10 References and Abbreviations

Executive Summary

BEA (2024) *2023 Comprehensive Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts: Current-dollar and "real" GDP, 1929–2023*. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, D.C. Available online at: http://www.bea.gov/national/index.htm#gdp.

EIA (2024) *Monthly Energy Review, November 2024*. Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy, Washington, D.C. DOE/EIA-0035(2024/11).

US EPA (2019). *Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program (GHGRP), Electronic Greenhouse Gas Reporting Tool Frequently Asked Questions Q409*. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://ccdsupport.com/confluence/pages/viewpage.action?pageId=322699300.

IEA (2024) *Energy related CO_2 emissions, 2023,* International Energy Agency, Paris. Available online at: https://www.iea.org/reports/co2-emissions-in-2023.

IPCC (2021) *Climate Change 2021: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Sixth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change.* [Masson-Delmotte, V., P. Zhai, A. Pirani, S.L. Connors, C. Péan, S. Berger, N. Caud, Y. Chen, L. Goldfarb, M.I. Gomis, M. Huang, K. Leitzell, E. Lonnoy, J.B.R. Matthews, T.K. Maycock, T. Waterfield, O. Yelekçi, R. Yu, and B. Zhou (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 2391 pp. doi:10.1017/9781009157896.

IPCC (2019) *2019 Refinement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories.* Calvo Buendia, E., Tanabe, K., Kranjc, A., Baasansuren, J., Fukuda, M., Ngarize, S., Osako, A., Pyrozhenko, Y., Shermanau, P. and Federici, S. (eds). Published: IPCC, Switzerland.

IPCC (2013) *Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. [Stocker, T.F., D. Qin, G.-K., Plattner, M. Tignor, S.K. Allen, J. Boschung, A. Nauels, Y. Xia, V. Bex and P.M. Midgley (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 1535 pp.

IPCC (2007) *Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. [S. Solomon,

D. Qin, M. Manning, Z. Chen, M. Marquis, K.B. Averyt, M. Tignor and H.L. Miller (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge, United Kingdom 996 pp.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine (2018) *Improving characterization of anthropogenic methane emissions in the United States*. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press. Available online at: https://doi.org/10.17226/24987.

National Research Council (2010) *Verifying greenhouse gas emissions: methods to support international climate agreements*. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press. Available online at: https://doi.org/10.17226/12883.

NOAA/ESRL (2025a) *Trends in Atmospheric Carbon Dioxide*. Available online at: https://gml.noaa.gov/ccgg/trends/. January 13, 2025.

NOAA/ESRL (2025b) *Trends in Atmospheric Methane.* Available online at: https://gml.noaa.gov/ccgg/trends_ch4/. January 13, 2025.

NOAA/ESRL (2025c) *Trends in Atmospheric Nitrous Oxide.* Available online at: https://gml.noaa.gov/ccgg/trends_n2o/. January 13, 2025.

UNFCCC (2014) *Report of the Conference of the Parties on its Nineteenth Session, Held in Warsaw from 11 to 23 November 2013*. (FCCC/CP/2013/10/Add.3). January 31, 2014. Available online at: http://unfccc.int/resource/docs/2013/cop19/eng/10a03.pdf.

U.S. Census Bureau (2024) U.S. Census Bureau International Database (IDB). Available online at: https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/international-programs.html.

Introduction

IPCC (2021) Climate Change 2021: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Sixth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [Masson-Delmotte, V., P. Zhai, A. Pirani, S.L. Connors, C. Péan, S. Berger, N. Caud, Y. Chen, L. Goldfarb, M.I. Gomis, M. Huang, K. Leitzell, E. Lonnoy, J.B.R. Matthews, T.K. Maycock, T. Waterfield, O. Yelekçi, R. Yu, and B. Zhou (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 2391 pp. doi:10.1017/9781009157896.

IPCC (2014) Climate Change 2014: Mitigation of Climate Change. Contribution of Working Group III to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change [Edenhofer, O., R. Pichs-Madruga, Y. Sokona, J. Minx, E. Farahani, S. Kadner, K. Seyboth, A. Adler, I. Baum, S. Brunner, P. Eickemeier, B. Kriemann, J. Savolainen, S. Schlomer, C. von Stechow, and T. Zwickel (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 1435 pp.

IPCC (2013) Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change [Stocker, T.F., D. Qin, G.-K. Plattner, M. Tignor, S.K. Allen, J. Boschung, A. Nauels, Y. Xia, V. Bex and P.M. Midgley (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 1535 pp.

IPCC (2007) Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [S. Solomon, D. Qin, M. Manning, Z. Chen, M. Marquis, K.B. Averyt, M. Tignor and H.L. Miller (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge, United Kingdom 996 pp.

IPCC (2006) 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

IPCC (2001) Climate Change 2001: The Scientific Basis. Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [J.T. Houghton, Y. Ding, D.J. Griggs, M. Noguer, P.J. van der Linden, X. Dai, C.A. Johnson, and K. Maskell (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge, United Kingdom.

IPCC/TEAP (2005) Special Report: Safeguarding the Ozone Layer and the Global Climate System, Chapter 4: Refrigeration. 2005. Available online at: https://www.ipcc.ch/site/assets/uploads/2018/03/sroc04-1.pdf.

Meinhausen, M., et al. (2017) Historical Greenhouse Gas Concentrations for Climate Modeling (CMIP6). Available online at: https://gmd.copernicus.org/articles/10/2057/2017/.

NOAA (2017) Vital Signs of the Planet. Available online at: http://climate.nasa.gov/causes/. Accessed on 9 January 2017.

NOAA/ESRL (2025a) Trends in Atmospheric Carbon Dioxide. Available online at: https://gml.noaa.gov/ccgg/trends/gr.html. March 26, 2024.

NOAA/ESRL (2025b) Trends in Atmospheric Methane. Available online at: https://gml.noaa.gov/ccgg/trends_ch4/. January 13, 2025.

NOAA/ESRL (2025c) Trends in Atmospheric Nitrous Oxide. Available online at: https://gml.noaa.gov/ccgg/trends_n2o/. January 13, 2025.

NOAA/ESRL (2025d) Trends in Atmospheric Sulfur Hexafluoride. Available online at: https://gml.noaa.gov/ccgg/trends_sf6/. January 13, 2025.

Rigby, M., et al. (2010) History of Atmospheric SF_6 from 1973 to 2008. Available online at: www.atmos-chem-phys.net/10/10305/2010. January 13, 2025.

UNEP/WMO (1999) Information Unit on Climate Change. Framework Convention on Climate Change. Available online at: http://unfccc.int.

UNFCCC (2014) Report of the Conference of the Parties on its nineteenth session, held in Warsaw from 11 to 23 November 2013. (FCCC/CP/2013/10/Add.3). January 31, 2014. Available online at: http://unfccc.int/resource/docs/2013/cop19/eng/10a03.pdf.

UNFCCC (2023) Report of the Conference of the Parties on its twenty-seventh session, held in Sharm el-Sheikh from 6 to 20 November 2022. (FCCC/CP/2022/10/Add.1). March 17, 2023. Available online at: https://unfccc.int/sites/default/files/resource/cp2022_10a01_E.pdf

USGCRP (2017) Climate Science Special Report: Fourth National Climate Assessment, Volume I. [Wuebbles, D.J., D.W. Fahey, K.A. Hibbard, D.J. Dokken, B.C. Stewart, and T.K. Maycock (eds.)]. U.S. Global Change Research Program, Washington, DC, USA, 470 pp, doi: 10.7930/J0J964J6. Available online at: https://science2017.globalchange.gov/.

WMO/UNEP (2018) Scientific Assessment of Ozone Depletion: 2018. Available online at: https://csl.noaa.gov/assessments/ozone/2018.

Trends

BEA (2024) 2023 *Comprehensive Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts: Current-dollar and "real" GDP, 1929–2023*. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, D.C. Available online at: http://www.bea.gov/national/index.htm#gdp.

EIA (2024) *Monthly Energy Review, November 2024*. Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy, Washington, D.C. DOE/EIA-0035(2024/11).

EIA (2020) *Fuel Oil and Kerosene Sales*. Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy. Washington, D.C. Available online at: http://www.eia.gov/petroleum/fueloilkerosene.

EPA (2023a) "Criteria pollutants National Tier 1 for 1970 – 2023." National Emissions Inventory (NEI) Air Pollutant Emissions Trends Data. Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards, March 2024. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/air-emissions-inventories/air-pollutant-emissions-trends-data.

EPA (2023b) *2023 EPA Automotive Trends Report*. Office of Transportation and Air Quality, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/automotive-trends/download-automotive-trends-report.

IPCC (2021) *Climate Change 2021: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Sixth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. [Masson-Delmotte, V., P. Zhai, A. Pirani, S.L. Connors, C. Péan, S. Berger, N. Caud, Y. Chen, L. Goldfarb, M.I. Gomis, M. Huang, K. Leitzell, E. Lonnoy, J.B.R. Matthews, T.K. Maycock, T. Waterfield, O. Yelekçi, R. Yu, and B. Zhou (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 2391 pp. doi:10.1017/9781009157896.

IPCC (2019) *2019 Refinement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. Calvo Buendia, E., Tanabe, K., Kranjc, A., Baasansuren, J., Fukuda, M., Ngarize, S., Osako, A., Pyrozhenko, Y., Shermanau, P. and Federici, S. (eds). Published: IPCC, Switzerland.

IPCC (2013) *Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis*. Contribution of Working Group I to the *Fifth Assessment Report* of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [Stocker, T.F., D. Qin, G.-K., Plattner, M. Tignor, S.K. Allen, J. Boschung, A. Nauels, Y. Xia, V. Bex and P.M.

Midgley (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 1535 pp.

IPCC (2007) *Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis*. Contribution of Working Group I to the *Fourth Assessment Report* of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [S. Solomon, D. Qin, M. Manning, Z. Chen, M. Marquis, K.B. Averyt, M. Tignor and H.L. Miller (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge, United Kingdom 996 pp.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

U.S. Census Bureau (2024) U.S. Census Bureau International Database (IDB). Available online at: https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/international-programs.html.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service (USDA/NASS) (2024) Farm Production Expenditures Annual Summary. National Agricultural Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington DC. Available online at: https://usda.library.cornell.edu/concern/publications/qz20ss48r?locale=en.

Energy

Fossil Fuel Combustion

AAR (2008 through 2023) *Railroad Facts*. Policy and Economics Department, Association of American Railroads, Washington, D.C. Private communication with Dan Keen.

AISI (2004 through 2021) *Annual Statistical Report*, American Iron and Steel Institute, Washington, D.C.

APTA (2007 through 2023) *Public Transportation Fact Book*. American Public Transportation Association, Washington, D.C. Available online at: http://www.apta.com/resources/statistics/Pages/transitstats.aspx.

APTA (2006) *Commuter Rail National Totals*. American Public Transportation Association, Washington, D.C.

BEA (2024) *2022 Comprehensive Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts: Current-dollar and "real" GDP, 1929–2023*. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, D.C. Available online at: http://www.bea.gov/national/index.htm#gdp.

BEA (1991 through 2015) Unpublished BE-36 survey data. Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce. Washington, D.C.

Benson, D. (2002 through 2004) Unpublished data. Upper Great Plains Transportation Institute, North Dakota State University and American Short Line & Regional Railroad Association.

Browning (2022a) Addressing the Time Series Inconsistency in FHWA Data. Memorandum from ICF to Sarah Roberts, Office of Transportation and Air Quality, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. September 2022.

Browning (2022b) Updated Methodology for Estimating CH_4 and N_2O Emissions from Highway Vehicle Alternative Fuel Vehicles. Memorandum from ICF to Sarah Roberts, Office of Transportation and Air Quality, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. November 2022.

Browning, L. (2020) *GHG Inventory EF Development Using Certification Data*. Technical Memo, September 2020.

