PUBLIC DISCLOSURE COPY

Form **990**

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)

Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public.

Go to *www.irs.gov/Form990* for instructions and the latest information.

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

OMB No. 1545-0047

2024

Open to Public Inspection

A For the 2024 calendar year, or tax year beginning 10/01 **, 2024, and ending** 09/30 **, 20** 25

B Check if applicable:
- ☐ Address change
- ☐ Name change
- ☐ Initial return
- ☐ Final return/terminated
- ☐ Amended return
- ☐ Application pending

C Name of organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

Doing business as

Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address): 257 PARK AVENUE SOUTH — Room/suite

City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code: NEW YORK, NY 10010

D Employer identification number 90-0080500

E Telephone number (212) 505-2100

G Gross receipts $ 24,647,599

F Name and address of principal officer: FREDERIC D. KRUPP
SAME AS C ABOVE

H(a) Is this a group return for subordinates? ☐ Yes ☑ No

H(b) Are all subordinates included? ☐ Yes ☐ No
If "No," attach a list. See instructions.

H(c) Group exemption number

I Tax-exempt status: ☐ 501(c)(3) ☑ 501(c) (4) (insert no.) ☐ 4947(a)(1) or ☐ 527

J Website: WWW.EDFACTION.ORG

K Form of organization: ☑ Corporation ☐ Trust ☐ Association ☐ Other

L Year of formation: 2002

M State of legal domicile: DE

Part I Summary

Activities & Governance

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities: TO ADVOCATE FOR LEGISLATION AND POLICIES THAT PROTECT THE ENVIRONMENT.

2 Check this box ☐ if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets.

3	Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a)	3	24
4	Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b)	4	24
5	Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2024 (Part V, line 2a)	5	0
6	Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary)	6	3,010
7a	Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12	7a	0
b	Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, Part I, line 11	7b	0

			Prior Year	Current Year
Revenue	8	Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h)	32,398,345	24,178,378
	9	Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g)	0	0
	10	Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d)	312,458	466,918
	11	Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e)	386	2,303
	12	Total revenue—add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	32,711,189	24,647,599
Expenses	13	Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1–3)	5,499,995	9,514,294
	14	Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4)	0	0
	15	Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5–10)	4,786,458	4,637,252
	16a	Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e)	0	0
	b	Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) 692,082		
	17	Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a–11d, 11f–24e)	16,733,504	11,064,402
	18	Total expenses. Add lines 13–17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	27,019,957	25,215,948
	19	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12	5,691,232	(568,349)

			Beginning of Current Year	End of Year
Net Assets or Fund Balances	20	Total assets (Part X, line 16)	15,550,134	11,130,168
	21	Total liabilities (Part X, line 26)	4,725,585	1,123,853
	22	Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20	10,824,549	10,006,315

Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Sign Here

Signature of officer: Fred Krupp — Date: 05/29/2026

FREDERIC D KRUPP, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR
Type or print name and title

Paid Preparer Use Only

Print/Type preparer's name	Preparer's signature	Date	Check ☐ if self-employed	PTIN
TODD TERESCO	Todd P. Teresco	05/28/2026		P00247720

Firm's name: BDO USA — Firm's EIN: 13-5381590

Firm's address: 8401 GREENSBORO DR STE 800, MCLEAN, VA 22102-3599 — Phone no. (703) 893-0600

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? See instructions ☑ Yes ☐ No

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the separate instructions. Cat. No. 11282Y Form **990** (2024)

Part III **Statement of Program Service Accomplishments**

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III . . . . ☑

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission:

TO ADVOCATE FOR LEGISLATION AND POLICIES THAT PROTECT THE ENVIRONMENT.

2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ? . . . . . ☐ **Yes** ☑ **No**

If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O.

3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services? . . . . . ☐ **Yes** ☑ **No**

If "Yes," describe these changes on Schedule O.

4 Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses. Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported.

4a (Code:) (Expenses $ 16,283,966 including grants of $ 9,187,667) (Revenue $ 0)

(SEE ON SCHEDULE O)

4b (Code:) (Expenses $ 2,115,437 including grants of $ 166,818) (Revenue $ 0)

(SEE ON SCHEDULE O)

4c (Code:) (Expenses $ 1,006,020 including grants of $ 50,000) (Revenue $ 0)

(SEE ON SCHEDULE O)

4d Other program services (Describe on Schedule O.)

(Expenses $ 3,830,839 including grants of $ 109,809) (Revenue $ 0)

4e Total program service expenses 23,236,262

Part IV **Checklist of Required Schedules**

			Yes	No
1	Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? *If "Yes," complete Schedule A*	1		✔
2	Is the organization required to complete Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors? See instructions	2	✔	
3	Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? *If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I*	3	✔	
4	**Section 501(c)(3) organizations.** Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? *If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II*	4		
5	Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Rev. Proc. 98-19? *If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III*	5	✔	
6	Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I*	6		✔
7	Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II*	7		✔
8	Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III*	8		✔
9	Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability; serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV*	9		✔
10	Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in donor-restricted endowments or in quasi-endowments? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V*	10		✔
11	If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X, as applicable.			
a	Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VI*	11a		✔
b	Did the organization report an amount for investments—other securities in Part X, line 12, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII*	11b		✔
c	Did the organization report an amount for investments—program related in Part X, line 13, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII*	11c		✔
d	Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX*	11d	✔	
e	Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X*	11e		✔
f	Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X*	11f	✔	
12a	Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI and XII*	12a		✔
b	Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? *If "Yes," and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI and XII is optional*	12b	✔	
13	Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? *If "Yes," complete Schedule E*	13		✔
14a	Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States?	14a		✔
b	Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than $10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate foreign investments valued at $100,000 or more? *If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV*	14b		✔
15	Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than $5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for any foreign organization? *If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV*	15		✔
16	Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than $5,000 of aggregate grants or other assistance to or for foreign individuals? *If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV*	16		✔
17	Did the organization report a total of more than $15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? *If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I.* See instructions	17		✔
18	Did the organization report more than $15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? *If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II*	18		✔
19	Did the organization report more than $15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? *If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III*	19		✔
20a	Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities? *If "Yes," complete Schedule H*	20a		✔
b	If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach a copy of its audited financial statements to this return?	20b		
21	Did the organization report more than $5,000 of grants or other assistance to any domestic organization or domestic government on Part IX, column (A), line 1? *If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II*	21	✔	

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules *(continued)*

			Yes	No
22	Did the organization report more than $5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for domestic individuals on Part IX, column (A), line 2? *If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III*	22		✔
23	Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, line 3, 4, or 5, about compensation of the organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J*	23	✔	
24a	Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than $100,000 as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? *If "Yes," answer lines 24b through 24d and complete Schedule K. If "No," go to line 25a*	24a		✔
b	Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception?	24b		
c	Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds?	24c		
d	Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year?	24d		
25a	**Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations.** Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I*	25a		✔
b	Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I*	25b		✔
26	Did the organization report any amount on Part X, line 5 or 22, for receivables from or payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part II*	26		✔
27	Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor or employee thereof, a grant selection committee member, or to a 35% controlled entity (including an employee thereof) or family member of any of these persons? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part III*	27		✔
28	Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties? (See the Schedule L, Part IV, instructions for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions).			
a	A current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, or substantial contributor? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV*	28a		✔
b	A family member of any individual described in line 28a? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV*	28b		✔
c	A 35% controlled entity of one or more individuals and/or organizations described in line 28a or 28b? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV*	28c		✔
29	Did the organization receive more than $25,000 in noncash contributions? *If "Yes," complete Schedule M*	29	✔	
30	Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions? *If "Yes," complete Schedule M*	30		✔
31	Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? *If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part I*	31		✔
32	Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? *If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part II*	32		✔
33	Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? *If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part I*	33		✔
34	Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? *If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part II, III, or IV, and Part V, line 1*	34	✔	
35a	Did the organization have a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)?	35a	✔	
b	If "Yes" to line 35a, did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? *If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2*	35b	✔	
36	**Section 501(c)(3) organizations.** Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? *If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2*	36		
37	Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? *If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part VI*	37		✔
38	Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations on Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11b and 19? **Note:** All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O	38	✔	

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V ☐

					Yes	No
1a	Enter the number reported in box 3 of Form 1096. Enter -0- if not applicable	1a	88			
b	Enter the number of Forms W-2G included on line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable	1b	0			
c	Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners?			1c	✔	

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance *(continued)*

				Yes	No
2a	Enter the number of employees reported on Form W-3, Transmittal of Wage and Tax Statements, filed for the calendar year ending with or within the year covered by this return	**2a** 0			
b	If at least one is reported on line 2a, did the organization file all required federal employment tax returns?		**2b**		
3a	Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of $1,000 or more during the year?		**3a**		✔
b	If "Yes," has it filed a Form 990-T for this year? *If "No" to line 3b, provide an explanation on Schedule O*		**3b**		
4a	At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in, or a signature or other authority over, a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)?		**4a**		✔
b	If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country See instructions for filing requirements for FinCEN Form 114, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts (FBAR).				
5a	Was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction at any time during the tax year?		**5a**		✔
b	Did any taxable party notify the organization that it was or is a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction?		**5b**		✔
c	If "Yes" to line 5a or 5b, did the organization file Form 8886-T?		**5c**		
6a	Does the organization have annual gross receipts that are normally greater than $100,000, and did the organization solicit any contributions that were not tax deductible as charitable contributions?		**6a**	✔	
b	If "Yes," did the organization include with every solicitation an express statement that such contributions or gifts were not tax deductible?		**6b**	✔	
7	**Organizations that may receive deductible contributions under section 170(c).**				
a	Did the organization receive a payment in excess of $75 made partly as a contribution and partly for goods and services provided to the payor?		**7a**		
b	If "Yes," did the organization notify the donor of the value of the goods or services provided?		**7b**		
c	Did the organization sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of tangible personal property for which it was required to file Form 8282?		**7c**		
d	If "Yes," indicate the number of Forms 8282 filed during the year	**7d**			
e	Did the organization receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract?		**7e**		
f	Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract?		**7f**		
g	If the organization received a contribution of qualified intellectual property, did the organization file Form 8899 as required?		**7g**		
h	If the organization received a contribution of cars, boats, airplanes, or other vehicles, did the organization file a Form 1098-C?		**7h**		
8	**Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.** Did a donor advised fund maintained by the sponsoring organization have excess business holdings at any time during the year?		**8**		
9	**Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.**				
a	Did the sponsoring organization make any taxable distributions under section 4966?		**9a**		
b	Did the sponsoring organization make a distribution to a donor, donor advisor, or related person?		**9b**		
10	**Section 501(c)(7) organizations.** Enter:				
a	Initiation fees and capital contributions included on Part VIII, line 12	**10a**			
b	Gross receipts, included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, for public use of club facilities	**10b**			
11	**Section 501(c)(12) organizations.** Enter:				
a	Gross income from members or shareholders	**11a**			
b	Gross income from other sources. (Do not net amounts due or paid to other sources against amounts due or received from them.)	**11b**			
12a	**Section 4947(a)(1) non-exempt charitable trusts.** Is the organization filing Form 990 in lieu of Form 1041?		**12a**		
b	If "Yes," enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year	**12b**			
13	**Section 501(c)(29) qualified nonprofit health insurance issuers.**				
a	Is the organization licensed to issue qualified health plans in more than one state? **Note:** See the instructions for additional information the organization must report on Schedule O.		**13a**		
b	Enter the amount of reserves the organization is required to maintain by the states in which the organization is licensed to issue qualified health plans	**13b**			
c	Enter the amount of reserves on hand	**13c**			
14a	Did the organization receive any payments for indoor tanning services during the tax year?		**14a**		✔
b	If "Yes," has it filed a Form 720 to report these payments? *If "No," provide an explanation on Schedule O*		**14b**		
15	Is the organization subject to the section 4960 tax on payment(s) of more than $1,000,000 in remuneration or excess parachute payment(s) during the year? If "Yes," see the instructions and file Form 4720, Schedule N.		**15**		✔
16	Is the organization an educational institution subject to the section 4968 excise tax on net investment income? If "Yes," complete Form 4720, Schedule O.		**16**		✔
17	**Section 501(c)(21) organizations.** Did the trust, or any disqualified or other person, engage in any activities that would result in the imposition of an excise tax under section 4951, 4952, or 4953? If "Yes," complete Form 6069.		**17**		

