www.irs.gov/Form990* for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047
2022
Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED

Employer identification number: 11-6107128

Part I Identification of Disregarded Entities. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33.

(a) Name, address, and EIN (if applicable) of disregarded entity	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Total income	(e) End-of-year assets	(f) Direct controlling entity
(1) METHANESAT, LLC 83-2785818 301 CONGRESS AVENUE, #1300 AUSTIN, TX 78701	SRVC PROVIDER	NY	6,469,687.	95,889,360.	EDF
(2) SATMGMT, LLC 83-3447081 257 PARK AVENUE SOUTH NEW YORK, NY 10010	SRVC PROVIDER	NY	1,586,506.	1,764,960.	EDF
(3)					
(4)					
(5)					
(6)					

Part II Identification of Related Tax-Exempt Organizations. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related tax-exempt organizations during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Exempt Code section	(e) Public charity status (if section 501(c)(3))	(f) Direct controlling entity	(g) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity? Yes	No
(1) ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND 90-0080500 257 PARK AVENUE NEW YORK, NY 10010	ADVOCACY	DE	501(C)(4)	N/A	EDF	X	
(2) ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND DE MEXICO, AC REVOLUCIóN NO. 345 LA PAZ, MX CP 23000	OCEAN PRESER.	MX	N/A	N/A	EDF	X	
(3) ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND EUROPE 3RD FLOOR 41 EASTCHEAP LONDON, EC3M UK 1DT	OCEANS/ENERGY	UK	N/A	N/A	EDF	X	
(4)							
(5)							
(6)							
(7)							

Part III **Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Partnership.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related organizations treated as a partnership during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Predominant income (related, unrelated, excluded from tax under sections 512 - 514)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Disproportionate allocations?		(i) Code V - UBI amount in box 20 of Schedule K-1 (Form 1065)	(j) General or managing partner?		(k) Percentage ownership
							Yes	No		Yes	No	
(1)												
(2)												
(3)												
(4)												
(5)												
(6)												
(7)												

Part IV **Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Corporation or Trust.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related organizations treated as a corporation or trust during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Type of entity (C corp, S corp, or trust)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Percentage ownership	(i) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity?	
								Yes	No
(1)									
(2)									
(3)									
(4)									
(5)									
(6)									
(7)									

Part V **Transactions With Related Organizations.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, 35b, or 36.

Note: Complete line 1 if any entity is listed in Parts II, III, or IV of this schedule.

			Yes	No
1	During the tax year, did the organization engage in any of the following transactions with one or more related organizations listed in Parts II-IV?			
a	Receipt of (i) interest, (ii) annuities, (iii) royalties, or (iv) rent from a controlled entity	1a		X
b	Gift, grant, or capital contribution to related organization(s)	1b	X	
c	Gift, grant, or capital contribution from related organization(s)	1c		X
d	Loans or loan guarantees to or for related organization(s)	1d	X	
e	Loans or loan guarantees by related organization(s)	1e	X	
f	Dividends from related organization(s)	1f		X
g	Sale of assets to related organization(s)	1g		X
h	Purchase of assets from related organization(s)	1h		X
i	Exchange of assets with related organization(s)	1i		X
j	Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets to related organization(s)	1j		X
k	Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets from related organization(s)	1k		X
l	Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations for related organization(s)	1l		X
m	Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations by related organization(s)	1m		X
n	Sharing of facilities, equipment, mailing lists, or other assets with related organization(s)	1n	X	
o	Sharing of paid employees with related organization(s)	1o	X	
p	Reimbursement paid to related organization(s) for expenses	1p		X
q	Reimbursement paid by related organization(s) for expenses	1q		X
r	Other transfer of cash or property to related organization(s)	1r		X
s	Other transfer of cash or property from related organization(s)	1s		X

2 If the answer to any of the above is "Yes," see the instructions for information on who must complete this line, including covered relationships and transaction thresholds.

	(a) Name of related organization	(b) Transaction type (a - s)	(c) Amount involved	(d) Method of determining amount involved
(1)	ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND	B	7,867,820.	FMV
(2)	ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND EUROPE	B	11,502,571.	FMV
(3)	ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND	D	16,489,382.	FMV
(4)	ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND	N	1,512,265.	FMV
(5)	ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND	O	3,726,941.	FMV
(6)				

Part VI **Unrelated Organizations Taxable as a Partnership.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 37.

Provide the following information for each entity taxed as a partnership through which the organization conducted more than five percent of its activities (measured by total assets or gross revenue) that was not a related organization. See instructions regarding exclusion for certain investment partnerships.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of entity	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Predominant income (related, unrelated, excluded from tax under sections 512 - 514)	(e) Are all partners section 501(c)(3) organizations?		(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Disproportionate allocations?		(i) Code V - UBI amount in box 20 of Schedule K-1 (Form 1065)	(j) General or managing partner?		(k) Percentage ownership
				Yes	No			Yes	No		Yes	No	
(1)													
(2)													
(3)													
(4)													
(5)													
(6)													
(7)													
(8)													
(9)													
(10)													
(11)													
(12)													
(13)													
(14)													
(15)													
(16)													

Part VII Supplemental Information

Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule R. See instructions.