Browning, L. (2019) Updated On-highway CH_4 and N_2O Emission Factors for GHG Inventory. Memorandum from ICF to Sarah Roberts, Office of Transportation and Air Quality, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. September 2019.

Browning, L. (2018a) Updated Methodology for Estimating Electricity Use from Highway Plug-In Electric Vehicles. Technical Memo, October 2018.

Browning, L. (2018b) Updated Non-Highway CH_4 and N_2O Emission Factors for U.S. GHG Inventory. Technical Memo, November 2018.

Browning, L. (2017) Updated Methodology for Estimating CH_4 and N_2O Emissions from Highway Vehicle Alternative Fuel Vehicles. Technical Memo, October 2017.

Coffeyville Resources Nitrogen Fertilizers (2012) Nitrogen Fertilizer Operations. Available online at: http://coffeyvillegroup.com/NitrogenFertilizerOperations/index.html.

Dakota Gasification Company (2006) *CO_2 Pipeline Route and Designation Information*. Bismarck, ND.

DHS (2008) Email Communication. Elissa Kay, Department of Homeland Security and Joe Aamidor, ICF International. January 11, 2008.

DLA Energy (2023) Unpublished data from the Fuels Automated System (FAS). Defense Logistics Agency Energy, U.S. Department of Defense. Washington, D.C.

DOC (1991 through 2023) Unpublished Report of Bunker Fuel Oil Laden on Vessels Cleared for Foreign Countries. Form-563. Foreign Trade Division, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Washington, D.C.

DOE (1993 through 2022) *Transportation Energy Data Book*. *Edition 40*. Office of Transportation Technologies, Center for Transportation Analysis, Energy Division, Oak Ridge National Laboratory. ORNL-6978. Personal Communication between Stacy Davis (DOE) and Deep Shah (ICF) for sharing selected tables from the pre-release version.

DOE (2012) *2010 Worldwide Gasification Database*. National Energy Technology Laboratory and Gasification Technologies Council. Available online at: http://www.netl.doe.gov/technologies/coalpower/gasification/worlddatabase/index.html. Accessed on 15 March 2012.

DOT (1991 through 2023) *Airline Fuel Cost and Consumption*. U.S. Department of Transportation, Bureau of Transportation Statistics, Washington, D.C. DAI-10. Available online at: http://www.transtats.bts.gov/fuel.asp.

Eastman Gasification Services Company (2011) Project Data on Eastman Chemical Company's Chemicals-from-Coal Complex in Kingsport, TN.

EIA (2025) Preliminary Monthly Electric Generator Inventory, Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy, Washington, DC. based on Form EIA-860M as a supplement to Form EIA-860 (20254/01).

EIA (2024a) *Monthly Energy Review, November 2024,* Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy, Washington, DC. DOE/EIA-0035 (2024/09).

EIA (2024b) International Energy Statistics 1980-2023. Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy. Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.eia.gov/beta/international/.

EIA (2024c) *Quarterly Coal Report: January – March 2024* Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy. Washington, D.C. DOE/EIA-0121.

EIA (2024d) *Natural Gas Annual 2023.* Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy. Washington, D.C. DOE/EIA-0131(20).

EIA (2024e). *Petroleum Supply Annual 2023*. Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy. Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.eia.gov/petroleum/.

EIA (2024f) Form EIA-923 detailed data with previous form data (EIA-906/920), Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy. Washington, DC. DOE/EIA. September 2024.

EIA (2024g) Glossary. Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy, Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.eia.gov/tools/glossary/?id=electricity.

EIA (2024h) "U.S. Energy-Related Carbon Dioxide Emissions, 2023." Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy. Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.eia.gov/environment/emissions/carbon/.

EIA (2023a) *Annual Coal Report 2022*. Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy. Washington, D.C. DOE/EIA-0584.

EIA (2023b) "Energy use in homes." *Use of energy explained.* Available online at: https://www.eia.gov/energyexplained/use-of-energy/homes.php.

EIA (2022a) "Residential and commercial natural gas prices reach multiyear highs in 2022." Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy. Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.eia.gov/todayinenergy/detail.php?id=54119.

EIA (2022b) "U.S. natural gas prices spiked in February 2021, then generally increased through October." Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy. Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.eia.gov/todayinenergy/detail.php?id=50778.

EIA (2020b) "Natural gas prices, production, consumption, and exports increased in 2019." *Today in Energy*. Available online at: https://www.eia.gov/todayinenergy/detail.php?id=37892.

EIA (2018) "Both natural gas supply and demand have increased from year-ago levels." Today in Energy. Available online at: https://www.eia.gov/todayinenergy/detail.php?id=37193.

EIA (2009a) *Emissions of Greenhouse Gases in the United States 2008, Draft Report*. Office of Integrated Analysis and Forecasting, Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy. Washington, D.C. DOE-EIA-0573 (2009).

EIA (2009b) *Manufacturing Consumption of Energy (MECS) 2006*. U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration, Washington, D.C. Released July 2009.

EIA (2008) *Historical Natural Gas Annual, 1930 – 2008*. Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy. Washington, D.C.

EIA (2007) Personal Communication. Joel Lou, Energy Information Administration and Aaron Beaudette, ICF International. *Residual and Distillate Fuel Oil Consumption for Vessel Bunkering (Both International and Domestic) for American Samoa, U.S. Pacific Islands, and Wake Island*. October 24, 2007.

EIA (2002) *Alternative Fuels Data Tables*. Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy. Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.eia.gov/renewable/.

EIA (2001) *U.S. Coal, Domestic and International Issues*. Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy. Washington, D.C. March 2001.

EIA (1990-2001) *State Energy Data System*. Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy. Washington, D.C.

Environment and Climate Change Canada (2022) Personal Communication between Environment and Climate Change Canada and Vincent Camobreco for imported CO_2. March 2022.

EPA (2024a) Acid Rain Program Dataset 1996-2022. Office of Air and Radiation, Office of Atmospheric Programs, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C.

EPA (2024b) *Motor Vehicle Emissions Simulator (MOVES5)*. Office of Transportation and Air Quality, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/moves.

EPA (2023a) The 2023 EPA Automotive Trends Report: Greenhouse Gas Emissions, Fuel Economy, and Technology since 1975. Office of Transportation and Air Quality, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/automotive-trends.

EPA (2021) The Emissions & Generation Resource Integrated Database (eGRID) 2019 Technical Support Document. Clean Air Markets Division, Office of Atmospheric Programs, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C. Available Online at: https://www.epa.gov/sites/default/files/2021-02/documents/egrid2019_technical_guide.pdf

EPA (2020) EPA Inventory of U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks 1990-2019: Updated Gasoline and Diesel Fuel CO_2 Emission Factors – Memo.

EPA (2010) Carbon Content Coefficients Developed for EPA's Mandatory Reporting Rule. Office of Air and Radiation, Office of Atmospheric Programs, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C.

Erickson, T. (2003) *Plains CO_2 Reduction (PCOR) Partnership*. Presented at the Regional Carbon Sequestration Partnership Meeting Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, Energy and Environmental Research Center, University of North Dakota. November 3, 2003.

FAA (2024) Personal Communication between FAA and John Steller, Mausami Desai, and Vincent Camobreco for aviation emissions estimates from the Aviation Environmental Design Tool (AEDT). March 2024.

FHWA (1996 through 2023) *Highway Statistics*. Federal Highway Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation, Washington, D.C. Report FHWA-PL-96-023-annual. Available online at: http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/policy/ohpi/hss/hsspubs.htm.

FHWA (2015) *Off-Highway and Public-Use Gasoline Consumption Estimation Models Used in the Federal Highway Administration*, Publication Number FHWA-PL-17-012. Available online at: https://www.fhwa.dot.gov/policyinformation/pubs/pl17012.pdf.

Fitzpatrick, E. (2002) *The Weyburn Project: A Model for International Collaboration*.

FRB (2022) *Industrial Production and Capacity Utilization*. Federal Reserve Statistical Release, G.17, Federal Reserve Board. Available online at: http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/G17/table1_2.htm.

Gaffney, J. (2007) Email Communication. John Gaffney, American Public Transportation Association and Joe Aamidor, ICF International. December 17, 2007.

IPCC (2013) *Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change.* [Stocker, T.F., D. Qin, G.K. Plattner, M. Tignor, S.K. Allen, J. Boschung, A. Nauels, Y. Xia, V. Bex and P.M. Midgley (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 1535 pp.

IPCC (2007) *Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change.* [S. Solomon, D. Qin, M. Manning, Z. Chen, M. Marquis, K.B. Averyt, M. Tignor and H.L. Miller (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge, United Kingdom, 996 pp.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.Marland, G. and A. Pippin (1990) "United States Emissions of Carbon Dioxide to the Earth's Atmosphere by Economic Activity." *Energy Systems and Policy,* 14(4):323.

Nadel, S., Elliot, N., Langer, T. (2015) *Energy Efficiency in the United States: 35 Years and Counting*. American Council for Energy-Efficient Economy (ACEEE), pg. iv-vi, 1-5. Available online at: https://www.aceee.org/sites/default/files/publications/researchreports/e1502.pdf

NREL (2023) "NREL Researchers Reveal How Buildings Across United States Do—and Could—Use Energy." Available online at: https://www.nrel.gov/news/features/2023/nrel-researchers-reveal-how-buildings-across-the-united-states-do-and-could-use-energy.html#:~:text=Buildings%20are%20responsible%20for%2040,building%20stock%20is%20also%20essential.

SAIC/EIA (2001) *Monte Carlo Simulations of Uncertainty in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emission Estimates*. *Final Report*. Prepared by Science Applications International Corporation (SAIC) for Office of Integrated Analysis and Forecasting, Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy. Washington, D.C. June 22, 2001.

U.S. Aluminum Association (USAA) (2008 through 2021) U*.S. Primary Aluminum Production*. U.S. Aluminum Association, Washington, D.C.

USAF (1998) Fuel Logistics Planning. U.S. Air Force: AFPAM23-221. May 1, 1998.

U.S. Census Bureau (2001 through 2011) *Current Industrial Reports Fertilizer Materials and Related Products: Annual Summary*. Available online at: https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/econ/cir/mq325b.html.

United States Geological Survey (USGS) (2020a) *2020 Mineral Commodity Summaries: Aluminum*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2021b) *2021 Mineral Commodity Summary: Titanium and Titanium Dioxide*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2019) *2017 Mineral Yearbook: Aluminum*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA

USGS (2014 through 2021a) *Mineral Industry Surveys: Silicon*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2014 through 2021b) *Mineral Commodity Summary, Lead*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2014 through 2019) *Minerals Yearbook: Nitrogen [Advance Release*]. Available online at: http://minerals.usgs.gov/minerals/pubs/commodity/nitrogen/.

USGS (1991 through 2020) *Minerals Yearbook – Iron and Steel Scrap*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (1991 through 2015a) *Minerals Yearbook: Manufactured Abrasives Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Available online at: http://minerals.usgs.gov/minerals/pubs/commodity/abrasives/.

USGS (1991 through 2015b) *Minerals Yearbook: Titanium*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (1991 through 2015c) *Minerals Yearbook: Silicon Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Available online at: http://minerals.usgs.gov/minerals/pubs/commodity/silicon/.

USGS (1996 through 2013) *Minerals Yearbook: Silicon*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (1995 through 2013) *Minerals Yearbook: Lead Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (1995, 1998, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2007) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

Stationary Combustion (excluding CO_2)

EIA (2024a) *Monthly Energy Review, November 2024*. Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy. Washington, D.C. DOE/EIA-0035(2024/11).

EIA (2024b) *International Energy Statistics 1980-2023*. Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy. Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.eia.gov/international/data/world.

EPA (2024) Acid Rain Program Dataset 1996-2024. Office of Air and Radiation, Office of Atmospheric Programs, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C.

EPA (2024b) *Motor Vehicle Emissions Simulator (MOVES5)*. Office of Transportation and Air Quality, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/moves.

EPA (1997) Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors, AP-42. Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Research Triangle Park, NC. October 1997.