Part VI **Governance, Management, and Disclosure.** *For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to line 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes on Schedule O. See instructions.*

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI . . . ☑

Section A. Governing Body and Management

				Yes	No
1a	Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year . . If there are material differences in voting rights among members of the governing body, or if the governing body delegated broad authority to an executive committee or similar committee, explain on Schedule O.	1a 24			
b	Enter the number of voting members included on line 1a, above, who are independent .	1b 24			
2	Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee?		2		✔
3	Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors, trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person?		3		✔
4	Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?		4		✔
5	Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets?		5		✔
6	Did the organization have members or stockholders?		6	✔	
7a	Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body?		7a	✔	
b	Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body?		7b	✔	
8	Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following:				
a	The governing body?		8a	✔	
b	Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?		8b	✔	
9	Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? *If "Yes," provide the names and addresses on Schedule O*		9		✔

Section B. Policies *(This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)*

			Yes	No
10a	Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?	10a		✔
b	If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes?	10b		
11a	Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form?	11a	✔	
b	Describe on Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990.			
12a	Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? *If "No," go to line 13*	12a	✔	
b	Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?	12b	✔	
c	Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? *If "Yes," describe on Schedule O how this was done*	12c	✔	
13	Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy?	13	✔	
14	Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?	14	✔	
15	Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision?			
a	The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official	15a		✔
b	Other officers or key employees of the organization	15b		✔
	If "Yes" to line 15a or 15b, describe the process on Schedule O. See instructions.			
16a	Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?	16a		✔
b	If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?	16b		

Section C. Disclosure

17 List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed AK, AL, AR, CA, (CONTINUED ON SCHEDULE O)

18 Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (1024 or 1024-A, if applicable), 990, and 990-T (section 501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply.

☑ Own website ☐ Another's website ☑ Upon request ☐ Other *(explain on Schedule O)*

19 Describe on Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year.

20 State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records.

MARGARITA BUITRAGO, 257 PARK AVENUE SOUTH, NEW YORK, NY 10010, (212) 505-2100

Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII . . . . ☐

Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

1a Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

• List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.

• List all of the organization's **current** key employees, if any. See the instructions for definition of "key employee."

• List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (box 5 of Form W-2, box 6 of Form 1099-MISC, and/or box 1 of Form 1099-NEC) of more than $100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.

• List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than $100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

• List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than $10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

See the instructions for the order in which to list the persons above.

☐ Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee): Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former	(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/ 1099-MISC/ 1099-NEC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/ 1099-MISC/ 1099-NEC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
(1) FREDERIC D. KRUPP EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR	4.0 36.0				✔			0	1,167,858	66,026
(2) AMANDA LELAND MANAGING DIRECTOR	4.0 36.0				✔			0	625,826	52,825
(3) N. LOUIS MKANGANWI CFO & TREASURER (THRU 06/06/2025)	4.0 36.0			✔				0	388,146	47,917
(4) DAVID KIEVE PRESIDENT	36.0 4.0			✔				0	243,957	45,844
(5) RONORA M. PAWELKO SECRETARY	16.0 24.0			✔				0	191,724	14,190
(6) ABBY LEIGH DIRECTOR	2.0 2.0	✔						0	0	0
(7) BECKY EDWARDS DIRECTOR (AS OF 2/4/2025)	2.0 0.0	✔						0	0	0
(8) CARL FERENBACH DIRECTOR	2.0 2.0	✔						0	0	0
(9) CHARLES J. HAMILTON, JR. DIRECTOR	2.0 2.0	✔						0	0	0
(10) CHRISSY ARMSTRONG DIRECTOR	2.0 0.0	✔						0	0	0
(11) CLARA PRATTE DIRECTOR	2.0 2.0	✔						0	0	0
(12) CODDY JOHNSON CO-CHAIR	2.0 0.0	✔						0	0	0
(13) FRANK LOY CHAIR EMERITUS	2.0 2.0	✔						0	0	0
(14) JEFFREY P. WILLIAMS DIRECTOR	2.0 2.0	✔						0	0	0

Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees *(continued)*

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line)	(C) Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former	(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/ 1099-MISC/ 1099-NEC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/ 1099-MISC/ 1099-NEC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
(15) JOANNE WITTY DIRECTOR	2.0 0.0	✔						0	0	0
(16) JOHN C. KERR DIRECTOR	2.0 0.0	✔						0	0	0
(17) JOHN SALL DIRECTOR (AS OF 10/8/2024)	2.0 0.0	✔						0	0	0
(18) JON POWERS DIRECTOR	2.0 0.0	✔						0	0	0
(19) KEVIN JOHNSON CO-CHAIR	2.0 2.0	✔						0	0	0
(20) KIRSTEN J. FELDMAN DIRECTOR	2.0 2.0	✔						0	0	0
(21) LISE STRICKLER DIRECTOR	2.0 2.0	✔						0	0	0
(22) MARY POWELL DIRECTOR	2.0 2.0	✔						0	0	0
(23) NEAL KEMKAR DIRECTOR	2.0 0.0	✔						0	0	0
(24) RICHARD H. DAVIS DIRECTOR	2.0 0.0	✔						0	0	0
(25) (SEE PART VII CONTINUATION SHEET)										
1b Subtotal								0	2,617,511	226,802
c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A								0	0	0
d Total (add lines 1b and 1c)								0	2,617,511	226,802

2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than $100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization 0

		Yes	No
3 Did the organization list any **former** officer, director, trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual*	3		✔
4 For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than $150,000? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual*	4	✔	
5 Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person*	5		✔

Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than $100,000 of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of services	(C) Compensation
NEW BLUE INTERACTIVE, 5138 NEWPORT AVENUE, BETHESDA, MD 20816	ADVERTISING SERVICES	415,460
ESP ADVISORS LLC, 150 I STREET SE, WASHINGTON, DC 20003	CONSULTING SERVICES	380,550
BERNI CONSULTING LLC, 900 CAMP STREET, SUITE 358, NEW ORLEANS, LA 70130	ADVISING SERVICES	150,000
HEADWATERS STRATEGIES, INC., 1660 LINCOLN STREET, SUITE 2910, DENVER, CO 80264	CONSULTING SERVICES	115,000
AGAVE STRATEGY LLC, 1286 W AMANDA LANE, TEMPE, AZ 85284	VIDEO ADVERTISING SERVICES	106,500

2 Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than $100,000 of compensation from the organization 5

Part VIII Statement of Revenue

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII . . . ☐

					(A) Total revenue	(B) Related or exempt function revenue	(C) Unrelated business revenue	(D) Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512–514
Contributions, Gifts, Grants, and Other Similar Amounts	1a	Federated campaigns	1a					
	b	Membership dues	1b	1,211,583				
	c	Fundraising events	1c					
	d	Related organizations	1d	6,276,125				
	e	Government grants (contributions)	1e					
	f	All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above	1f	16,690,670				
	g	Noncash contributions included in lines 1a–1f	1g	$ 92,385				
	h	**Total.** Add lines 1a–1f			24,178,378			
Program Service Revenue				Business Code				
	2a							
	b							
	c							
	d							
	e							
	f	All other program service revenue			0	0	0	0
	g	**Total.** Add lines 2a–2f			0			
Other Revenue	3	Investment income (including dividends, interest, and other similar amounts)			471,710	0	0	471,710
	4	Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds						
	5	Royalties						

			(i) Real	(ii) Personal
6a	Gross rents	6a		
b	Less: rental expenses	6b		
c	Rental income or (loss)	6c	0	0

		(A) Total revenue	(B) Related or exempt function revenue	(C) Unrelated business revenue	(D) Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512–514
6d	Net rental income or (loss)				

			(i) Securities	(ii) Other
7a	Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory	7a	(4,792)	
b	Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses	7b	0	
c	Gain or (loss)	7c	(4,792)	0

				(A) Total revenue	(B) Related or exempt function revenue	(C) Unrelated business revenue	(D) Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512–514
7d	Net gain or (loss)			(4,792)	0	0	(4,792)
8a	Gross income from fundraising events (not including $ ____ of contributions reported on line 1c). See Part IV, line 18	8a					
b	Less: direct expenses	8b					
c	Net income or (loss) from fundraising events						
9a	Gross income from gaming activities. See Part IV, line 19	9a					
b	Less: direct expenses	9b					
c	Net income or (loss) from gaming activities						
10a	Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances	10a					
b	Less: cost of goods sold	10b					
c	Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory						

			Business Code	(A) Total revenue	(B) Related or exempt function revenue	(C) Unrelated business revenue	(D) Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512–514
Miscellaneous Revenue	11a	OTHER INCOME	900099	2,303	0	0	2,303
	b						
	c						
	d	All other revenue		0	0	0	0
	e	**Total.** Add lines 11a–11d		2,303			
	12	**Total revenue.** See instructions		24,647,599	0	0	469,221

Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX . . . ☑

Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
1 Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21	9,514,294	9,514,294		
2 Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22				
3 Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16				
4 Benefits paid to or for members	0	0		
5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees	252,351	252,351	0	0
6 Compensation not included above to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)				
7 Other salaries and wages	3,383,644	3,383,316	0	328
8 Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401(k) and 403(b) employer contributions)				
9 Other employee benefits	925,300	925,179	0	121
10 Payroll taxes	75,957	75,947	0	10
11 Fees for services (nonemployees):				
a Management				
b Legal	30,609	21,193	6,121	3,295
c Accounting				
d Lobbying	1,287,886	891,706	258,740	137,440
e Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17				
f Investment management fees				
g Other. (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A), amount, list line 11g expenses on Schedule O.)	5,105,662	3,535,058	1,019,716	550,888
12 Advertising and promotion				
13 Office expenses	399,341	397,153	2,188	0
14 Information technology				
15 Royalties				
16 Occupancy				
17 Travel	123,507	123,497	10	0
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials				
19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings	76,461	76,416	45	0
20 Interest				
21 Payments to affiliates				
22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization				
23 Insurance				
24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above. (List miscellaneous expenses on line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A), amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.)				
a ADVOCACY MEDIA SPENDING	3,401,125	3,401,125	0	0
b MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES	352,446	351,767	679	0
c SUBSCRIPTIONS & DUES	269,659	269,659	0	0
d POSTAGE & DELIVERY	15,954	15,849	105	0
e All other expenses	1,752	1,752	0	0
25 **Total functional expenses.** Add lines 1 through 24e	25,215,948	23,236,262	1,287,604	692,082
26 **Joint costs.** Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation. Check here ☐ if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720)				

Part X Balance Sheet

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part X . . . . ☐

					(A) Beginning of year		(B) End of year
Assets	1	Cash—non-interest-bearing			4,710,172	1	1,001,242
	2	Savings and temporary cash investments			10,635,869	2	9,387,025
	3	Pledges and grants receivable, net				3	
	4	Accounts receivable, net			0	4	0
	5	Loans and other receivables from any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons			0	5	0
	6	Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)			0	6	0
	7	Notes and loans receivable, net				7	
	8	Inventories for sale or use				8	
	9	Prepaid expenses and deferred charges			204,093	9	156,895
	10a	Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D	10a	0			
	b	Less: accumulated depreciation	10b	0		10c	0
	11	Investments—publicly traded securities				11	
	12	Investments—other securities. See Part IV, line 11			0	12	0
	13	Investments—program-related. See Part IV, line 11			0	13	0
	14	Intangible assets				14	
	15	Other assets. See Part IV, line 11			0	15	585,006
	16	**Total assets.** Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 33)			15,550,134	16	11,130,168
Liabilities	17	Accounts payable and accrued expenses			348,294	17	1,069,853
	18	Grants payable			51,500	18	54,000
	19	Deferred revenue				19	
	20	Tax-exempt bond liabilities				20	
	21	Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D				21	
	22	Loans and other payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons			0	22	0
	23	Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties				23	
	24	Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties				24	
	25	Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17–24). Complete Part X of Schedule D			4,325,791	25	0
	26	**Total liabilities.** Add lines 17 through 25			4,725,585	26	1,123,853
Net Assets or Fund Balances		**Organizations that follow FASB ASC 958, check here ☑ and complete lines 27, 28, 32, and 33.**					
	27	Net assets without donor restrictions			9,457,776	27	6,116,401
	28	Net assets with donor restrictions			1,366,773	28	3,889,914
		Organizations that do not follow FASB ASC 958, check here ☐ and complete lines 29 through 33.					
	29	Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds				29	
	30	Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, or equipment fund				30	
	31	Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds				31	
	32	Total net assets or fund balances			10,824,549	32	10,006,315
	33	Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances			15,550,134	33	11,130,168

Part XI Reconciliation of Net Assets

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI . . . ☑

1	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	24,647,599
2	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	25,215,948
3	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	(568,349)
4	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 32, column (A))	4	10,824,549
5	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	5	3,514
6	Donated services and use of facilities	6	
7	Investment expenses	7	
8	Prior period adjustments	8	
9	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain on Schedule O)	9	(253,399)
10	Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 32, column (B))	10	10,006,315

Part XII Financial Statements and Reporting

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII . . . ☐

			Yes	No
1	Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: ☐ Cash ☑ Accrual ☐ Other If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain on Schedule O.			
2a	Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant? If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both. ☐ Separate basis ☐ Consolidated basis ☐ Both consolidated and separate basis	2a		✔
b	Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant? If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both. ☐ Separate basis ☐ Consolidated basis ☑ Both consolidated and separate basis	2b	✔	
c	If "Yes" to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant? If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain on Schedule O.	2c	✔	
3a	As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Uniform Guidance, 2 C.F.R. Part 200, Subpart F?	3a		✔
b	If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why on Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits	3b		

Part VII **Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees** (continued)

(A) Name and Title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line)	(C) Position (Check all that apply): Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former	(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
(25) SUSAN FORD DORSEY DIRECTOR	2.0 2.0	✓						0	0	0
(26) SUSAN MANDEL DIRECTOR	2.0 2.0	✓						0	0	0
(27) THAIS LOPEZ VOGEL, ESQ. DIRECTOR	2.0 0.0	✓						0	0	0
(28) THE HONORABLE THOMAS H. KEAN DIRECTOR	2.0 2.0	✓						0	0	0
(29) THOMAS F. DARDEN, II DIRECTOR	2.0 0.0	✓						0	0	0

Schedule B (Form 990)
(Rev. January 2025)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Schedule of Contributors

Attach to Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF.
Go to *www.irs.gov/Form990* for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Name of the organization	Employer identification number
ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND	90-0080500

Organization type (check one):

Filers of:	**Section:**
Form 990 or 990-EZ	☑ 501(c)(4) (enter number) organization
	☐ 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust **not** treated as a private foundation
	☐ 527 political organization
Form 990-PF	☐ 501(c)(3) exempt private foundation
	☐ 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust treated as a private foundation
	☐ 501(c)(3) taxable private foundation

Check if your organization is covered by the **General Rule** or a **Special Rule**.
Note: Only a section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) organization can check boxes for both the General Rule and a Special Rule. See instructions.

General Rule

☑ For an organization filing Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF that received, during the year, contributions totaling $5,000 or more (in money or property) from any one contributor. Complete Parts I and II. See instructions for determining a contributor's total contributions.

Special Rules

☐ For an organization described in section 501(c)(3) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that met the $33\frac{1}{3}\%$ support test of the regulations under sections 509(a)(1) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi), that checked Schedule A (Form 990), Part II, line 13, 16a, or 16b, and that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of the greater of (**1**) $5,000; or (**2**) 2% of the amount on (i) Form 990, Part VIII, line 1h; or (ii) Form 990-EZ, line 1. Complete Parts I and II.

☐ For an organization described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of more than $1,000 *exclusively* for religious, charitable, scientific, literary, or educational purposes, or for the prevention of cruelty to children or animals. Complete Parts I (entering "N/A" in column (b) instead of the contributor name and address), II, and III.

☐ For an organization described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, contributions *exclusively* for religious, charitable, etc., purposes, but no such contributions totaled more than $1,000. If this box is checked, enter here the total contributions that were received during the year for an *exclusively* religious, charitable, etc., purpose. Don't complete any of the parts unless the **General Rule** applies to this organization because it received *nonexclusively* religious, charitable, etc., contributions totaling $5,000 or more during the year . . . . $

Caution: An organization that isn't covered by the General Rule and/or the Special Rules doesn't file Schedule B (Form 990), but it **must** answer "No" on Part IV, line 2, of its Form 990; or check the box on line H of its Form 990-EZ or on its Form 990-PF, Part I, line 2, to certify that it doesn't meet the filing requirements of Schedule B (Form 990).

Name of organization	Employer identification number
ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND	90-0080500

Part I **Contributors** (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part I if additional space is needed.

(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
1	N/A	$ 6,276,125	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
2	N/A	$ 4,000,000	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
3	N/A	$ 3,000,000	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
4	N/A	$ 1,500,000	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
5	N/A	$ 1,000,000	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
6	N/A	$ 1,000,000	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)

Name of organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

Employer identification number: 90-0080500

Part I **Contributors** (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part I if additional space is needed.

(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
7	N/A	$ 750,000	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
8	N/A	$ 640,000	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
9	N/A	$ 510,000	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
10	N/A	$ 500,000	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
11	N/A	$ 500,000	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
12	N/A	$ 471,000	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)

Name of organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

Employer identification number: 90-0080500

Part I **Contributors** (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part I if additional space is needed.

(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
13	N/A	$ 392,000	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
14	N/A	$ 292,600	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
15	N/A	$ 272,000	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
16	N/A	$ 272,000	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
17	N/A	$ 250,000	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
18	N/A	$ 250,000	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)

Name of organization	Employer identification number
ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND	90-0080500

Part I **Contributors** (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part I if additional space is needed.

(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
19	N/A	$ 250,000	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
20	N/A	$ 250,000	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
21	N/A	$ 150,000	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
22	N/A	$ 110,609	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
23	N/A	$ 68,316	Person ☐ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☑ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
24	N/A	$ 67,000	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)

Name of organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

Employer identification number: 90-0080500

Part I **Contributors** (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part I if additional space is needed.

(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
25	N/A	$ 60,918	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
26	N/A	$ 50,000	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
27	N/A	$ 41,259	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
28	N/A	$ 35,000	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
29	N/A	$ 20,000	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
30	N/A	$ 20,000	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)

Name of organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

Employer identification number: 90-0080500

Part I **Contributors** (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part I if additional space is needed.

(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
31	N/A	$ 20,000	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
32	N/A	$ 15,300	Person ☐ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☑ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
33	N/A	$ 10,000	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
34	N/A	$ 7,631	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
35	N/A	$ 5,214	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
36	N/A	$ 5,209	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)

Name of organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

Employer identification number: 90-0080500

Part I **Contributors** (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part I if additional space is needed.

(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
37	N/A	$ 5,134	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
38	N/A	$ 5,000	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
39	N/A	$ 5,000	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
40	N/A	$ 5,000	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
41	N/A	$ 5,000	Person ☑ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
		$	Person ☐ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)

Name of organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

Employer identification number: 90-0080500

Part II **Noncash Property** (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part II if additional space is needed.

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions.)	(d) Date received
23	PUBLICLY TRADED SECURITIES	$ 68,316	01/30/2025
32	PUBLICLY TRADED SECURITIES	$ 15,300	02/07/2025
		$	
		$	
		$	
		$	

Name of organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

Employer identification number: 90-0080500

Part III ***Exclusively*** **religious, charitable, etc., contributions to organizations described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) that total more than $1,000 for the year from any one contributor.** Complete columns **(a)** through **(e)** and the following line entry. For organizations completing Part III, enter the total of *exclusively* religious, charitable, etc., contributions of **$1,000 or less** for the year. (Enter this information once. See instructions.) $

Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional space is needed.