FHWA (1996 through 2023) *Highway Statistics*. Federal Highway Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation, Washington, D.C. Report FHWA-PL-96-023-annual. Available online at: http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/policy/ohpi/hss/hsspubs.htm.

IPCC (2013) *Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. [Stocker, T.F., D. Qin, G.K. Plattner, M. Tignor, S.K. Allen, J. Boschung, A. Nauels, Y. Xia, V. Bex and P.M. Midgley (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 1535 pp.

IPCC (2007). *Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. [S. Solomon, D. Qin, M. Manning, Z. Chen, M. Marquis, K.B. Averyt, M. Tignor and H.L. Miller (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge, United Kingdom, 996 pp.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.SAIC/EIA (2001) *Monte Carlo Simulations of Uncertainty in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emission Estimates*. *Final Report*. Prepared by Science Applications International Corporation (SAIC) for Office of Integrated Analysis and Forecasting, Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy. Washington, D.C. June 22, 2001.

NESCAUM (2024). Criteria, Greenhouse Gas, and Hazardous Air Pollutant Emissions Factors from Residential Cordwood and Pellet Stoves Using an Integrated Duty Cycle Test Protocol. Nora Traviss, George Allen, and Mahdi Ahmadi. ACS ES&T Air 2024 1 (9), 1190-1202. DOI: 10.1021/acsestair.4c00135

Mobile Combustion (excluding CO2)

AAR (2008 through 2024) *Railroad Facts*. Policy and Economics Department, Association of American Railroads, Washington, D.C. Private communication with Dan Keen.

ANL (2023) *The Greenhouse Gases, Regulated Emissions, and Energy Use in Transportation Model (GREET2023)*. Argonne National Laboratory. October 2023. Available online at: https://greet.es.anl.gov.

APTA (2007 through 2023) *Public Transportation Fact Book*. American Public Transportation Association, Washington, D.C. Available online at: http://www.apta.com/resources/statistics/Pages/transitstats.aspx.

APTA (2006) *Commuter Rail National Totals*. American Public Transportation Association, Washington, D.C. Available online at: http://www.apta.com/research/stats/rail/crsum.cfm.

BEA (1991 through 2015) Unpublished BE-36 survey data. Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce. Washington, D.C.

Benson, D. (2002 through 2004) Personal communication. Unpublished data developed by the Upper Great Plains Transportation Institute, North Dakota State University and American Short Line & Regional Railroad Association.

Browning, L. (2024) Updated Methodology for Estimating VMT from Highway Electric Vehicles, August 24, 2024

Browning (2022a) Addressing the Time Series Inconsistency in FHWA Data. Memorandum from ICF to Sarah Roberts, Office of Transportation and Air Quality, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. September 2022.

Browning (2022b) Updated Methodology for Estimating CH_4 and N_2O Emissions from Highway Vehicle Alternative Fuel Vehicles. Memorandum from ICF to Sarah Roberts, Office of Transportation and Air Quality, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. November 2022.

Browning (2020) *GHG Inventory EF Development Using Certification Data*. Memorandum from ICF to Sarah Roberts, Office of Transportation and Air Quality, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. September 2020.

Browning, L. (2019) Updated On-highway CH_4 and N_2O Emission Factors for GHG Inventory. Memorandum from ICF to Sarah Roberts and Justine Geidosch, Office of Transportation and Air Quality, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. September 2019.

Browning, L. (2018) Updated Non-Highway CH_4 and N_2O Emission Factors for U.S. GHG Inventory. Technical Memorandum from ICF International to Sarah Roberts and Justine Geidosch, Office of Transportation and Air Quality, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. November 2018.

Browning, L. (2005) Personal communication with Lou Browning, "Emission control technologies for diesel highway vehicles specialist," ICF International.

BTS (2024) *Amtrak Fuel Consumption and Travel*. Bureau of Transportation Statistics, Washington, DC. Available online at: https://www.bts.gov/content/amtrak-fuel-consumption-and-travel-1.

DLA Energy (2023) Unpublished data from the Defense Fuels Automated Management System (DFAMS). Defense Energy Support Center, Defense Logistics Agency, U.S. Department of Defense. Washington, D.C.

DOC (1991 through 2023) Unpublished Report of Bunker Fuel Oil Laden on Vessels Cleared for Foreign Countries. Form-563. Foreign Trade Division, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Washington, D.C.

DOE (1993 through 2023) *Transportation Energy Data Book Edition 40*. Office of Transportation Technologies, Center for Transportation Analysis, Energy Division, Oak Ridge National Laboratory. Personal Communication between Stacy Davis (DOE) and Deep Shah (ICF) for sharing selected tables from the pre-release version.

DOT (1991 through 2023) Airline *Fuel Cost and Consumption*. U.S. Department of Transportation, Bureau of Transportation Statistics, Washington, D.C. DAI-10. Available online at: http://www.transtats.bts.gov/fuel.asp.

EIA (2024) *Natural Gas Monthly September 2024*. Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy, Washington, Available online at: https://www.eia.gov/naturalgas/monthly/pdf/ngm_all.pdf.

EIA (2024) *Monthly Energy Review, November 2024,* Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy, Washington, D.C. DOE/EIA-0035(2023/11).

EIA (1991 through 2022) *Fuel Oil and Kerosene Sales*. Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy. Washington, D.C. Available online at: http://www.eia.gov/petroleum/fueloilkerosene.

EIA (2007) Personal Communication. Joel Lou, Energy Information Administration and Aaron Beaudette, ICF International. *Residual and Distillate Fuel Oil Consumption for Vessel Bunkering (Both International and Domestic) for American Samoa, U.S. Pacific Islands, and Wake Island*. October 24, 2007.

EIA (2002) *Alternative Fuels Data Tables*. Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy, Washington, D.C. Available online at: http://www.eia.doe.gov/fuelrenewable.html.

EPA (2024) Annual Certification Test Results Report. Office of Transportation and Air Quality, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/compliance-and-fuel-economy-data/annual-certification-test-data-vehicles-and-engines.

EPA (2024a) *Motor Vehicle Emissions Simulator (MOVES5)*. Office of Transportation and Air Quality, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/moves.

EPA (2024b) Confidential Engine Family Sales Data Submitted to EPA by Manufacturers. Office of Transportation and Air Quality, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency.

EPA (2004) *Mobile6.2 Vehicle Emission Modeling Software*. Office of Mobile Sources, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

EPA (1999) *Emission Facts: The History of Reducing Tailpipe Emissions.* Office of Mobile Sources. May 1999. EPA 420-F-99-017. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/nscep.

EPA (1998) *Emissions of Nitrous Oxide from Highway Mobile Sources: Comments on the Draft Inventory of U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks, 1990–1996*. Office of Mobile Sources, Assessment and Modeling Division, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. August 1998. EPA420-R-98-009.

EPA (1994a) *Automobile Emissions: An Overview.* Office of Mobile Sources. August 1994. EPA 400-F-92-007. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/nscep.

EPA (1994b) *Milestones in Auto Emissions Control.* Office of Mobile Sources. August 1994. EPA 400-F-92-014. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/nscep.

Esser, C. (2003 through 2004) Personal Communication with Charles Esser, Residual and Distillate Fuel Oil Consumption for Vessel Bunkering (Both International and Domestic) for American Samoa, U.S. Pacific Islands, and Wake Island.

FAA (2022) Personal Communication between FAA and John Steller, Mausami Desai and Vincent Camobreco for aviation emission estimates from the Aviation Environmental Design Tool (AEDT). March 2022.

FHWA (1996 through 2023) *Highway Statistics*. Federal Highway Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation, Washington, D.C. Report FHWA-PL-96-023-annual.

FTA (2024) National Transit Database "Fuel and Energy by Mode and TOS" table. Available online at: https://data.transportation.gov/.

Gaffney, J. (2007) Email Communication. John Gaffney, American Public Transportation Association and Joe Aamidor, ICF International. December 17, 2007.

IPCC (2006) 2006 *IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

ICF (2006) *Revised Gasoline Vehicle EFs for LEV and Tier 2 Emission Levels*. Memorandum from ICF International to John Davies, Office of Transportation and Air Quality, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. November 2006.

ICF (2004) *Update of Methane and Nitrous Oxide Emission Factors for On-Highway Vehicles*. Final Report to U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. February 2004.

RailInc (2014 through 2024) *RailInc Short line and Regional Traffic Index*. Carloads Originated Year-to-Date. November 2023. Available online at: https://public.railinc.com/.

Whorton, D. (2006 through 2014) Personal communication, Class II and III Rail energy consumption, American Short Line and Regional Railroad Association.

Carbon Emitted from Non-Energy Uses of Fossil Fuels

ACC (2024a) “U.S. Resin Production & Sales 2023 vs. 2022.” Available online at: https://www.americanchemistry.com/chemistry-in-america/data-industry-statistics/statistics-

on-the-plastic-resins-industry/resources/pips-resin-sales-and-production-cy-figures-2023-vs-2022.

ACC (2024b) *Guide to the Business of Chemistry, 2024*, American Chemistry Council.

ACC (2023) "U.S. Resin Production & Sales 2022 vs. 2021." Available online at: https://www.americanchemistry.com/chemistry-in-america/data-industry-statistics/statistics-on-the-plastic-resins-industry/resources/pips-resin-sales-and-production-cy-figures-2022-vs-2021.

ACC (2022) "U.S. Resin Production & Sales 2021 vs. 2020." Available online at: https://www.americanchemistry.com/chemistry-in-america/data-industry-statistics/statistics-on-the-plastic-resins-industry.

ACC (2021) "U.S. Resin Production & Sales 2020 vs. 2019." Available online at: https://www.americanchemistry.com/chemistry-in-america/chemistry-in-everyday-products/plastics.

ACC (2020) "U.S. Resin Production & Sales 2019 vs. 2018." Available online at: https://www.americanchemistry.com/chemistry-in-america/chemistry-in-everyday-products/plastics.

ACC (2019) "U.S. Resin Production & Sales 2018 vs. 2017." Available online at: https://www.americanchemistry.com/chemistry-in-america/chemistry-in-everyday-products/plastics.

ACC (2018) "U.S. Resin Production & Sales 2017 vs. 2016." Available online at: https://www.americanchemistry.com/chemistry-in-america/chemistry-in-everyday-products/plastics.

ACC (2017) "U.S. Resin Production & Sales 2016 vs. 2015."

ACC (2016) "U.S. Resin Production & Sales 2015 vs. 2014."

ACC (2015) "PIPS Year-End Resin Statistics for 2014 vs. 2013: Production, Sales and Captive Use." Available online at: https://www.americanchemistry.com/chemistry-in-america/data-industry-statistics/statistics-on-the-plastic-resins-industry/resin-report-subscriptions.

ACC (2014) "U.S. Resin Production & Sales: 2013 vs. 2012," American Chemistry Council. Available online at: http://www.americanchemistry.com/Jobs/EconomicStatistics/Plastics-Statistics/Production-and-Sales-Data-by-Resin.pdf.

ACC (2013) "U.S. Resin Production & Sales: 2012 vs. 2011," American Chemistry Council. Available online at: http://www.americanchemistry.com/Jobs/EconomicStatistics/Plastics-Statistics/Production-and-Sales-Data-by-Resin.pdf.

ACC (2003-2011) "PIPS Year-End Resin Statistics for 2010: Production, Sales and Captive Use." Available online at: http://www.americanchemistry.com/Jobs/EconomicStatistics/Plastics-Statistics/Production-and-Sales-Data-by-Resin.pdf.

Bank of Canada (2024) Financial Markets Department Year Average of Exchange Rates. Available online at: https://www.bankofcanada.ca/rates/exchange/annual-average-exchange-rates/#download.

Bank of Canada (2023) Financial Markets Department Year Average of Exchange Rates. Available online at: https://www.bankofcanada.ca/rates/exchange/annual-average-exchange-rates/#download.