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held

Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4	Relationship of transferor to transferee

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held

(e) Transfer of gift

Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4	Relationship of transferor to transferee

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held

(e) Transfer of gift

Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4	Relationship of transferor to transferee

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held

(e) Transfer of gift

Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4	Relationship of transferor to transferee

SCHEDULE C (Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Political Campaign and Lobbying Activities

For Organizations Exempt From Income Tax Under Section 501(c) and Section 527

Complete if the organization is described below. Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.
Go to *www.irs.gov/Form990* for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2024

Open to Public Inspection

If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 3, or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 46 (Political Campaign Activities), then:

- Section 501(c)(3) organizations: Complete Parts I-A and I-B. Do not complete Part I-C.
- Section 501(c) (other than section 501(c)(3)) organizations: Complete Parts I-A and I-C below. Do not complete Part I-B.
- Section 527 organizations: Complete Part I-A only.

If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 4, or Form 990-EZ, Part VI, line 47 (Lobbying Activities), then:

- Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)): Complete Part II-A. Do not complete Part II-B.
- Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have NOT filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)): Complete Part II-B. Do not complete Part II-A.

If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 5 (Proxy Tax) (see separate instructions), or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 35c (Proxy Tax) (see separate instructions), then:

- Section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) organizations: Complete Part III.

Name of organization	Employer identification number (EIN)
ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND	90-0080500

Part I-A Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c) or is a section 527 organization.

1 Provide a description of the organization's direct and indirect political campaign activities in Part IV. See instructions for definition of "political campaign activities."

2 Political campaign activity expenditures. See instructions . . . $ 9,523,784

3 Volunteer hours for political campaign activities. See instructions . . . 5,341

Part I-B Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3).

1 Enter the amount of any excise tax incurred by the organization under section 4955 . . . $

2 Enter the amount of any excise tax incurred by organization managers under section 4955 . . . $

3 If the organization incurred a section 4955 tax, did it file Form 4720 for this year? . . . ☐ Yes ☐ No

4a Was a correction made? . . . ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," describe in Part IV.

Part I-C Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c), except section 501(c)(3).

1 Enter the amount directly expended by the filing organization for section 527 exempt function activities . . . $ 523,784

2 Enter the amount of the filing organization's funds contributed to other organizations for section 527 exempt function activities . . . $ 9,000,000

3 Total exempt function expenditures. Add lines 1 and 2. Enter here and on Form 1120-POL, line 17b . . . $ 9,523,784

4 Did the filing organization file **Form 1120-POL** for this year? . . . ☑ Yes ☐ No

5 Enter the names, addresses, and EINs of all section 527 political organizations to which the filing organization made payments. For each organization listed, enter the amount paid from the filing organization's funds. Also enter the amount of political contributions received that were promptly and directly delivered to a separate political organization, such as a separate segregated fund or a political action committee (PAC). If additional space is needed, provide information in Part IV.

	(a) Name	**(b)** Address	**(c)** EIN	**(d)** Amount paid from filing organization's funds. If none, enter -0-.	**(e)** Amount of political contributions received and promptly and directly delivered to a separate political organization. If none, enter -0-.
(1)	EDF ACTION VOTES, INC.	PO BOX 15845 WASHINGTON, DC 20003	84-1880479	9,000,000	0
(2)					
(3)					
(4)					
(5)					
(6)					

Part II-A **Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3) and filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)).**

A Check ☐ if the filing organization belongs to an affiliated group (and list in Part IV each affiliated group member's name, address, EIN, expenses, and share of excess lobbying expenditures).

B Check ☐ if the filing organization checked box A and "limited control" provisions apply.

	Limits on Lobbying Expenditures (The term "expenditures" means amounts paid or incurred.)	**(a)** Filing organization's totals	**(b)** Affiliated group totals
1a	Total lobbying expenditures to influence public opinion (grassroots lobbying)		
b	Total lobbying expenditures to influence a legislative body (direct lobbying)		
c	Total lobbying expenditures (add lines 1a and 1b)		
d	Other exempt purpose expenditures		
e	Total exempt purpose expenditures (add lines 1c and 1d)		
f	Lobbying nontaxable amount. Enter the amount from the following table in both columns.		

IF the amount on line 1e, column (a) or (b) is:	**THEN the lobbying nontaxable amount is:**
not over $500,000	20% of the amount on line 1e.
over $500,000 but not over $1,000,000	$100,000 plus 15% of the excess over $500,000.
over $1,000,000 but not over $1,500,000	$175,000 plus 10% of the excess over $1,000,000.
over $1,500,000 but not over $17,000,000	$225,000 plus 5% of the excess over $1,500,000.
over $17,000,000	$1,000,000.

		(a)	(b)
g	Grassroots nontaxable amount (enter 25% of line 1f)		
h	Subtract line 1g from line 1a. If zero or less, enter -0-		
i	Subtract line 1f from line 1c. If zero or less, enter -0-		

j If there is an amount other than zero on either line 1h or line 1i, did the organization file Form 4720 reporting section 4911 tax for this year? ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

4-Year Averaging Period Under Section 501(h)
(Some organizations that made a section 501(h) election do not have to complete all of the five columns below. See the separate instructions for lines 2a through 2f.)

Lobbying Expenditures During 4-Year Averaging Period

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	**(a)** 2021	**(b)** 2022	**(c)** 2023	**(d)** 2024	**(e)** Total
2a Lobbying nontaxable amount					
b Lobbying ceiling amount (150% of line 2a, column (e))					
c Total lobbying expenditures					
d Grassroots nontaxable amount					
e Grassroots ceiling amount (150% of line 2d, column (e))					
f Grassroots lobbying expenditures					

Part II-B **Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3) and has NOT filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)).**

For each "Yes" response on lines 1a through 1i below, provide in Part IV a detailed description of the lobbying activity.		(a) Yes	(a) No	(b) Amount
1	During the year, did the filing organization attempt to influence foreign, national, state, or local legislation, including any attempt to influence public opinion on a legislative matter or referendum, through the use of:			
a	Volunteers?			
b	Paid staff or management (include compensation in expenses reported on lines 1c through 1i)?			
c	Media advertisements?			
d	Mailings to members, legislators, or the public?			
e	Publications, or published or broadcast statements?			
f	Grants to other organizations for lobbying purposes?			
g	Direct contact with legislators, their staffs, government officials, or a legislative body?			
h	Rallies, demonstrations, seminars, conventions, speeches, lectures, or any similar means?			
i	Other activities?			
j	Total. Add lines 1c through 1i			
2a	Did the activities in line 1 cause the organization to not be described in section 501(c)(3)?			
b	If "Yes," enter the amount of any tax incurred under section 4912			
c	If "Yes," enter the amount of any tax incurred by organization managers under section 4912			
d	If the filing organization incurred a section 4912 tax, did it file Form 4720 for this year?			

Part III-A **Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(4), section 501(c)(5), or section 501(c)(6).**

			Yes	No
1	Were substantially all (90% or more) dues received nondeductible by members?	1	✔	
2	Did the organization make only in-house lobbying expenditures of $2,000 or less?	2		✔
3	Did the organization agree to carry over lobbying and political campaign activity expenditures from the prior year?	3		✔

Part III-B **Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(4), section 501(c)(5), or section 501(c)(6) and if either (a) BOTH Part III-A, lines 1 and 2, are answered "No" OR (b) Part III-A, line 3, is answered "Yes."**

1	Dues, assessments and similar amounts from members	1	
2	Section 162(e) nondeductible lobbying and political expenditures **(do not include amounts of political expenses for which the section 527(f) tax was paid)**.		
a	Current year	2a	
b	Carryover from last year	2b	
c	Total	2c	
3	Aggregate amount reported in section 6033(e)(1)(A) notices of nondeductible section 162(e) dues	3	
4	If notices were sent and the amount on line 2c exceeds the amount on line 3, what portion of the excess does the organization agree to carryover to the reasonable estimate of nondeductible lobbying and political expenditures next year?	4	
5	Taxable amount of lobbying and political expenditures. See instructions	5	

Part IV **Supplemental Information**

Provide the descriptions required for Part I-A, line 1; Part I-B, line 4; Part I-C, line 5; Part II-A (affiliated group list); Part II-A, lines 1 and 2 (see instructions); and Part II-B, line 1. Also, complete this part for any additional information.

SEE NEXT PAGE

Part IV **Supplemental Information.** Provide the descriptions required for Part I-A, line 1; Part I-B, line 4; Part I-C, line 5; Part II-A (affiliated group list); Part II-A, lines 1 and 2 (see instructions); and Part II-B, line 1. Also, complete this part for any additional information.

Return Reference - Identifier	Explanation
SCHEDULE C, PART I-A, LINE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF POLITICAL ACTIVITIES	THE AMOUNT REPORTED ON SCHEDULE C, PART 1-A, LINE 2 REFLECTS POLITICAL EXPENDITURES ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND (EDF ACTION) SPENT DIRECTLY OR CONTRIBUTED TO PARTNERS IN THE INTEREST OF SUPPORTING PRO-ENVIRONMENT CANDIDATES WITHIN THE FISCAL YEAR. THE WORK SUPPORTED ALLIES CRITICAL TO THE DEFENSE OF THE INFLATION REDUCTION ACT AND BIPARTISAN INFRASTRUCTURE LAW. EDF ACTION CONTINUES TO BUILD THE POLITICAL POWER NECESSARY TO HELP PROTECT OUR ENVIRONMENT AND THE HEALTH OF AMERICAN FAMILIES. OF THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF POLITICAL EXPENDITURES, $241,415 WAS SPENT ON STAFF SALARIES (INCLUDING BENEFITS AND OVERHEAD), AND THE REMAINING $9,282,369 WAS SPENT ON DISCRETIONARY EXPENSES INCLUDING CONSULTANTS, ADVERTISING AND CONTRIBUTIONS TO LIKE-MINDED PARTNERS WORKING TO ADVANCE ENVIRONMENTALLY MINDED POLITICAL PRIORITIES. POLITICAL EXPENDITURES: $9,523,784. VOLUNTEER HOURS: 5,341.

SCHEDULE D (Form 990) (Rev. January 2025)

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Financial Statements

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to *www.irs.gov/Form990* for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization
ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

Employer identification number
90-0080500

Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

		(a) Donor advised funds	(b) Funds and other accounts
1	Total number at end of year		
2	Aggregate value of contributions to (during year)		
3	Aggregate value of grants from (during year)		
4	Aggregate value at end of year		

5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control? ☐ Yes ☐ No

6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Part II Conservation Easements
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply).
- ☐ Preservation of land for public use (for example, recreation or education)
- ☐ Preservation of a historically important land area
- ☐ Protection of natural habitat
- ☐ Preservation of a certified historic structure
- ☐ Preservation of open space

2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year.

			Held at the End of the Tax Year
a	Total number of conservation easements	2a	
b	Total acreage restricted by conservation easements	2b	
c	Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included on line 2a	2c	
d	Number of conservation easements included on line 2c acquired after July 25, 2006, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register	2d	

3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year

4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located

5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds? ☐ Yes ☐ No

6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year

7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year $

8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2d above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)? ☐ Yes ☐ No

9 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements.

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide in Part XIII the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items.

b If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items.

(i) Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 $

(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X $

2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under FASB ASC 958 relating to these items.

a Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 $

b Assets included in Form 990, Part X $

Part III **Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets** *(continued)*

3 Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that make significant use of its collection items (check all that apply).

a ☐ Public exhibition
b ☐ Scholarly research
c ☐ Preservation for future generations
d ☐ Loan or exchange program
e ☐ Other

4 Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII.

5 During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Part IV **Escrow and Custodial Arrangements**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

1a Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian, or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table.

		Amount
c Beginning balance	1c	
d Additions during the year	1d	
e Distributions during the year	1e	
f Ending balance	1f	

2a Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII. Check here if the explanation has been provided in Part XIII ☐

Part V **Endowment Funds**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a) Current year	**(b)** Prior year	**(c)** Two years back	**(d)** Three years back	**(e)** Four years back
1a Beginning of year balance					
b Contributions					
c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses					
d Grants or scholarships					
e Other expenditures for facilities and programs					
f Administrative expenses					
g End of year balance					

2 Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as:

a Board designated or quasi-endowment ______ %
b Permanent endowment ______ %
c Term endowment ______ %

The percentages on lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%.

3a Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by:

		Yes	No
(i) Unrelated organizations?	3a(i)		
(ii) Related organizations?	3a(ii)		
b If "Yes" on line 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R?	3b		

4 Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

Part VI **Land, Buildings, and Equipment**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of property	**(a)** Cost or other basis (investment)	**(b)** Cost or other basis (other)	**(c)** Accumulated depreciation	**(d)** Book value
1a Land				
b Buildings				
c Leasehold improvements				
d Equipment				
e Other				

Total. Add lines 1a through 1e. *(Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 10c, column (B))*

Part VII Investments—Other Securities

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

(a) Description of security or category (including name of security)	**(b)** Book value	**(c)** Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) Financial derivatives		
(2) Closely held equity interests		
(3) Other		
(A)		
(B)		
(C)		
(D)		
(E)		
(F)		
(G)		
(H)		
Total. *(Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 12, col. (B))*		

Part VIII Investments—Program Related

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

(a) Description of investment	**(b)** Book value	**(c)** Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1)		
(2)		
(3)		
(4)		
(5)		
(6)		
(7)		
(8)		
(9)		
Total. *(Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 13, col. (B))*		

Part IX Other Assets

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.

(a) Description	**(b)** Book value
(1) INTERCOMPANY RECEIVABLE	585,006
(2)	
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. *(Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 15, col. (B))*	585,006

Part X Other Liabilities

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

1. **(a)** Description of liability	**(b)** Book value
(1) Federal income taxes	0
(2) INTERCOMPANY PAYABLE	0
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. *(Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 25, col. (B))*	0

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions. In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FASB ASC 740. Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII . ☑

Part XI Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements			1	25,079,200
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12:				
a	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	2a	3,388		
b	Donated services and use of facilities	2b			
c	Recoveries of prior year grants	2c			
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d	428,213		
e	Add lines **2a** through **2d**			2e	431,601
3	Subtract line **2e** from line **1**			3	24,647,599
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1:				
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a			
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b	0		
c	Add lines **4a** and **4b**			4c	0
5	Total revenue. Add lines **3** and **4c.** *(This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12.)*			5	24,647,599

Part XII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements			1	25,361,237
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25:				
a	Donated services and use of facilities	2a			
b	Prior year adjustments	2b			
c	Other losses	2c			
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d	145,289		
e	Add lines **2a** through **2d**			2e	145,289
3	Subtract line **2e** from line **1**			3	25,215,948
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1:				
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a			
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b	0		
c	Add lines **4a** and **4b**			4c	0
5	Total expenses. Add lines **3** and **4c.** *(This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18.)*			5	25,215,948

Part XIII Supplemental Information

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

SEE STATEMENT

Part XIII

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

Return Reference - Identifier	Explanation	
SCHEDULE D, PART XI, LINE 2(D) - OTHER REVENUES IN AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS NOT IN FORM 990	**(a)** Description	**(b)** Amount
	TO ACCOUNT FOR TRANSACTIONS IN FOUR SEPARATE TAX ENTITIES WHICH ARE INCLUDED PROPERLY IN THE CONSOLIDATED AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	428,213
	TOTAL	**428,213**
SCHEDULE D, PART XII, LINE 2(D) - OTHER EXPENSES IN AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS NOT IN FORM 990	**(a)** Description	**(b)** Amount
	TO ACCOUNT FOR TRANSACTIONS IN FOUR SEPARATE TAX ENTITIES WHICH ARE INCLUDED PROPERLY IN THE CONSOLIDATED AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	145,289
	TOTAL	**145,289**

Part XIII	**Supplemental Information.** Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

Return Reference - Identifier	Explanation
SCHEDULE D, PART X, LINE 2 - FIN 48 (ASC 740) FOOTNOTE	IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAAP, EDF ACTION MUST RECOGNIZE A TAX LIABILITY ASSOCIATED WITH TAX POSITIONS TAKEN FOR TAX RETURN PURPOSES WHEN IT IS MORE LIKELY THAN NOT THAT THE POSITION WILL NOT BE SUSTAINED UPON EXAMINATION BY A TAXING AUTHORITY. EDF ACTION DOES NOT BELIEVE IT HAS TAKEN ANY MATERIAL UNCERTAIN TAX POSITIONS AND, ACCORDINGLY, IT HAS NOT RECORDED ANY LIABILITY FOR UNRECOGNIZED TAX BENEFITS.

SCHEDULE I (Form 990)
(Rev. December 2024)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations, Governments, and Individuals in the United States

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21 or 22.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to *www.irs.gov/Form990* for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

Employer identification number: 90-0080500

Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

1 Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? . . . ☑ **Yes** ☐ **No**

2 Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than $5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1 (a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section (if applicable)	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
(1) ARIZONA TECHNOLOGY COUNCIL 2800 N CENTRAL AVE, NO 1530, PHOENIX, AZ 85004	86-0684848	501(C)(6)	10,000				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(2) CLEAN ENERGY FOR AMERICA, INC. 611 PENNSYLVANIA AVE, WASHINGTON, DC 20003	86-3168346	501(C)(4)	110,000				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(3) EDF ACTION VOTES, INC. PO BOX 15845, WASHINGTON, DC 20003	84-1880479	527	9,000,000				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(4) LEAGUE OF CONSERVATION VOTERS, INC. 740 15TH ST NW, 700, WASHINGTON, DC 20005	52-1733698	501(C)(4)	7,000				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(5) NATURAL RESOURCES COUNCIL OF MAINE 3 WADE STREET, AUGUSTA, ME 04330	01-0270690	501(C)(3)	6,000				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(6) NEO PHILANTHROPY, INC. 1001 AVE OF THE AMERICAS, NEW YORK, NY 10018	13-3191113	501(C)(3)	20,000				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(7) NM NATIVE VOTE 7900 MENAUL BLVD. NE, ALBUQUERQUE, NM 87110	83-1860603	501(C)(4)	15,000				METHANE ADVOCACY SUPPORT
(8) NO ON 2117 COMMITTEE PO BOX 21961, SEATTLE, WA 98111	99-0795568	501(C)(4)	20,000				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(9) TAXPAYERS FOR COMMON SENSE ACTION 651 PENNSYLVANIA AVE, WASHINGTON, DC 20003	52-2071292	501(C)(4)	25,000				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(10) TEXAS CAMPAIGN FOR THE ENVIRONMENT P.O. BOX 42278, AUSTIN, TX 78704	74-2891025	501(C)(4)	20,000				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(11) THE PARTNERSHIP PROJECT ACTION FUND P.O. BOX 65826, WASHINGTON, DC 20035	81-0606786	501(C)(4)	100,000				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(12) (SEE STATEMENT)							

2 Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations listed in the line 1 table . . . 2

3 Enter total number of other organizations listed in the line 1 table . . . 12

Part III **Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Individuals.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 22. Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

	(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Number of recipients	(c) Amount of cash grant	(d) Amount of noncash assistance	(e) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(f) Description of noncash assistance
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						

Part IV **Supplemental Information.** Provide the information required in Part I, line 2; Part III, column (b); and any other additional information.

(SEE STATEMENT)

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Governments and Organizations in the United States (continued)

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
(12) CLEAN ENERGY BUSINESS NETWORK, LLC 805 15TH STREET, NW, SUITE 710, WASHINGTON, DC 20005	82-1291947	501(C)(6)	23,485				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(13) NEVADA CONSERVATION LEAGUE PO BOX 61378, LAS VEGAS, NV 89160	88-0497866	501(C)(4)	6,000				PUBLIC & GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS
(14) EEN ACTION INC 1086 PEBBLE BROOK, NOBLESVILLE, IN 46062	88-1903693	501(C)(4)	10,000				METHANE ADVOCACY

Part IV	**Supplemental Information.** Provide the information required in Part I, line 2, Part III, column (b), and any other additional information.

Return Reference - Identifier	Explanation
SCHEDULE I, PART I, LINE 2 - PROCEDURES FOR MONITORING USE OF GRANT FUNDS	EDF ACTION PROVIDES GRANTS AND OTHER ASSISTANCE TO ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES. THE MAJORITY OF THESE GRANTS ARE TO OTHER MISSION-ALIGNED ENTITIES THAT PERFORM WORK ALONGSIDE EDF ACTION IN THE ACCOMPLISHMENT OF ITS MISSION. EDF ACTION MONITORS THE GRANTEE'S USE OF THE GRANTS FUNDS AND ITS ACTIVITIES THROUGH WRITTEN REPORTS, SITE VISITS, OR PERIODIC COMMUNICATIONS AND CORRESPONDENCE. THE GRANT MONITORING PROCESS ALSO MAY INCLUDE ISSUING GRANT INSTALLMENTS AFTER MILESTONES AND OBJECTIVES ARE MET AND REQUIRING A FINAL REPORT.