Bank of Canada (2022) Financial Markets Department Year Average of Exchange Rates. Available online at: https://www.bankofcanada.ca/rates/exchange/annual-average-exchange-rates/#download.

Bank of Canada (2021) Financial Markets Department Year Average of Exchange Rates. Available online at: https://www.bankofcanada.ca/rates/exchange/annual-average-exchange-rates/#download.

Bank of Canada (2020) Financial Markets Department Year Average of Exchange Rates. Available online at: https://www.bankofcanada.ca/rates/exchange/annual-average-exchange-rates/#download.

Bank of Canada (2019) Financial Markets Department Year Average of Exchange Rates. Available online at: https://www.bankofcanada.ca/rates/exchange/annual-average-exchange-rates/#download.

Bank of Canada (2018) Financial Markets Department Year Average of Exchange Rates. Available online at: https://www.bankofcanada.ca/rates/exchange/annual-average-exchange-rates/.

Bank of Canada (2017) Financial Markets Department Year Average of Exchange Rates. Available online at: https://www.bankofcanada.ca/rates/exchange/legacy-noon-and-closing-rates/.

Bank of Canada (2016) Financial Markets Department Year Average of Exchange Rates. Available online at: https://www.bankofcanada.ca/rates/exchange/legacy-noon-and-closing-rates/.

Bank of Canada (2014) Financial Markets Department Year Average of Exchange Rates. Available online at: https://www.bankofcanada.ca/rates/exchange/legacy-noon-and-closing-rates/.

Bank of Canada (2013) Financial Markets Department Year Average of Exchange Rates. Available online at: https://www.bankofcanada.ca/rates/exchange/legacy-noon-and-closing-rates/.

Bank of Canada (2012) Financial Markets Department Year Average of Exchange Rates. Available online at: https://www.bankofcanada.ca/rates/exchange/legacy-noon-and-closing-rates/.

CIAC (2024) 2024 Economic Review of Chemistry. Available online at: https://canadianchemistry.ca/wp-content/uploads/2024/10/Economic-Review-of-Chem_sept2024_ENpdf.pdf.

EIA (2024) *Monthly Energy Review, November 2024*. Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy, Washington, D.C. DOE/EIA-0035 (2024/11). Available online at: https://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/pdf/mer.pdf.

EIA (2021) *EIA Manufacturing Consumption of Energy (MECS) 2018*. U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration, Washington, D.C.

EIA (2020) Glossary. Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy, Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.eia.gov/tools/glossary/index.php?id=N#nat_Gas_Liquids.

EIA (2019) Personal communication between EIA and ICF on November 11, 2019.

EIA (2017) *EIA Manufacturing Consumption of Energy (MECS) 2014*. U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration, Washington, D.C.

EIA (2013) *EIA Manufacturing Consumption of Energy (MECS) 2010*. U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration, Washington, D.C.

EIA (2010) *EIA Manufacturing Consumption of Energy (MECS) 2006*. U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration, Washington, D.C.

EIA (2005) *EIA Manufacturing Consumption of Energy (MECS) 2002*. U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration, Washington, D.C.

EIA (2001) *EIA Manufacturing Consumption of Energy (MECS) 1998*. U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration, Washington, D.C.

EIA (1997) *EIA Manufacturing Consumption of Energy (MECS) 1994*. U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration, Washington, D.C.

EIA (1994) *EIA Manufacturing Consumption of Energy (MECS) 1991*. U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration, Washington, D.C.

EPA (2024a) EPA's Emissions Inventory System (EIS) to National Inventory Report (NIR) Mapping file EIS_NIR_mapping_20240904.xlsx. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Washington, D.C.

EPA (2024b) *Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA) Info*, Biennial Report, GM Form (Section 2- Onsite Management) and WR Form.

EPA (2021) *Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA) Info*, Biennial Report, GM Form (Section 2- Onsite Management) and WR Form.

EPA (2019) *Advancing Sustainable Materials Management: 2016 and 2017 Data Tables*. Office of Land and Emergency Management, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2019-11/documents/2016_and_2017_facts_and_figures_data_tables_0.pdf.

EPA (2018a) Advancing Sustainable Materials Management: Facts and Figures 2015, Assessing Trends in Material Generation, Recycling and Disposal in the United States. Washington, D.C.

EPA (2018b) *Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA) Info*, Biennial Report, GM Form (Section 2- Onsite Management) and WR Form.

EPA (2017) EPA's Pesticides Industry Sales and Usage, 2008 – 2012 Market Estimates. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2017-01/documents/pesticides-industry-sales-usage-2016_0.pdf. Accessed September 2017.

EPA (2016a) Advancing Sustainable Materials Management: 2014 Facts and Figures Fact Sheet. Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency,

Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2016-11/documents/2014_smmfactsheet_508.pdf.

EPA (2016b) *Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA) Info*, Biennial Report, GM Form (Section 2- Onsite Management) and WR Form.

EPA (2015) *Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA) Info*, Biennial Report, GM Form (Section 2- Onsite Management) and WR Form.

EPA (2014a) Municipal Solid Waste in the United States: 2012 Facts and Figures. Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/sites/default/files/2015-09/documents/2012_msw_dat_tbls.pdf.

EPA (2014b) Chemical Data Access Tool (CDAT). U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, June 2014. Available online at: https://edg.epa.gov/metadata/catalog/search/resource/details.page?uuid=%7B2D73C764-6919-404D-8C9B-61869B3330D6%7D. Accessed January 2015.

EPA (2013a) Municipal Solid Waste in the United States: 2011 Facts and Figures. Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C. Available online at: http://www.epa.gov/epaoswer/non-hw/muncpl/msw99.htm.

EPA (2013b) *Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA) Info*, Biennial Report, GM Form (Section 2- Onsite Management) and WR Form.

EPA (2011) EPA's Pesticides Industry Sales and Usage, 2006 and 2007 Market Estimates. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/pesticides/pesticides-industry-sales-and-usage-2006-and-2007-market-estimates. Accessed January 2012.

EPA (2009) Biennial Reporting System (BRS) Database. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Envirofacts Warehouse. Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/enviro/br-search. Data for 2001-2007 are current as of Sept. 9, 2009.

EPA (2004) EPA's Pesticides Industry Sales and Usage, 2000 and 2001 Market Estimates. Available online at: https://nepis.epa.gov/Exe/ZyPURL.cgi?Dockey=3000659P.TXT. Accessed September 2006.

EPA (2002) EPA's Pesticides Industry Sales and Usage, 1998 and 1999 Market Estimates, Table 3.6. Available online at https://nepis.epa.gov/Exe/ZyPURL.cgi?Dockey=200001G5.TXT. Accessed July 2003.

EPA (2001) AP 42, Volume I, Fifth Edition. Chapter 11: Mineral Products Industry. Available online at: http://www.epa.gov/ttn/chief/ap42/ch11/index.html.

EPA (2000a) *Biennial Reporting System (BRS)*. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Envirofacts Warehouse. Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/enviro/br-search.

EPA (2000b) *Toxics Release Inventory, 1998*. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Environmental Information, Office of Information Analysis and Access, Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://enviro.epa.gov/triexplorer/tri_release.chemical.

EPA (1999) EPA's Pesticides Industry Sales and Usage, 1996-1997 Market Estimates. Available online at: https://nepis.epa.gov/Exe/ZyPURL.cgi?Dockey=200001IL.TXT.

EPA (1998) EPA's Pesticides Industry Sales and Usage, 1994-1995 Market Estimates. Available online at: http://www.epa.gov/oppbead1/pestsales/95pestsales/market_estimates1995.pdf.

FEB (2013) Fiber Economics Bureau, as cited in C&EN (2013) Lackluster Year for Chemical Output: Production stayed flat or dipped in most world regions in 2012. Chemical &Engineering News, American Chemical Society, 1 July. Available online at: http://www.cen-online.org.

FEB (2012) Fiber Economics Bureau, as cited in C&EN (2012) Too Quiet After the Storm: After a rebound in 2010, chemical production hardly grew in 2011. Chemical & Engineering News, American Chemical Society, 2 July. Available online at: http://www.cen-online.org.

FEB (2011) Fiber Economics Bureau, as cited in C&EN (2011) *Output Ramps up in all Regions*. Chemical Engineering News, American Chemical Society, 4 July. Available online at: http://www.cen-online.org.

FEB (2010) Fiber Economics Bureau, as cited in C&EN (2010) *Output Declines in U.S., Europe*. Chemical & Engineering News, American Chemical Society, 6 July. Available online at: http://www.cen-online.org.

FEB (2009) Fiber Economics Bureau, as cited in C&EN (2009) *Chemical Output Slipped In Most Regions* Chemical & Engineering News, American Chemical Society, 6 July. Available online at: http://www.cen-online.org.

FEB (2007) Fiber Economics Bureau, as cited in C&EN (2007) *Gains in Chemical Output Continue*. Chemical & Engineering News, American Chemical Society. July 2, 2007. Available online at: http://www.cen-online.org.

FEB (2005) Fiber Economics Bureau, as cited in C&EN (2005) *Production: Growth in Most Regions* Chemical & Engineering News, American Chemical Society, 11 July. Available online at: http://www.cen-online.org.

FEB (2003) Fiber Economics Bureau, as cited in C&EN (2003) *Production Inches Up in Most Countries,* Chemical & Engineering News, American Chemical Society, 7 July. Available online at: http://www.cen-online.org.

FEB (2001) Fiber Economics Bureau, as cited in ACS (2001) *Production: slow gains in output of chemicals and products lagged behind U.S. economy as a whole* Chemical & Engineering News, American Chemical Society, 25 June. Available online at: http://pubs.acs.org/cen.

Financial Planning Association (2006) Canada/US Cross-Border Tools: US/Canada Exchange Rates. Available online at: http://www.fpanet.org/global/planners/US_Canada_ex_rates.cfm. Accessed on August 16, 2006.

Gosselin, Smith, and Hodge (1984) "Clinical Toxicology of Commercial Products." Fifth Edition, Williams & Wilkins, Baltimore.

ICIS (2016) “Production issues force US melamine plant down” Available online at: https://www.icis.com/resources/news/2016/05/03/9994556/production-issues-force-us-melamine-plant-down/.

ICIS (2008) “Chemical profile: Melamine” Available online at: https://www.icis.com/resources/news/2008/12/01/9174886/chemical-profile-melamine/. Accessed November 2017.

IISRP (2003) “*IISRP Forecasts Moderate Growth in North America to 2007*” International Institute of Synthetic Rubber Producers, Inc. New Release. Available online at: http://www.iisrp.com/press-releases/2003-Press-Releases/IISRP-NA-Forecast-03-07.html.

IISRP (2000) "Synthetic Rubber Use Growth to Continue Through 2004, Says IISRP and RMA" International Institute of Synthetic Rubber Producers press release.

INEGI (2006) Producción bruta total de las unidades económicas manufactureras por Subsector, Rama, Subrama y Clase de actividad. Available online at: http://www.inegi.gob.mx/est/contenidos/espanol/proyectos/censos/ce2004/tb_manufacturas.asp. Accessed on August 15, 2006.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Marland, G., and R.M. Rotty (1984) “Carbon dioxide emissions from fossil fuels: A procedure for estimation and results for 1950-1982,” Tellus 36b:232-261.

NPRA (2002) North American Wax - A Report Card. Available online at: http://www.npra.org/members/publications/papers/lubes/LW-02-126.pdf.

U.S. Census Bureau (2021) 2017 Economic Census. Available online at: https://www.census.gov/data/tables/2017/econ/economic-census/naics-sector-31-33.html. Accessed October 2021.

U.S. Census Bureau (2014) 2012 Economic Census. Available online at: http://www.census.gov/econ/census/schedule/whats_been_released.html. Accessed November 2014.

U.S. Census Bureau (2009) *Soap and Other Detergent Manufacturing: 2007*.