SCHEDULE J (Form 990)

(Rev. January 2025)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Compensation Information

For certain Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 23.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to *www.irs.gov/Form990* for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

Employer identification number: 90-0080500

Part I Questions Regarding Compensation

			Yes	No
1a	Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a. Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items. ☐ First-class or charter travel ☐ Housing allowance or residence for personal use ☐ Travel for companions ☐ Payments for business use of personal residence ☐ Tax indemnification and gross-up payments ☐ Health or social club dues or initiation fees ☐ Discretionary spending account ☐ Personal services (such as maid, chauffeur, chef)			
b	If any of the boxes on line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain	**1b**		
2	Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all directors, trustees, and officers, including the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked on line 1a?	**2**		
3	Indicate which, if any, of the following the organization used to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director. Check all that apply. Do not check any boxes for methods used by a related organization to establish compensation of the CEO/Executive Director, but explain in Part III. ☐ Compensation committee ☐ Written employment contract ☐ Independent compensation consultant ☐ Compensation survey or study ☐ Form 990 of other organizations ☐ Approval by the board or compensation committee			
4	During the year, did any person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, with respect to the filing organization or a related organization:			
a	Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment?	**4a**		✔
b	Participate in or receive payment from a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan?	**4b**	✔	
c	Participate in or receive payment from an equity-based compensation arrangement? If "Yes" to any of lines 4a–c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III.	**4c**		✔
	Only section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations must complete lines 5–9.			
5	For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of:			
a	The organization?	**5a**		✔
b	Any related organization? If "Yes" on line 5a or 5b, describe in Part III.	**5b**		✔
6	For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of:			
a	The organization?	**6a**		✔
b	Any related organization? If "Yes" on line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III.	**6b**		✔
7	For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any nonfixed payments not described on lines 5 and 6? If "Yes," describe in Part III	**7**		✔
8	Were any amounts reported on Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regulations section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe in Part III	**8**		✔
9	If "Yes" on line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in Regulations section 53.4958-6(c)?	**9**		

Part II **Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees.** Use duplicate copies if additional space is needed.

For each individual whose compensation must be reported on Schedule J, report compensation from the organization on row (i) and from related organizations, described in the instructions, on row (ii). Do not list any individuals that aren't listed on Form 990, Part VII.

Note: The sum of columns (B)(i)–(iii) for each listed individual must equal the total amount of Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, applicable column (D) and (E) amounts for that individual.

(A) Name and Title		(B) Breakdown of W-2 and/or 1099-MISC and/or 1099-NEC compensation			(C) Retirement and other deferred compensation	(D) Nontaxable benefits	(E) Total of columns (B)(i)–(D)	(F) Compensation in column (B) reported as deferred on prior Form 990
		(i) Base compensation	(ii) Bonus & incentive compensation	(iii) Other reportable compensation				
1 FREDERIC D. KRUPP	(i)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR	(ii)	1,010,866	0	156,992	50,600	15,426	1,233,884	0
2 AMANDA LELAND	(i)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MANAGING DIRECTOR	(ii)	575,826	50,000	0	27,600	25,225	678,651	0
3 N. LOUIS MKANGANWI	(i)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CFO & TREASURER (THRU 06/06/2025)	(ii)	373,146	15,000	0	31,840	16,077	436,063	0
4 DAVID KIEVE	(i)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PRESIDENT	(ii)	239,957	4,000	0	20,802	25,042	289,801	0
5 RONORA M. PAWELKO	(i)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SECRETARY	(ii)	189,224	2,500	0	6,569	7,621	205,914	0
6	(i)							
	(ii)							
7	(i)							
	(ii)							
8	(i)							
	(ii)							
9	(i)							
	(ii)							
10	(i)							
	(ii)							
11	(i)							
	(ii)							
12	(i)							
	(ii)							
13	(i)							
	(ii)							
14	(i)							
	(ii)							
15	(i)							
	(ii)							
16	(i)							
	(ii)							

Part III	**Supplemental Information.** Provide the information, explanation, or descriptions required for Part I, lines 1a, 1b, 3, 4a, 4b, 4c, 5a, 5b, 6a, 6b, 7, and 8, and for Part II. Also complete this part for any additional information.

Return Reference - Identifier	Explanation
SCHEDULE J, PART I, LINE 4B - SUPPLEMENTAL NONQUALIFIED RETIREMENT PLAN	FREDERIC D. KRUPP, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, RECEIVED A PAYMENT FROM A SECTION 457(F) PLAN IN THE AMOUNT OF $156,992, WHICH IS REPORTED ON SCHEDULE J, PART II, COLUMN (B)(III).

SCHEDULE M (Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Noncash Contributions

Complete if the organizations answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 29 or 30.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to *www.irs.gov/Form990* for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2024

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

Employer identification number: 90-0080500

Part I Types of Property

		(a) Check if applicable	(b) Number of contributions or items contributed	(c) Noncash contribution amounts reported on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1g	(d) Method of determining noncash contribution amounts
1	Art—Works of art				
2	Art—Historical treasures				
3	Art—Fractional interests				
4	Books and publications				
5	Clothing and household goods				
6	Cars and other vehicles				
7	Boats and planes				
8	Intellectual property				
9	Securities—Publicly traded	✔	7	92,385	MARKET VALUE
10	Securities—Closely held stock				
11	Securities—Partnership, LLC, or trust interests				
12	Securities—Miscellaneous				
13	Qualified conservation contribution—Historic structures				
14	Qualified conservation contribution—Other				
15	Real estate—Residential				
16	Real estate—Commercial				
17	Real estate—Other				
18	Collectibles				
19	Food inventory				
20	Drugs and medical supplies				
21	Taxidermy				
22	Historical artifacts				
23	Scientific specimens				
24	Archeological artifacts				
25	Other ( )				
26	Other ( )				
27	Other ( )				
28	Other ( )				

29 Number of Forms 8283 received by the organization during the tax year for contributions for which the organization completed Form 8283, Part V, Donee Acknowledgement 29

			Yes	No
30a	During the year, did the organization receive by contribution any property reported on Part I, lines 1 through 28, that it must hold for at least 3 years from the date of the initial contribution, and which isn't required to be used for exempt purposes for the entire holding period?	30a		✔
b	If "Yes," describe the arrangement in Part II.			
31	Does the organization have a gift acceptance policy that requires the review of any nonstandard contributions?	31	✔	
32a	Does the organization hire or use third parties or related organizations to solicit, process, or sell noncash contributions?	32a	✔	
b	If "Yes," describe in Part II.			
33	If the organization didn't report an amount in column (c) for a type of property for which column (a) is checked, describe in Part II.			

Part II **Supplemental Information.** Provide the information required by Part I, lines 30b, 32b, and 33, and whether the organization is reporting in Part I, column (b), the number of contributions, the number of items received, or a combination of both. Also complete this part for any additional information.

Return Reference - Identifier	Explanation
SCHEDULE M, PART I - EXPLANATIONS OF REPORTING METHOD FOR NUMBER OF CONTRIBUTIONS	SECURITIES - PUBLICLY TRADED - NUMERICAL INFORMATION REPORTED HERE REPRESENTS THE NUMBER OF CONTRIBUTIONS.
SCHEDULE M, PART I, LINE 32B - THIRD PARTIES USED TO SOLICIT, PROCESS, OR SELL NONCASH CONTRIBUTIONS	IT IS EDF ACTION'S POLICY TO USE A THIRD PARTY TO SELL AT MARKET VALUE, ALL STOCK GIFTS WHEN RECEIVED.

SCHEDULE O (Form 990)

(Rev. January 2025)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.

Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

Go to *www.irs.gov/Form990* for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

Employer identification number: 90-0080500

Return Reference - Identifier	Explanation
FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4A - PROGRAM SERVICE DESCRIPTION	STABILIZE THE CLIMATE THROUGH ADVOCACY - EDF ACTION WORKED TO DEFEND FEDERAL CLEAN ENERGY AND CLEAN TRANSPORTATION TAX INCENTIVES ENACTED AS PART OF THE INFLATION REDUCTION ACT. THROUGH A COORDINATED ADVOCACY EFFORT, EDF ACTION COLLABORATED WITH A BROAD RANGE OF STAKEHOLDERS ACROSS THE CLEAN ENERGY AND TRANSPORTATION SECTORS, INCLUDING NATIONAL TRADE ASSOCIATIONS, INDIVIDUAL COMPANIES, AND ENVIRONMENTAL NONPROFIT PARTNERS. THIS WORK ENGAGED BOTH BUSINESS AND COMMUNITY VOICES TO COMMUNICATE THE ECONOMIC, CONSUMER, AND INDUSTRY IMPACTS OF THE TAX INCENTIVES. EDF ACTION CONDUCTED PUBLIC OPINION RESEARCH, DEVELOPED POLICY AND LEGAL ANALYSIS, AND SUPPORTED EARNED AND PAID MEDIA EFFORTS IN KEY STATES TO INFORM POLICYMAKERS AND THE PUBLIC ABOUT THE CONSEQUENCES OF REPEALING OR WEAKENING THESE INCENTIVES. THE ORGANIZATION FACILITATED GRASSROOTS ENGAGEMENT, GENERATING TENS OF THOUSANDS OF CONSTITUENT MESSAGES TO MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND LEVERAGED IN-HOUSE EXPERTISE TO ANALYZE THE IMPACTS ON DOMESTIC MANUFACTURING, THE AUTO INDUSTRY, AND CONSUMER CHOICE. FOLLOWING CONGRESSIONAL CONSIDERATION OF LEGISLATION AFFECTING THESE PROGRAMS, EDF ACTION SUPPORTED PAID COMMUNICATIONS AND PUBLIC EDUCATION EFFORTS IN TARGETED STATES AND DISTRICTS TO RAISE AWARENESS OF THE POTENTIAL ECONOMIC AND CONSUMER IMPACTS.
FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4A-4C - DESCRIPTION OF PROGRAM SERVICES	(EXPENSES $3,830,839 INCLUDING GRANTS OF $109,809)(REVENUE $0) OTHER PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES
FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4B - PROGRAM SERVICE DESCRIPTION	ADVANCING STATE POLICY GOALS - ACROSS THE COUNTRY, DURABLE ENVIRONMENTAL PROGRESS IS BUILT STATE BY STATE. EDF ACTION'S STATE AFFAIRS PROGRAM OPERATES IN 10 STATES REPRESENTING 40% OF THE U.S. POPULATION - INCLUDING THE NATION'S TOP OIL- AND GAS-PRODUCING STATES - TURNING POLICY IDEAS INTO REAL-WORLD SOLUTIONS THAT CUT POLLUTION, LOWER COSTS, AND STRENGTHEN COMMUNITIES. IN CALIFORNIA, EDF ACTION ADVANCED TWO LANDMARK CLIMATE LAWS. THE ORGANIZATION PLAYED A CENTRAL ROLE IN ADVANCING LEGISLATION ENABLING CALIFORNIA TO JOIN A WEST-WIDE ELECTRICITY MARKET THAT WILL DELIVER CHEAPER, CLEANER POWER AND IMPROVED RELIABILITY. IT ALSO HELPED SECURE REAUTHORIZATION OF THE STATE'S "CAP AND INVEST" PROGRAM, EXTENDING IT THROUGH 2045 AND ALIGNING IT WITH CALIFORNIA'S CLIMATE TARGETS. THROUGH LOBBYING, MEDIA ENGAGEMENT, PAID OUTREACH, AND COALITION BUILDING, EDF ACTION OVERCAME LEGISLATIVE OBSTACLES AND SECURED BIPARTISAN SUPPORT. IN TEXAS, EDF ACTION ACHIEVED MEANINGFUL WINS IN THE NATION'S LARGEST OIL- AND GAS-PRODUCING STATE. THE TEAM ADVANCED LIMITS ON HOW LONG INACTIVE WELLS CAN REMAIN UNPLUGGED, ADDRESSING POLLUTION RISKS. IT ALSO HELPED PASS GROUNDWATER SCIENCE FUNDING AND DEDICATED WATER INFRASTRUCTURE LEGISLATION, LATER APPROVED BY VOTERS BY A WIDE MARGIN - MARKING THE LARGEST WATER INVESTMENT IN TEXAS HISTORY. IN COLORADO, EDF ACTION HELPED EXTEND CLEAN ELECTRICITY STANDARDS TOWARD 100% BY 2040 AND SECURE NATION-LEADING METHANE AND AIR TOXICS PROTECTIONS. IN NEVADA, THE ORGANIZATION HELPED PASS BIPARTISAN LEGISLATION STRENGTHENING THE STATE'S CLEAN ENERGY FUND. IN ARIZONA, EDF ACTION ADVANCED WATER SECURITY REFORMS AND SUPPORTED BIPARTISAN "AG-TO-URBAN" LEGISLATION TO CONSERVE GROUNDWATER. ACROSS STATES FROM FLORIDA TO VIRGINIA, EDF ACTION CONTINUES BUILDING BIPARTISAN COALITIONS TO ADVANCE RESILIENCE, CLEAN ENERGY, AND COMMUNITY-CENTERED CLIMATE SOLUTIONS - ENSURING CONTINUED PROGRESS EVEN AMID FEDERAL UNCERTAINTY.