U.S. Census Bureau (2004) *Soap and Other Detergent Manufacturing: 2002*. Issued December 2004. EC02-31I-325611 (RV). Available online at: http://www.census.gov/prod/ec02/ec0231i325611.pdf.

U.S. Census Bureau (1999) *Soap and Other Detergent Manufacturing: 1997*. Available online at: http://www.census.gov/epcd/www/ec97stat.htm.

U.S. International Trade Commission (2024) “Interactive Tariff and Trade DataWeb: Quick Query.” Available online at: http://dataweb.usitc.gov/. Accessed September 2024.

USTMA (2022) "2021 U.S. Scrap Tire Management Summary." U.S. Tire Manufacturers Association, Washington, DC. October 2022. Available online at: https://www.ustires.org/system/files/files/2024-05/21%20US%20Scrap%20Tire%20Management%20Report%20101722.pdf.

USTMA (2020) "2019 U.S. Scrap Tire Management Summary." U.S. Tire Manufacturers Association, Washington, DC. October 2020. Available online at: https://www.ustires.org/sites/default/files/2019%20USTMA%20Scrap%20Tire%20Management%20Summary%20Report.pdf.

USTMA (2018) "2017 U.S. Scrap Tire Management Summary." U.S. Tire Manufacturers Association, Washington, DC. July 2018. Available online at: https://www.tyrepress.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/07/USTMA_scraptire_summ_2017_07_11_2018.pdf.

USTMA (2016) "2015 U.S. Scrap Tire Management Summary." U.S. Tire Manufacturers Association. August 2016. Available online at: https://www.ustires.org/sites/default/files/MAR_028_USTMA.pdf.

USTMA (2014) "2013 U.S. Scrap Tire Management Summary." U.S. Tire Manufacturers Association. November 2014. Available online at: https://www.ustires.org/sites/default/files/MAR_027_USTMA.pdf.

USTMA (2013) "U.S. Scrap Tire Management Summary 2005-2009." U.S. Tire Manufacturers Association. October 2011; Updated September 2013. Available online at: https://www.ustires.org/sites/default/files/MAR_025_USTMA.pdf.

USTMA (2012) "Scrap Tire Markets: Facts and Figures – Scrap Tire Characteristics." U.S. Tire Manufacturers Association. Accessed 18 on January 2012.

Incineration of Waste

ArSova, Ljupka, Rob van Haaren, Nora Goldstein, Scott M. Kaufman, and Nickolas J. Themelis (2008) "16th Annual BioCycle Nationwide Survey: The State of Garbage in America" *BioCycle*, JG Press, Emmaus, PA. December.

Bahor, B (2009) Covanta Energy's public review comments re: *Draft Inventory of U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks: 1990-2007*. Submitted via email on April 9, 2009 to Leif Hockstad, U.S. EPA.

De Soete, G.G. (1993) "Nitrous Oxide from Combustion and Industry: Chemistry, Emissions and Control." In A. R. Van Amstel, (ed.) Proc. of the International Workshop Methane and Nitrous Oxide: Methods in National Emission Inventories and Options for Control, Amersfoort, NL. February 3-5, 1993.

Energy Recovery Council (2018) Energy Recovery Council. *2018 Directory of Waste to Energy Facilities*. Ted Michaels and Karunya Krishnan. October 2018. Available online at: http://energyrecoverycouncil.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/10/ERC-2018-directory.pdf.

Energy Recovery Council (2009) "2007 Directory of Waste-to-Energy Plants in the United States." Accessed on September 29, 2009.

EIA (2019) EIA St. Louis Federal Reserve's Economic Data (FRED) Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Education and Communication (CPIEDUSL). Available online at: https://www.eia.gov/opendata/excel/.

EIA (2017) *MSW Incineration for Heating or Electrical Generation, December 2017,* Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy, Washington, DC. DOE/EIA-0035. Available online at: https://www.eia.gov/opendata/?src=-f3.

EPA (2022) Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program (GHGRP). 2022 Envirofacts. Available online at: https://ghgdata.epa.gov/ghgp/main.do.

EPA (2020a) Advancing Sustainable Materials Management: 2018 Data Tables. Office of Land and Emergency Management, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2020-11/documents/2018_ff_fact_sheet.pdf.

EPA (2020b) Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program (GHGRP). 2020 Envirofacts. Available online at: https://ghgdata.epa.gov/ghgp/main.do.

EPA (2019) Advancing Sustainable Materials Management: 2016 and 2017 Data Tables. Office of Land and Emergency Management, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2019-11/documents/2016_and_2017_facts_and_figures_data_tables_0.pdf.

EPA (2018a) Advancing Sustainable Materials Management: 2015 Data Tables. Office of Land and Emergency Management, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2018-07/documents/smm_2015_tables_and_figures_07252018_fnl_508_0.pdf.

EPA (2018b) Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program Data. Washington, DC: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/ghgreporting/ghg-reporting-program-data-sets.

EPA (2016) *Advancing Sustainable Materials Management: 2014 Fact Sheet*. Office of Land and Emergency Management, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2016-11/documents/2014_smmfactsheet_508.pdf.

EPA (2015) *Advancing Sustainable Materials Management: Facts and Figures 2013 – Assessing Trends in Material Generation, Recycling and Disposal in the United States.* Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Washington, D.C. Available online at: http://www3.epa.gov/epawaste/nonhaz/municipal/pubs/2013_advncng_smm_rpt.pdf.

EPA (2007, 2008, 2011, 2013, 2014) *Municipal Solid Waste in the United States: Facts and Figures*. Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Washington, D.C. Available online at: http://www.epa.gov/osw/nonhaz/municipal/msw99.html.

EPA (2006) *Solid Waste Management and Greenhouse Gases: A Life-Cycle Assessment of Emissions and Sinks*. Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Washington, D.C.

EPA (2000) *Characterization of Municipal Solid Waste in the United States: Source Data on the 1999 Update.* Office of Solid Waste, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Washington, D.C. EPA530-F-00-024.

Goldstein, N. and C. Madtes (2001) "13th Annual BioCycle Nationwide Survey: The State of Garbage in America." *BioCycle*, JG Press, Emmaus, PA. December 2001.

IPCC (2013) *Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change* [Stocker, T.F., D. Qin, G.K. Plattner, M. Tignor, S.K. Allen, J. Boschung, A. Nauels, Y. Xia, V. Bex and P.M. Midgley (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 1535 pp.

IPCC (2007) *Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. [S. Solomon, D. Qin, M. Manning, Z. Chen, M. Marquis, K.B. Averyt, M. Tignor and H.L. Miller (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge, United Kingdom, 996 pp.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Kaufman, et al. (2004) "14th Annual BioCycle Nationwide Survey: The State of Garbage in America 2004" Biocycle, JG Press, Emmaus, PA. January 2004.

Schneider, S. (2007) E-mail between Shelly Schneider of Franklin Associates (a division of ERG) and Sarah Shapiro of ICF International, January 10, 2007.

Shin, D. (2014) Generation and Disposition of Municipal Solid Waste (MSW) in the United States–A National Survey. Thesis. Columbia University, Department of Earth and Environmental Engineering, January 3, 2014.

Simmons, et al. (2006) "15th Nationwide Survey of Municipal Solid Waste Management in the United States: The State of Garbage in America." BioCycle, JG Press, Emmaus, PA. April 2006.

USTMA (2022) "2021 U.S. Scrap Tire Management Summary." U.S. Tire Manufacturers Association, Washington, DC. October 2022. Available online at: https://www.ustires.org/sites/default/files/21%20US%20Scrap%20Tire%20Management%20Report%20101722.pdf.

USTMA (2020) "2019 U.S. Scrap Tire Management Summary." U.S. Tire Manufacturers Association, Washington, DC. October 2020. Available online at: https://www.ustires.org/sites/default/files/2019%20USTMA%20Scrap%20Tire%20Management%20Summary%20Report.pdf.

USTMA (2018) "2017 U.S. Scrap Tire Management Summary." U.S. Tire Manufacturers Association, Washington, DC. July 2018. Available online at: https://www.tyrepress.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/07/USTMA_scraptire_summ_2017_07_11_2018.pdf.

USTMA (2016) "2015 U.S. Scrap Tire Management Summary." U.S. Tire Manufacturers Association. August 2016. Available online at: https://www.ustires.org/sites/default/files/MAR_028_USTMA.pdf.

USTMA (2014) "2013 U.S. Scrap Tire Management Summary." U.S. Tire Manufacturers Association. November 2014. Available online at: https://www.ustires.org/sites/default/files/MAR_027_USTMA.pdf.

USTMA (2013) "U.S. Scrap Tire Management Summary 2005-2009." U.S. Tire Manufacturers Association. October 2011; Updated September 2013. Available online at: https://www.ustires.org/sites/default/files/MAR_025_USTMA.pdf.

USTMA (2012a) "Rubber FAQs." U.S. Tire Manufacturers Association. Accessed on 19 November 2014.

USTMA (2012b) "Scrap Tire Markets: Facts and Figures – Scrap Tire Characteristics." U.S. Tire Manufacturers Association. Accessed 18 on January 2012.

van Haaren, Rob, Themelis, N., and Goldstein, N. (2010) "The State of Garbage in America." BioCycle, October 2010. Volume 51, Number 10, pg. 16-23.

Coal Mining

AAPG (1984) Coalbed Methane Resources of the United States. AAPG Studies in Geology Series #17.

Creedy, D.P. (1993) Methane Emissions from Coal Related Sources in Britain: Development of a Methodology. Chemosphere, 26: 419-439.

DMME (2024) DGO Data Information System. Department of Mines, Minerals and Energy of Virginia. Available online at https://www.dmme.virginia.gov/dgoinquiry/frmmain.aspx.

EIA (2024) Annual Coal Report 2023. Table 1. Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy. Washington, D.C. DOE/EIA-0584.

El Paso (2009) Shoal Creek Mine Plan, El Paso Exploration & Production.

EPA (2024) Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program (GHGRP) 2023 Subpart FF: Underground Coal Mines.

EPA (2005) Surface Mines Emissions Assessment. Draft. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency.

EPA (1996) Evaluation and Analysis of Gas Content and Coal Properties of Major Coal Bearing Regions of the United States. EPA/600/R-96-065. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency.

ERG (2024). Correspondence between ERG and Buchanan Mine.

Geological Survey of Alabama State Oil and Gas Board (GSA) (2023) Well Records Database. Available online at http://www.gsa.state.al.us/ogb/database.aspx.

IEA (2023) Coal 2023, International Energy Agency, Paris, License: CC BY 4.0. Available online at: https://www.iea.org/reports/coal-2023.

IPCC (2019) 2019 Refinement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories. Calvo Buendia, E., Tanabe, K., Kranjc, A., Baasansuren, J., Fukuda, M., Ngarize S., Osako, A., Pyrozhenko, Y., Shermanau, P. and Federici, S. (eds). Published: IPCC, Switzerland.

IPCC (2013) Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change [Stocker, T.F., D. Qin, G.-K. Plattner, M. Tignor, S.K. Allen, J. Boschung, A. Nauels, Y. Xia, V. Bex and P.M. Midgley (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 1535 pp.

IPCC (2011) Use of Models and Facility-Level Data in Greenhouse Gas Inventories. Report of IPCC Expert Meeting on Use of Models and Measurements in Greenhouse Gas Inventories 9-11 August 2010, Sydney, Australia. Eds: Eggleston H.S., Srivastava N., Tanabe K., Baasansuren J., Fukuda M. IGES.

IPCC (2007) Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change [Solomon, S., D. Qin, M. Manning, Z. Chen, M. Marquis, K.B. Averyt, M. Tignor and H.L. Miller (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 996 pp.

JWR (2010) No. 4 & 7 Mines General Area Maps. Walter Energy: Jim Walter Resources.

King, Brian (1994) Management of Methane Emissions from Coal Mines: Environmental, Engineering, Economic and Institutional Implication of Options. Neil and Gunter Ltd.