SCHEDULE O (Form 990)

(Rev. January 2025)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.

Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

Go to *www.irs.gov/Form990* for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

Employer identification number: 90-0080500

Return Reference - Identifier	Explanation
FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4C - PROGRAM SERVICE DESCRIPTION	STRENGTHEN PEOPLE'S AND NATURE'S ABILITY TO THRIVE THROUGH ADVOCACY - IN FISHERIES AND AQUACULTURE, EDF ACTION PLAYED A VITAL ROLE IN EDUCATING THE PUBLIC AND POLICYMAKERS ABOUT THE ECONOMIC AND ENVIRONMENTAL BENEFITS OF SUSTAINABLE AQUACULTURE ALONGSIDE HEALTHY, WELL-MANAGED FISHERIES. OUR WORK HIGHLIGHTED HOW SMART SEAFOOD POLICY CAN CREATE JOBS, STRENGTHEN FOOD SECURITY, AND SUPPORT COASTAL COMMUNITIES WHILE MINIMIZING ENVIRONMENTAL RISKS. EDF ACTION HELPED BUILD CONGRESSIONAL SUPPORT FOR PROTECTING NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION AND THE NATIONAL MARINE FISHERIES SERVICE (NMFS) FROM ONGOING AGENCY AND STAFFING CUTS, AND FOR SECURING APPROPRIATIONS LEVELS THAT ALLOW NMFS TO CARRY OUT ITS CORE FISHERY-MANAGEMENT RESPONSIBILITIES. WE PARTNERED WITH COASTAL COMMUNITY LEADERS AND FISHERMEN TO ELEVATE POLICY SOLUTIONS THAT PROMOTE SUSTAINABLE AND RESILIENT FISHERIES, A RESPONSIVE NMFS, AND THE REGULATORY STABILITY ON WHICH THE DOMESTIC SEAFOOD SUPPLY DEPENDS. THROUGH SUSTAINED MEDIA OUTREACH, LEGISLATIVE ENGAGEMENT, AND COALITION-BUILDING, EDF ACTION ELEVATED SUSTAINABLE AQUACULTURE IN FEDERAL POLICY DISCUSSIONS AND ADVANCED THE BIPARTISAN MARA ACT AS A NEW CONSENSUS FRAMEWORK. BY STRENGTHENING RELATIONSHIPS WITH CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS, INDUSTRY STAKEHOLDERS, AND ENVIRONMENTAL ADVOCATES, WE REINFORCED THE NEED FOR A SCIENCE-BASED, COMMUNITY-INFORMED APPROACH TO OFFSHORE AQUACULTURE AND FEDERAL FISHERIES MANAGEMENT IN THE UNITED STATES. IN AGRICULTURE, EDF ACTION ADVOCATED FOR THE INCLUSION OF INFLATION REDUCTION ACT CONSERVATION FUNDING IN THE ONE BIG BEAUTIFUL BILL ACT, PERMANENTLY EXPANDING USDA CONSERVATION PROGRAMS. THIS ACTION REPRESENTS ROUGHLY A $35 BILLION INCREASE IN CONSERVATION INVESTMENTS OVER THE NEXT TWO DECADES. THE OUTCOME FOLLOWED YEARS OF ENGAGEMENT WITH REPUBLICAN LAWMAKERS TO PRESERVE THESE FUNDS RATHER THAN RESCIND OR REALLOCATE THEM TO NON-ENVIRONMENTAL PRIORITIES, AND IT REPRESENTED A CRITICAL POLICY WIN IN THE TAX AND SPENDING RECONCILIATION BILL. IN ADDITION TO THIS PERMANENT EXPANSION, EDF ACTION WORKED WITH PARTNERS TO SUBMIT COMMENTS TO THE MAHA COMMISSION. THAT ENGAGEMENT HELPED SHAPE USDA'S RECENTLY ANNOUNCED REGENERATIVE AGRICULTURE INITIATIVE - A PILOT PROGRAM PRIORITIZING CONSERVATION PRACTICES THAT IMPROVE SOIL HEALTH, WATER QUALITY, AND NUTRITION OUTCOMES.
FORM 990, PART VI, LINE 6 - CLASSES OF MEMBERS OR STOCKHOLDERS	EDF ACTION HAS TWO CLASSES OF MEMBERS, THE DIRECTORS-MEMBERS AND THE REGULAR-MEMBERS.
FORM 990, PART VI, LINE 7A - MEMBERS OR STOCKHOLDERS ELECTING MEMBERS OF GOVERNING BODY	UNDER THE BYLAWS OF EDF ACTION, THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF EDF, A RELATED 501(C)(3) ORGANIZATION, HAS THE RIGHT TO APPOINT AND ELECT CANDIDATES TO THE EDF ACTION BOARD TO REPLACE DIRECTORS WHOSE TERMS HAVE EXPIRED AND THE RIGHT TO APPOINT DIRECTORS TO FILL VACANCIES.
FORM 990, PART VI, LINE 7B - DECISIONS REQUIRING APPROVAL BY MEMBERS OR STOCKHOLDERS	UNDER THE BYLAWS OF EDF ACTION THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF EDF, A RELATED 501(C)(3) ORGANIZATION, HAS THE RIGHT TO CHANGE THE NUMBER OF DIRECTORS ON THE EDF ACTION BOARD FROM TIME TO TIME AND THE RIGHT TO REMOVE DIRECTORS FROM THE EDF ACTION BOARD.
FORM 990, PART VI, LINE 11B - REVIEW OF FORM 990 BY GOVERNING BODY	FORM 990 WAS PREPARED BY A NATIONAL ACCOUNTING FIRM IN CONJUNCTION WITH INFORMATION GATHERED FROM ACROSS THE ORGANIZATION AND PROVIDED BY EDF'S FINANCE DEPARTMENT. EDF'S FINANCE DEPARTMENT AND MEMBERS OF SENIOR MANAGEMENT REVIEWED THE DRAFT FORM. EDF ACTION HAS PROVIDED A COMPLETE FORM 990 TO ITS GOVERNING BODY BEFORE FILING THE FORM.
FORM 990, PART VI, LINE 12C - CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY	IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF ALL DIRECTORS AND EMPLOYEES OF EDF ACTION TO FAMILIARIZE THEMSELVES WITH THE CONFLICTS OF INTEREST POLICY AND TO ENSURE COMPLIANCE. IN ADDITION, EACH DIRECTOR AND EMPLOYEE IS REQUIRED TO COMPLETE THE ANNUAL CONFLICT OF INTEREST CERTIFICATION. DIRECTORS WHO KNOWINGLY OR UNKNOWINGLY VIOLATE THE POLICY ARE SUBJECT TO CENSURE OR REMOVAL AT THE DISCRETION OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS. EMPLOYEES WHO KNOWINGLY OR UNKNOWINGLY VIOLATE THE POLICY WILL BE SUBJECT TO DISCIPLINARY ACTION, INCLUDING POSSIBLE DISMISSAL. ALL NEW BOARD MEMBERS ARE REQUIRED TO MAKE CONFLICT OF INTEREST DISCLOSURES.
FORM 990, PART VI, LINE 15 - PROCESS FOR DETERMINING COMPENSATION	EDF ACTION HAS NO COMPENSATION PAID TO THE TOP MANAGEMENT, OTHER OFFICERS OR KEY EMPLOYEES OF EDF ACTION. COMPENSATION IS PAID BY EDF, A RELATED SECTION 501(C)(3) ORGANIZATION. EDF ACTION'S STAFF, INCLUDING ITS LEADERSHIP, ARE EMPLOYED BY EDF WHOSE POLICY GOALS EDF ACTION EXISTS TO ADVANCE. EDF AND EDF ACTION MAINTAIN A SHARED SERVICES AGREEMENT AND EDF ACTION REIMBURSES EDF FOR STAFF AND OTHER EXPENSES. EDF'S BOARD CONSIDERS THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF STAFF AND APPROVES THE ORGANIZATION'S BUDGET AND HAS A COMPENSATION COMMITTEE.