McElroy OVS (2023) Marshall County VAM Abatement Project Offset Verification Statement submitted to California Air Resources Board, August 2023.

MSHA (2024) Data Transparency at MSHA. Mine Safety and Health Administration. Available online at http://www.msha.gov/.

Mutmansky, Jan M. and Yanbei Wang (2000) Analysis of Potential Errors in Determination of Coal Mine Annual Methane Emissions. Mineral Resources Engineering, 9(4).

Saghafi, Abouna (2013) Estimation of Fugitive Emissions from Open Cut Coal Mining and Measurable Gas Content. 13th Coal Operators' Conference, University of Wollongong, The Australian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy & Mine Managers Association of Australia. 306-313.

USBM (1986) Results of the Direct Method Determination of the Gas Contents of U.S. Coal Basins. Circular 9067. U.S. Bureau of Mines.

West Virginia Geological & Economic Survey (WVGES) (2024) Oil & Gas Production Data. Available online at http://www.wvgs.wvnet.edu/www/datastat/datastat.htm.

Abandoned Underground Coal Mines

ACR (2024) American Carbon Registry at Winrock International. *Registry.* Available online at: https://acrcarbon.org/acr-registry.

CMOP (2024) EPA's Coalbed Methane Outreach Program, Map of US Coal Mine Methane Current Projects and Potential Opportunities. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/cmop/map-us-coal-mine-methane-current-projects-and-potential-opportunities.

COGIS (2018) Colorado Oil and Gas Information System. Colorado Oil and Gas Commission, Department of Natural Resources. Available online at https://cogcc.state.co.us/data.html.

EPA (2004) Methane Emissions Estimates & Methodology for Abandoned Coal Mines in the U.S. Draft Final Report. Washington, D.C. April 2004.

GMI (2024) Global Methane Initiative, International Coal Mine Methane Project List Database. Available online at: https://www.globalmethane.org/resources/details.aspx?resourceid=1981.

IPCC (2013) *Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis*. Contribution of Working Group I to the *Fifth Assessment Report* of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change [Stocker, T.F., D. Qin, G.-K. Plattner, M. Tignor, S.K. Allen, J. Boschung, A. Nauels, Y. Xia, V. Bex and P.M. Midgley (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 1535 pp.

IPCC (2007) *Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis*. Contribution of Working Group I to the *Fourth Assessment Report* of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change [Solomon, S., D. Qin, M. Manning, Z. Chen, M. Marquis, K.B. Averyt, M. Tignor and H.L. Miller (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 996 pp.

MSHA (2024) U.S. Department of Labor, Mine Health & Safety Administration, Mine Data Retrieval System. Available online at: https://www.msha.gov/mine-data-retrieval-system.

Petroleum Systems

API (1992) *Global Emissions of Methane from Petroleum Sources*. American Petroleum Institute, Health and Environmental Affairs Department, Report No. DR140, February 1992.

BOEM (2024a) BOEM Platform Structures Online Query. Available online at: https://www.data.boem.gov/Platform/PlatformStructures/Default.aspx.

BOEM (2024b) BOEM Oil and Gas Operations Reports - Part A (OGOR-A). Production Data for 1947 to 2023. Download "Production Data" online at: https://www.data.boem.gov/Main/RawData.aspx.

BOEM (2024c) BOEM Oil and Gas Operations Reports - Part A (OGOR-A). Production Data for 1996 to 2023. Available online at: https://www.data.boem.gov/Main/OGOR-A.aspx.

BOEM (2024d) BOEM Oil and Gas Operations Reports - Part B (OGOR-B). Flaring volumes for 1996 to 2023. Available online at: https://www.data.boem.gov/Main/OGOR-B.aspx.

EIA (2024) Crude Oil Production. Energy Information Administration.

Enverus (2023) September 2023 Download. Enverus, Inc.

EPA (2024) *Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program*. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Data reported as of August 16, 2024.

EPA (2017) *2017 Nonpoint Oil and Gas Emission Estimation Tool*, Version 1.2. Prepared for U.S. Environmental Protection Agency by Eastern Research Group, Inc. (ERG). October 2019.

EPA (1999) *Estimates of Methane Emissions from the U.S. Oil Industry (Draft Report).* Prepared by ICF International. Office of Air and Radiation, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. October 1999.

EPA (1997) *Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors, AP-42*. Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Research Triangle Park, NC. October 1997.

EPA/GRI (1996) *Methane Emissions from the Natural Gas Industry*. Prepared by Radian. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. April 1996.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Natural Gas Systems

BOEM (2023). Outer Continental Shelf Air Quality System (OCS AQS): Year 2021 Emissions Inventory Quality Assurance/Quality Control (QA/QC) Study. March 2023. BOEM 2023-023. https://www.boem.gov/environment/environmental-studies/2021-ocs-emissions-inventory

Enverus (2023) September 2023 Download. Enverus, Inc.

EPA (2024) *Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program- Subpart W – Petroleum and Natural Gas Systems*. Environmental Protection Agency. Data reported as of August 16, 2024.

FERC (2024) Form No. 2, Major Natural Gas Pipeline Annual Report. Federal Energy Regulatory Commission. https://ferc.gov/industries-data/natural-gas/industry-forms.

Fischer et al. (2018) "An Estimate of Natural Gas Methane Emissions from California Homes." *Environmental Science & Technology* 2018, *52 (17)*, 10205–10213. https://pubs.acs.org/doi/10.1021/acs.est.8b03217.

GRI/EPA (1996) *Methane Emissions from the Natural Gas Industry*. Prepared by Harrison, M., T. Shires, J. Wessels, and R. Cowgill, eds., Radian International LLC for National Risk Management Research Laboratory, Air Pollution Prevention and Control Division, Research Triangle Park, NC. EPA-600/R-96-080a.

GTI (2001) Gas Resource Database: Unconventional Natural Gas and Gas Composition Databases. Second Edition. GRI-01/0136.

GTI (2009) *Field Measurement Program to Improve Uncertainties for Key Greenhouse Gas Emission Factors for Distribution Sources*. November 2009. Gas Technology Institute and Innovative Environmental Solutions. GTI Project Number 20497. OTD Project Number 7.7.b.

GTI (2019) *Classification of Methane Emissions from Industrial Meters, Vintage vs Modern Plastic Pipe, and Plastic-lined Steel and Cast-Iron Pipe*. June 2019. Gas Technology Institute and U.S. Department of Energy GTI Project Number 22070. DOE project Number ED-FE0029061.

IPCC (2019) 2019 Refinement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories. Calvo Buendia, E., Tanabe, K., Kranjc, A., Baasansuren, J., Fukuda, M., Ngarize, S., Osako, A., Pyrozhenko, Y., Shermanau, P. and Federici, S. (eds). Published: IPCC, Switzerland.

Lamb, et al. (2015) "Direct Measurements Show Decreasing Methane Emissions from Natural Gas Local Distribution Systems in the United States." *Environmental Science & Technology, Vol. 49* 5161-5169.

PHMSA (2024) Gas Distribution Annual Data. Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation, Washington, DC. Available online at: https://www.phmsa.dot.gov/data-and-statistics/pipeline/annual-report-mileage-gas-distribution-systems.

Zimmerle et al. (2015) "Methane Emissions from the Natural Gas Transmission and Storage System in the United States." *Environmental Science and Technology, Vol. 49* 9374–9383.

Zimmerle et al. (2019) “Characterization of Methane Emissions from Gathering Compressor Stations.” October 2019. Available at https://mountainscholar.org/handle/10217/195489.

Abandoned Oil and Gas Wells

Alaska Oil and Gas Conservation Commission, Available online at: https://www.commerce.alaska.gov/web/aogcc/Data.aspx.

Arkansas Geological & Conservation Commission, "List of Oil & Gas Wells - Data From November 1, 1936 to January 1, 1955."

The Derrick's Handbook of Petroleum: A Complete Chronological and Statistical Review of Petroleum Developments From 1859 to 1898 (V.1), (1898-1899) (V.2).

Enverus (2023) October 2023 Download. Enverus, Inc.

Florida Department of Environmental Protection - Oil and Gas Program, Available online at: https://floridadep.gov/water/oil-gas.

Geological Survey of Alabama, Oil & Gas Board, Available online at: https://www.gsa.state.al.us/ogb/.

GRI/EPA (1996) *Methane Emissions from the Natural Gas Industry*. Prepared by Harrison, M., T. Shires, J. Wessels, and R. Cowgill, eds., Radian International LLC for National Risk Management Research Laboratory, Air Pollution Prevention and Control Division, Research Triangle Park, NC. EPA-600/R-96-080a.

GTI (2001) Gas Resource Database: Unconventional Natural Gas and Gas Composition Databases. Second Edition. GRI-01/0136.

Interstate Oil and Gas Compact Commission (2021). IDLE AND ORPHAN OIL AND GAS WELLS: STATE AND PROVINCIAL REGULATORY STRATEGIES 2021. Available online at: https://iogcc.ok.gov/sites/g/files/gmc836/f/iogcc_idle_and_orphan_wells_2021_final_web.pdf.

Kang, et al. (2016) "Identification and characterization of high methane-emitting abandoned oil and gas wells." *PNAS*, vol. 113 no. 48, 13636–13641, doi: 10.1073/pnas.1605913113.

Oklahoma Geological Survey. "Oklahoma Oil: Past, Present, and Future." Oklahoma Geology Notes, v. 62 no. 3, 2002 pp. 97-106.

Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Protection, Oil and Gas Reports - Oil and Gas Operator Well Inventory. Available online at: http://www.depreportingservices.state.pa.us/ReportServer/Pages/ReportViewer.aspx?/Oil_Gas/OG_Well_Inventory.

CO_2 Transport, Injection, and Geologic Storage

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.SAIC/EIA (2001) *Monte Carlo Simulations of Uncertainty in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emission Estimates*. *Final Report*. Prepared by Science Applications International Corporation (SAIC) for Office of Integrated Analysis and Forecasting, Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy. Washington, D.C. June 22, 2001.

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) (2024a) Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program (GHGRP). Aggregation of Reported Facility Level Data under Subpart PP for Calendar Years 2010 through 2023. Office of Air and Radiation, Office of Atmospheric Programs, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C.

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) (2024b) Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program (GHGRP), Facility Level Information on Greenhouse gases Tool (FLIGHT), Subpart RR: Geological Sequestration of CO_2. Available online at: http://ghgdata.epa.gov/ghgp.

PHMSA (2024) 2010+ Pipeline Miles and Facilities data, Hazardous Liquid Pipeline Miles and Tanks by Commodity. Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation, Washington, DC. Available online at: https://www.phmsa.dot.gov/data-and-statistics/pipeline/data-and-statistics-overview.

International Bunker Fuels

Anderson, B.E., et al. (2011) *Alternative Aviation Fuel Experiment (AAFEX)*, NASA Technical Memorandum, in press.

ASTM (1989) *Military Specification for Turbine Fuels, Aviation, Kerosene Types*, NATO F-34 (JP-8) and NATO F-35. February 10, 1989.

DHS (2008) Personal Communication with Elissa Kay, Residual and Distillate Fuel Oil Consumption (International Bunker Fuels). Department of Homeland Security, Bunker Report. January 11, 2008.

DLA Energy (2023) Unpublished data from the Defense Fuels Automated Management System (DFAMS). Defense Energy Support Center, Defense Logistics Agency, U.S. Department of Defense. Washington, D.C.

DOC (1991 through 2023) Unpublished Report of Bunker Fuel Oil Laden on Vessels Cleared for Foreign Countries. Form-563. Foreign Trade Division, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Washington, D.C.

DOT (1991 through 2013) Fuel Cost and Consumption. Federal Aviation Administration, Bureau of Transportation.

Statistics, U.S. Department of Transportation. Washington, D.C. DAI-10.

EIA (2024) *Monthly Energy Review, November 2024,* Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy, Washington, D.C. DOE/EIA-0035(2024/11).

EPA (2020) EPA Inventory of U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks 1990-2019: Updated Gasoline and Diesel Fuel CO_2 Emission Factors – Memo.

FAA (2024) Personal Communication between FAA and John Steller, Mausami Desai, and Vincent Camobreco for aviation emissions estimates from the Aviation Environmental Design Tool (AEDT). March 2024.

IPCC (2013) *Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. [Stocker, T.F., D. Qin, G.K. Plattner, M. Tignor, S.K. Allen, J. Boschung, A. Nauels, Y. Xia, V. Bex and P.M. Midgley (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 1535 pp.

IPCC (2007) *Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. [S. Solomon, D. Qin, M. Manning, Z. Chen, M. Marquis, K.B. Averyt, M. Tignor and H.L. Miller (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge, United Kingdom, 996 pp.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

USAF (1998) Fuel Logistics Planning. U.S. Air Force pamphlet AFPAM23-221, May 1, 1998.

IPCC/UNEP/OECD/IEA (1997) *Revised 1996 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. 31 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, United Nations Environment Programme, Organization for Economic 32 Co-Operation and Development, International Energy Agency, Paris, France.

Biomass and Biofuels Consumption

EIA (2024a) *Monthly Energy Review, November 2024*. Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy. Washington, D.C. DOE/EIA-0035(2024/11).

EIA (2024b) Biofuels explained: Use of biomass-based diesel fuel. Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy. Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.eia.gov/energyexplained/biofuels/use-of-biodiesel.php.

EPA (2023). Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program (GHGRP). 2022 Envirofacts. Available online at: https://ghgdata.epa.gov/ghgp/main.do.

EPA (2010) Carbon Content Coefficients Developed for EPA's Mandatory Reporting Rule. Office of Air and Radiation, Office of Atmospheric Programs, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C.

Lindstrom, P. (2006) Personal Communication. Perry Lindstrom, Energy Information Administration and Jean Kim, ICF International.

NESCAUM (2024). Criteria, Greenhouse Gas, and Hazardous Air Pollutant Emissions Factors from Residential Cordwood and Pellet Stoves Using an Integrated Duty Cycle Test Protocol. Nora Traviss, George Allen, and Mahdi Ahmadi. ACS ES&T Air 2024 1 (9), 1190-1202. DOI: 10.1021/acsestair.4c00135

Energy Sources of Precursor Greenhouse Gases – TO BE UPDATED FOR FINAL REPORT

EPA (2023a) EPA's Emissions Inventory System (EIS) to National Inventory Report (NIR) Mapping file EIS_NIR_mapping.xlsx. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Washington, D.C.

EPA (2023b) "Criteria pollutants National Tier 1 for 1970 – 2023." National Emissions Inventory (NEI) Air Pollutant Emissions Trends Data. Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards, March 2024. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/air-emissions-inventories/air-pollutant-emissions-trends-data.

EPA (2023c) "2020 National Emissions Inventory Technical Support Document: Introduction." Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards, March 2023. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/system/files/documents/2023-01/NEI2020_TSD_Section1_Introduction.pdf.

Industrial Processes and Product Use

Cement Production

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change.

[H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

U.S. Bureau of Mines (1990 through 1993) *Minerals Yearbook: Cement Annual Report*. U.S. Department of the Interior, Washington, D.C.

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) (2015) *Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program Report Verification*. Available online at https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2015-07/documents/ghgrp_verification_factsheet.pdf.

U.S. EPA (2024) Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program (GHGRP). Aggregation of Reported Facility Level Data under Subpart H -National Level Clinker Production from Cement Production for Calendar Years 2014 through 2023. Office of Air and Radiation, Office of Atmospheric Programs, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C.

United States Geological Survey (USGS) (2024a) *2022 Minerals Yearbook – Cement (Advance Release Tables)*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. June 2024.

USGS (2024b) *Mineral Commodity Summaries: Cement*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. January 2024.

USGS (2024c) *Mineral Industry Surveys, Cement in December 2022*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. (February 2024).

USGS (1995 through 2014) *Minerals Yearbook - Cement*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

Van Oss (2013a) 1990 through 2012 Clinker Production Data Provided by Hendrik van Oss (USGS) via email on November 8, 2013.

Van Oss (2013b) Personal communication. Hendrik van Oss, Commodity Specialist of the U.S. Geological Survey and Gopi Manne, Eastern Research Group, Inc. October 28, 2013.

Lime Production

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Males, E. (2003) Memorandum from Eric Males, National Lime Association to William N. Irving & Leif Hockstad, Environmental Protection Agency. March 6, 2003.

Miner, R. and B. Upton (2002) Methods for estimating greenhouse gas emissions from lime kilns at kraft pulp mills. Energy. Vol. 27 (2002), p. 729-738.

RTI (2023) Expert judgment, RTI International. March 30, 2023.

Seeger (2013) Memorandum from Arline M. Seeger, National Lime Association to Leif Hockstad, Environmental Protection Agency. March 15, 2013.

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) (2024) Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program (GHGRP). Aggregation of Reported Facility Level Data under Subpart S-National Lime Production for

Calendar Years 2010 through 2023. Office of Air and Radiation, Office of Atmospheric Programs, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C.

United States Geological Survey (USGS) (2024a) *2019 Minerals Yearbook: Lime*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA (March 2024). Latest edition was updated in 2024 for 2019. Applicable editions are available at: https://www.usgs.gov/centers/national-minerals-information-center/lime-statistics-and-information. See "Archive" for editions prior to 1993.

USGS (2024b) 2024 *Mineral Commodities Summary: Lime*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA (January 2024). Latest edition was updated in 2023 for 2022. Applicable editions are available at: https://www.usgs.gov/centers/national-minerals-information-center/lime-statistics-and-information.

USGS (2024c) *2022 Minerals Yearbook Annual Tables: Lime*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA (January 2024). Latest edition was updated in 2024 for 2022 tables. Applicable editions are available at: https://www.usgs.gov/centers/national-minerals-information-center/lime-statistics-and-information.

USGS (2021) Mineral Commodities Summary: Lime. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA (January 2021).

USGS (2020a) Personal communication. Lori E. Apodaca, U.S. Geological Survey and Amanda Chiu, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. December 17, 2020.

USGS (2020b) 2017 Minerals Yearbook: Lime. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA (June 2020).

USGS (2020c) 2018 Minerals Yearbook Annual Tables: Lime. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA (November 2020).

USGS (2019) 2016 Minerals Yearbook: Lime. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA (August 2019).

USGS (2018) 2015 Minerals Yearbook: Lime. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA (March 2018).

USGS (2012a) 2012 Mineral Commodities Summary: Lime. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA (January 2012).

USGS (2012b) 2012 Expert Elicitation. Michael Miller, U.S. Geological Survey (2012).

USGS (2007-2011) Mineral Commodities Summary: Lime. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2002) 2002 Mineral Commodities Summary: Lime. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA (January 2002).

USGS (1996) 1996 Mineral Commodities Summary: Lime. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA (January 1996).

USGS (1991) 1991 Minerals Yearbook: Lime. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA (1991).

Glass Production

Federal Reserve (2024) Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (US), Industrial Production: Manufacturing: Durable Goods: Glass and Glass Product (NAICS = 3272)

[IPG3272N], retrieved from FRED, Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis. Available at: https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/IPG3272N. Accessed on September 10, 2024.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines* for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

RTI (2025) Expert judgment, RTI International. February 21, 2025.

RTI (2023) Expert judgment, RTI International. March 30, 2023.

RTI (2022) Expert judgment. Melissa Icenhour, RTI International. November 16, 2022.

U.S. Bureau of Mines (1991 and 1993a) Minerals Yearbook: Crushed Stone Annual Report. U.S. Department of the Interior. Washington, D.C.

U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) (2002) Glass Industry of the Future: Energy and Environmental Profile of the U.S. Glass Industry. Office of Industrial Technologies, U.S. Department of Energy. Washington, D.C.

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) (2015) *Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program Report Verification*. Available online at https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2015-07/documents/ghgrp_verification_factsheet.pdf.

U.S. EPA (2024) Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program (GHGRP). Aggregation of Reported Facility Level Data under Subpart N -National Glass Production for Calendar Years 2010 through 2023. Office of Air and Radiation, Office of Atmospheric Programs, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C.

U.S. EPA (2009) Technical Support Document for the Glass Manufacturing Sector: Proposed Rule for Mandatory Reporting of Greenhouse Gases. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C.

United States Geological Survey (USGS) (1995 through 2015b) *Minerals Yearbook: Soda Ash Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2024) *Mineral Industry Surveys: Soda Ash in December 2023*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. March 2024. Available online at: https://www.usgs.gov/centers/national-minerals-information-center/soda-ash-statistics-and-information.

USGS (2017 through 2024) *Mineral Industry Surveys: Soda Ash*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.. Available online at: https://www.usgs.gov/centers/national-minerals-information-center/soda-ash-statistics-and-information.

Other Process Uses of Carbonates

AISI (2018 through 2021) *Annual Statistical Report.* American Iron and Steel Institute.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change.

[H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Kostick, D. S. (2012) Personal communication. Dennis S. Kostick, U.S. Geological Survey, Soda Ash Commodity Specialist and Gopi Manne and Bryan Lange of Eastern Research Group, Inc. October 2012.

McNeece (2024) Personal communication, Steve McNeece, Nevada Department of Environmental Quality and Amanda Chiu, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. September 11, 2024.

McNeece (2023) Personal communication, Steve McNeece, Nevada Department of Environmental Quality and Amanda Chiu, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. November 28, 2023.

RTI (2023) Expert judgment, RTI International. March 30, 2023.

Simmons (2024a) Personal communication, Kristi Simmons, U.S. Geological Survey and Amanda Chiu, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. February 9, 2024.

U.S. Bureau of Mines (1991 and 1993a) *Minerals Yearbook: Crushed Stone Annual Report*. U.S. Department of the Interior. Washington, D.C.

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) (2024). Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program (GHGRP). Dataset as of August 16, 2024. Available online at: https://ghgdata.epa.gov/ghgp/

United States Geological Survey (USGS) (2024) *Mineral Industry Surveys: Soda Ash in September 2024*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. November 2024.

USGS (2023a) *Mineral Industry Surveys: Soda Ash in September 2023*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. November 2023.

USGS (2023b) *2021 Minerals Yearbook: Stone, Crushed [Advanced Release]*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. June 2023.

USGS (2022a) *2018 Minerals Yearbook: Stone, Crushed [Advanced Release]*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. August 2022.

USGS (2022b) *Mineral Industry Surveys: Soda Ash in August 2022*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. November 2022.

USGS (2022c) *2020 Minerals Yearbook: Stone, Crushed [Advanced Release]*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. August 2022.

USGS (2022d) *2019 Minerals Yearbook: Stone, Crushed [Advanced Release]*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. June 2022.

USGS (2022e) *2018 Minerals Yearbook: Magnesium Compounds [Advanced Release]*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. May 2022.

USGS (2022f) *2018 Minerals Yearbook: Clay and Shale [Advanced Release]*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. March 2022.

USGS (2022g) *2018 Minerals Yearbook: Soda Ash [Advanced Release]*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. January 2022.

USGS (2021a) *Minerals Yearbook 2019: Soda Ash [Advanced Data Release of the 2019 Annual Tables]*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. August 2021.

USGS (2021b) *Mineral Industry Surveys: Soda Ash in April 2021*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. July 2021.

USGS (2021c) 2017 *Minerals Yearbook: Stone, Crushed [Advanced Release]*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. June 2021.

USGS (2021d) *2020 Mineral Commodity Summaries: Stone (Crushed)*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. January 2021.

USGS (2020a) *Minerals Yearbook 2017: Stone, Crushed [Advanced Data Release of the 2017 Annual Tables]*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. August 2020.

USGS (2020b) *Mineral Industry Surveys: Soda Ash in April 2020*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. July 2020.