SCHEDULE O (Form 990)
(Rev. January 2025)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.
Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.
Go to *www.irs.gov/Form990* for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

Employer identification number: 90-0080500

Return Reference - Identifier	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, LINE 17 - STATES WITH WHICH A COPY OF THIS FORM 990 IS REQUIRED TO BE FILED	FL, GA, HI, IL, KS, KY, MA, MD, MN, MS, NC, ND, NH, NJ, NY, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, TN, VA, WI, WV
FORM 990, PART VI, LINE 19 - REQUIRED DOCUMENTS AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC	EDF ACTION'S FORM 990'S FOR THE PAST THREE YEARS ARE AVAILABLE ON ITS WEBSITE. THESE AS WELL AS PAST FORMS ARE AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST. EDF ACTION MAKES ITS GOVERNING DOCUMENTS AND CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY AVAILABLE AS REQUIRED BY LAW.
FORM 990, PART IX, LINE 7 -	THE ORGANIZATION SHARES STAFF AND CERTAIN OTHER EXPENSES WITH ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INC. ("EDF"), AN IRC SECTION 501(C)(3) ORGANIZATION, PURSUANT TO A WRITTEN COST-SHARING AGREEMENT. UNDER THE AGREEMENT, EDF EMPLOYEES CONDUCT ACTIVITIES ON BEHALF OF THE ORGANIZATION, AND THE ORGANIZATION REIMBURSES EDF FOR ASSOCIATED EXPENSES, INCLUDING THE ALLOCABLE SHARE OF EMPLOYMENT TAXES. EDF FUND PAYS REQUIRED EMPLOYMENT TAXES FOR ITS EMPLOYEES, AND ISSUES THE RELEVANT IRS FORMS.
FORM 990, PART IX, LINE 11G - OTHER FEES FOR SERVICES	(see table below)

FORM 990, PART IX, LINE 11G - OTHER FEES FOR SERVICES

(a) Description	**(b)** Total Expenses	**(c)** Program Service Expenses	**(d)** Management and General Expenses	**(e)** Fundraising Expenses
SHARED SERVICE CHARGES	1,976,070	1,368,191	395,136	212,743
STRATEGIC AND COMMUNICATOINS CONSULTING	3,129,592	2,166,867	624,580	338,145
Total	**5,105,662**	**3,535,058**	**1,019,716**	**550,888**

FORM 990, PART XI, LINE 9 - OTHER CHANGES IN NET ASSETS OR FUND BALANCES

(a) Description	**(b)** Amount
THE ASSETS OF TWO SEPARATE TAX ENTITIES, PROPERLY INCLUDED IN THE CONSOLIDATED AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, SHOULD NOT HAVE BEEN REPORTED ON EDF ACTION’S 2024 FORM 990. THIS AMOUNT IS AN ADJUSTMENT TO THE NET ASSETS LISTED IN PART XI, LINE 4.	- 253,399
TOTAL	**- 253,399**

SCHEDULE R (Form 990)

(Rev. January 2025)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Related Organizations and Unrelated Partnerships

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33, 34, 35b, 36, or 37.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to *www.irs.gov/Form990* for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

Employer identification number: 90-0080500

Part I Identification of Disregarded Entities. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33.

	(a) Name, address, and EIN (if applicable) of disregarded entity	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Total income	(e) End-of-year assets	(f) Direct controlling entity
(1)						
(2)						
(3)						
(4)						
(5)						
(6)						

Part II Identification of Related Tax-Exempt Organizations. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related tax-exempt organizations during the tax year.

	(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Exempt Code section	(e) Public charity status (if section 501(c)(3))	(f) Direct controlling entity	(g) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity? Yes	No
(1)	(SEE STATEMENT)							
(2)								
(3)								
(4)								
(5)								
(6)								
(7)								

Part III **Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Partnership.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related organizations treated as a partnership during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Predominant income (related, unrelated, excluded from tax under sections 512—514)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Disproportionate allocations?		(i) Code V—UBI amount in box 20 of Schedule K-1 (Form 1065)	(j) General or managing partner?		(k) Percentage ownership
							Yes	No		Yes	No	
(1)												
(2)												
(3)												
(4)												
(5)												
(6)												
(7)												

Part IV **Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Corporation or Trust.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related organizations treated as a corporation or trust during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Type of entity (C corp, S corp, or trust)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Percentage ownership	(i) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity?	
								Yes	No
(1)									
(2)									
(3)									
(4)									
(5)									
(6)									
(7)									

Part V **Transactions With Related Organizations.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, 35b, or 36.

			Yes	No
Note: Complete line 1 if any entity is listed in Parts II, III, or IV of this schedule.				
1	During the tax year, did the organization engage in any of the following transactions with one or more related organizations listed in Parts II–IV?			
a	Receipt of **(i)** interest, **(ii)** annuities, **(iii)** royalties, or **(iv)** rent from a controlled entity	**1a**		✔
b	Gift, grant, or capital contribution to related organization(s)	**1b**	✔	
c	Gift, grant, or capital contribution from related organization(s)	**1c**	✔	
d	Loans or loan guarantees to or for related organization(s)	**1d**		✔
e	Loans or loan guarantees by related organization(s)	**1e**		✔
f	Dividends from related organization(s)	**1f**		✔
g	Sale of assets to related organization(s)	**1g**		✔
h	Purchase of assets from related organization(s)	**1h**		✔
i	Exchange of assets with related organization(s)	**1i**		✔
j	Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets to related organization(s)	**1j**		✔
k	Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets from related organization(s)	**1k**		✔
l	Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations for related organization(s)	**1l**		✔
m	Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations by related organization(s)	**1m**		✔
n	Sharing of facilities, equipment, mailing lists, or other assets with related organization(s)	**1n**	✔	
o	Sharing of paid employees with related organization(s)	**1o**	✔	
p	Reimbursement paid to related organization(s) for expenses	**1p**	✔	
q	Reimbursement paid by related organization(s) for expenses	**1q**		✔
r	Other transfer of cash or property to related organization(s)	**1r**		✔
s	Other transfer of cash or property from related organization(s)	**1s**		✔

2 If the answer to any of the above is "Yes," see the instructions for information on who must complete this line, including covered relationships and transaction thresholds.

	(a) Name of related organization	**(b)** Transaction type (a—s)	**(c)** Amount involved	**(d)** Method of determining amount involved
(1)	EDF ACTION VOTES, INC.	B	9,000,000	FMV
(2)	ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INC.	N	1,368,191	FMV
(3)	ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INC.	O	3,635,995	FMV
(4)				
(5)				
(6)				

Part VI **Unrelated Organizations Taxable as a Partnership.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 37.

Provide the following information for each entity taxed as a partnership through which the organization conducted more than five percent of its activities (measured by total assets or gross revenue) that was not a related organization. See instructions regarding exclusion for certain investment partnerships.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of entity	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Predominant income (related, unrelated, excluded from tax under sections 512—514)	(e) Are all partners section 501(c)(3) organizations?		(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Disproportionate allocations?		(i) Code V—UBI amount in box 20 of Schedule K-1 (Form 1065)	(j) General or managing partner?		(k) Percentage ownership
				Yes	No			Yes	No		Yes	No	
(1)													
(2)													
(3)													
(4)													
(5)													
(6)													
(7)													
(8)													
(9)													
(10)													
(11)													
(12)													
(13)													
(14)													
(15)													
(16)													

Part II Identification of Related Tax-Exempt Organizations (continued)

(a) Name, address and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary Activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Exempt Code section	(e) Public charity status (if section 501(c)(3))	(f) Direct controlling entity	(g) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity? Yes	No
(1) ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INC. (11-6107128) 257 PARK AVENUE SOUTH, NEW YORK, NY 10010	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION	NY	501(C)(3)	7	N/A		✓
(2) ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND PAC (84-4194778) 555 12TH STREET, NW, SUITE 400, WASHINGTON, DC 20004	ELECTORAL ACTIVITIES	NY	527 POL. ORG.		EDAF	✓	
(3) EDF ACTION VOTES, INC. (84-1880479) P.O. BOX 15845, WASHINGTON, DC 20003	ELECTORAL ACTIVITIES	DC	527 POL. ORG.		EDAF	✓	
(4) RESTORE OUR LOUISIANA COAST FUND (84-3067920) PO BOX 30083, NEW ORLEANS, LA 70190	ELECTORAL ACTIVITIES	LA	527 POL. ORG.		EDAF	✓	
(5) ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND TEXAS PAC (88-0977360) 301 CONGRESS AVENUE, SUITE 1300, AUSTIN, TX 78701	ELECTORAL ACTIVITIES	TX	527 POL. ORG.		EDAF	✓	
(6) KEEP THE LIGHTS ON (88-3782491) PO BOX 30083, NEW ORLEANS, LA 70190	ELECTORAL ACTIVITIES	LA	527 POL. ORG.		EDAF	✓	
(7) ENERGY ACTION PAC (81-3442116) 4000 WESTCHASE BOULEVARD, SUITE 500, RALEIGH, NC 27607	ELECTORAL ACTIVITIES	NC	527 POL. ORG.		EDAF	✓	
(8) ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND CA PAC (99-4863344) 123 MISSION STREET, 28TH FLOOR, SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94105	ELECTORAL ACTIVITIES	CA	527 POL. ORG.		EDAF	✓	
(9) ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND VA PAC (33-4049978) 555 12TH STREET, NW SUITE 400, WASHINGTON, DC 20004	ELECTORAL ACTIVITIES	DC	527 POL. ORG.		EDAF	✓	
(10) ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND DE MEXICO, AC REVOLUCIÓN NO. 345, COL. CENTRO, LA PAZ, BAJA CALI. SUR, CP 23000, MX	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION	MEXICO			EDF		✓
(11) ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND UK C/O SEDULO LONDON OFFICE 605, ALBERT HOUSE 256-260 OLD STREET, LONDON, ENGLAND, EC1V 9DD, UK	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION	UNITED KINGDOM (ENGLAND, NORTHERN IRELAND, SCOTLAND, AND WALES)			EDF		✓
(12) STICHTING ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND EUROPE JOOP GEESINKWEG 501, 1114 AB, AMSTERDAM, NL	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION	NETHERLANDS			EDF		✓
(13) ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND JAPAN FOUNDATION 8F, KS BUILDING, 4-5-20 KOJIMACHI, CHIYODA-KU, TOKYO, 102-0083, JA	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION	JAPAN			EDF		✓

Part VII	Supplemental Information. Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule R (see instructions).

Return Reference - Identifier	Explanation
SCHEDULE R, PART II	EDF ACTION HAS NO FORMAL OR INFORMAL ROLE IN THE GOVERNANCE OR OPERATIONS OF THE EDF-CONTROLLED ORGANIZATIONS LISTED IN PART II, LINES 10-13.