USGS (2020c) 2016 *Minerals Yearbook: Stone, Crushed [Advanced Release]*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. January 2020.

USGS (2019) *Mineral Industry Surveys: Soda Ash in April 2019*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. July 2019.

USGS (2018) *Mineral Industry Surveys: Soda Ash in February 2018*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. 2018.

USGS (2017) *Mineral Industry Surveys: Soda Ash in January 2017*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. March 2017.

USGS (1995a through 2017) *Minerals Yearbook: Crushed Stone Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (1994 through 2015b) *Minerals Yearbook: Soda Ash Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (1990 through 2002) *Minerals Yearbook: Magnesium Compounds Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (1948) *Reports: Magnesite and brucite deposits at Gabbs, Nye County, Nevada*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA

Willett (2024) Personal communication, Jason Christopher Willett, U.S. Geological Survey and Ga-Young, Park, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. November 20, 2024.

Willett (2023) Personal communication, Jason Christopher Willett, U.S. Geological Survey and Amanda Chiu, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. November 21, 2023.

Willett (2017) Personal communication, Jason Christopher Willett, U.S. Geological Survey and Mausami Desai and John Steller, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. March 9, 2017.

Ammonia Production

ACC (2024) Business of Chemistry (Annual Data). American Chemistry Council, Arlington, VA.

Coffeyville Resources Energy, Inc. (CVR) (2008) *CVR Energy, Inc. 2008 Annual Report.* Available online at: https://cvrenergy.gcs-web.com/annual-report-and-proxy-archive.

CVR (2023) CVR Energy, Inc. *2023 Annual Report on Form 10-K.* Available online at: https://cvrenergy.gcs-web.com/annual-report-proxy-information.

CVR (2022) CVR Energy, Inc. *2022 Annual Report on Form 10-K.* Available online at: https://cvrenergy.gcs-web.com/annual-report-proxy-information.

CVR (2021) CVR Energy, Inc. *2021 CVI Annual Report on Form 10-K.* Available online at: https://cvrenergy.gcs-web.com/annual-report-and-proxy-archive.

CVR (2020) CVR Energy, Inc. *2020 CVI Annual Report on Form 10-K --Final*. Available online at: https://cvrenergy.gcs-web.com/annual-report-and-proxy-archive.

CVR (2019) CVR Energy, Inc. *2019 CVI Form 10-K - Final*. Available online at https://cvrenergy.gcs-web.com/annual-report-and-proxy-archive.

CVR (2018) CVR Energy, Inc. *2018 CVI Annual Report on Form 10-K --Final*. Available online at: https://cvrenergy.gcs-web.com/annual-report-and-proxy-archive.

CVR (2017) CVR Energy, Inc. *2017 CVI Annual Report on Form 10-K (Web).* Available online at: https://cvrenergy.gcs-web.com/annual-report-and-proxy-archive.

CVR (2016) CVR Energy, Inc. *2016 CVI Annual Report on Form 10-K (Web).* Available online at: https://cvrenergy.gcs-web.com/annual-report-and-proxy-archive.

CVR (2014) CVR Energy, Inc. *2014 Annual Report.* Available online at: https://cvrenergy.gcs-web.com/annual-report-and-proxy-archive.

CVR (2015) CVR Energy, Inc. *2015 Annual Report*. Available online at: https://cvrenergy.gcs-web.com/annual-report-and-proxy-archive.

CVR (2013) CVR Energy, Inc. *2013 Annual Report.* Available online at: https://cvrenergy.gcs-web.com/annual-report-and-proxy-archive.

CVR (2012) *CVR Energy, Inc. 2012 Annual Report.* Available online at: https://cvrenergy.gcs-web.com/annual-report-and-proxy-archive.

CVR (2011) *CVR Energy, Inc. 2011 Annual Report.* Available online at: https://cvrenergy.gcs-web.com/annual-report-and-proxy-archive.

CVR (2010) *CVR Energy, Inc. 2010 Annual Report.* Available online at: https://cvrenergy.gcs-web.com/annual-report-and-proxy-archive.

CVR (2009) *CVR Energy, Inc. 2009 Annual Report.* Available online at: https://cvrenergy.gcs-web.com/annual-report-and-proxy-archive.

EFMA (2000) *Best Available Techniques for Pollution Prevention* and *Control in the European Fertilizer Industry*. Booklet No. 5 of 8: Production of Urea and Urea Ammonium Nitrate. Available online at: http://fertilizerseurope.com/site/index.php?id=390.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

RTI (2023) Expert judgment, RTI International. March 30, 2023.

RTI (2025) Expert judgment, RTI International. February 21, 2025.

United States Census Bureau (2011) *Current Industrial Reports Fertilizer Materials and Related Products: 2010 Summary.* Available online at: http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/cir/historical_data/mq325b/index.html.

U.S. Census Bureau (2010) *Current Industrial Reports Fertilizer Materials and Related Products: 2009 Summary.* Available online at: http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/cir/historical_data/mq325b/index.html.

U.S. Census Bureau (2009) *Current Industrial Reports Fertilizer Materials and Related Products: 2008 Summary.* Available online at: http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/cir/historical_data/mq325b/index.html.

U.S. Census Bureau (2008) *Current Industrial Reports Fertilizer Materials and Related Products: 2007 Summary*. Available online at: http://www.census.gov/cir/www/325/mq325b/mq325b075.xls.

U.S. Census Bureau (2007) *Current Industrial Reports Fertilizer Materials and Related Products: 2006 Summary*. Available online at: http://www.census.gov/industry/1/mq325b065.pdf.

U.S. Census Bureau (2006) *Current Industrial Reports Fertilizer Materials and Related Products: 2005 Summary*. Available online at: http://www.census.gov/cir/www/325/mq325b.html.

U.S. Census Bureau (2004, 2005) *Current Industrial Reports Fertilizer Materials and Related Products: Fourth Quarter Report Summary*. Available online at: http://www.census.gov/cir/www/325/mq325b.html.

U.S. Census Bureau (1998 through 2003) *Current Industrial Reports Fertilizer Materials and Related Products: Annual Reports Summary*. Available online at: http://www.census.gov/cir/www/325/mq325b.html.

U.S. Census Bureau (1991 through 1994) *Current Industrial Reports Fertilizer Materials Annual Report.* Report No. MQ28B. U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, D.C.

United States Energy Information Administration (EIA) (2023) *Monthly Energy Review, February 2023,* Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy, Washington, DC. DOE/EIA-0035(2023/2).

United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) (2024a). Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program. Dataset as of August 16, 2024. Available online at: https://ghgdata.epa.gov/ghgp/.

U.S. EPA (2024b) Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program. Aggregation of Reported Facility Level Data under Subpart G -Annual Urea Production from Ammonia Manufacturing for Calendar Years 2017-2023. Office of Air and Radiation, Office of Atmospheric Programs, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C.

U.S. EPA (2024c) Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program. Aggregation of Reported Facility Level Data under Subpart RR for Calendar Years 2020-2023. Office of Air and Radiation, Office of Atmospheric Programs, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C.

U.S. EPA (2018) Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program. Aggregation of Reported Facility Level Data under Subpart G -Annual Urea Production from Ammonia Manufacturing for Calendar Years 2011-2016. Office of Air and Radiation, Office of Atmospheric Programs, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C

United States Geological Survey (USGS) (2024) *2024 Mineral Commodity Summaries: Nitrogen (Fixed) - Ammonia*. January 2024. Available online at: https://pubs.usgs.gov/periodicals/mcs2024/mcs2024-nitrogen.pdf.

USGS (1994-2009) *Minerals Yearbook: Nitrogen*. Available online at: http://minerals.usgs.gov/minerals/pubs/commodity/nitrogen/

Urea Consumption for Non-Agricultural Purposes

European Fertilizer Manufacturers' Association (EFMA) (2000) Best Available Techniques for Pollution Prevention and Control in the European Fertilizer Industry. Booklet No. 5 of 8: Production of Urea and Urea Ammonium Nitrate.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

RTI (2023) Expert judgment, RTI International. March 30, 2023.

The Fertilizer Institute (TFI) (2002) U.S. Nitrogen Imports/Exports Table. The Fertilizer Institute. Available online at: http://www.tfi.org/statistics/usnexim.asp. August 2002.

United States Census Bureau (2001 through 2011) Current Industrial Reports Fertilizer Materials and Related Products: Annual Summary. Available online at: http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/cir/historical_data/index.html.

United States Department of Agriculture (2012) Economic Research Service Data Sets, Data Sets, U.S. Fertilizer Imports/Exports: Standard Tables. Available online at: http://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/fertilizer-importsexports/standard-tables.aspx.

United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) (2024a) Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program. Aggregation of Reported Facility Level Data under Subpart G -Annual Urea Production from Ammonia Manufacturing for Calendar Years 2017-2023. Office of Air and Radiation, Office of Atmospheric Programs, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C.

United States EPA (2024b). Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program. Dataset as of August 16, 2024. Available online at: https://ghgdata.epa.gov/ghgp/.

United States EPA (2018) Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program. Aggregation of Reported Facility Level Data under Subpart G -Annual Urea Production from Ammonia Manufacturing for Calendar Years 2011-2016. Office of Air and Radiation, Office of Atmospheric Programs, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C.

United States Geological Survey (USGS) (1994 through 2019) Minerals Yearbook: Nitrogen. Available online at: http://minerals.usgs.gov/minerals/pubs/commodity/nitrogen/.

USGS (2024) Minerals Commodity Summaries: Nitrogen (Fixed) – Ammonia. January 2024. Available online at: https://pubs.usgs.gov/periodicals/mcs2024/mcs2024-nitrogen.pdf.

USGS (2024a) Minerals Yearbook: Nitrogen (2022 Tables Only Release). Available online at: https://d9-wret.s3.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/assets/palladium/production/s3fs-public/media/files/myb1-2022-nitro-ert.xlsx. March 29, 2024.

USGS (2023) Minerals Yearbook: Nitrogen (2021 Tables Only Release). Available online at: https://d9-wret.s3.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/assets/palladium/production/s3fs-public/media/files/myb1-2021-nitro-advrel.xlsx. September 25, 2024.

USGS (2022) Minerals Yearbook: Nitrogen (2020 Tables Only Release). Available online at: https://d9-wret.s3.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/assets/palladium/production/s3fs-public/media/files/myb1-2020-nitro-adv2.xlsx. June 6, 2024.

United States International Trade Commission (ITC) (2002) United States International Trade Commission Interactive Tariff and Trade DataWeb, Version 2.5.0. Available online at: http://dataweb.usitc.gov/. August 2002.

Nitric Acid Production

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Icenhour (2020) Personal communication, Melissa Icenhour, RTI International and Amanda Chiu, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. December 3, 2020.

RTI (2025) Expert judgment, RTI International. February 21, 2025.

United States Census Bureau (2010a) *Current Industrial Reports. Fertilizers and Related Chemicals: 2009.* "Table 1: Summary of Production of Principle Fertilizers and Related Chemicals: 2009 and 2008." June, 2010. MQ325B(08)-5. Available online at: http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/cir/historical_data/mq325b/index.html.

U.S. Census Bureau (2010b) Personal communication between Hilda Ward (of U.S. Census Bureau) and Caroline Cochran (of ICF International). October 26, 2010 and November 5, 2010.

U.S. Census Bureau (2009) *Current Industrial Reports. Fertilizers and Related Chemicals: 2008.* "Table 1: Shipments and Production of Principal Fertilizers and Related Chemicals: 2004 to 2008." June, 2009. MQ325B(08)-5. Available online at: http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/cir/historical_data/mq325b/index.html.

U.S. Census Bureau (2008) *Current Industrial Reports. Fertilizers and Related Chemicals: 2007.* "Table 1: Shipments and Production of Principal Fertilizers and Related Chemicals: 2003 to 2007." June, 2008. MQ325B(07)-5. Available online at: http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/cir/historical_data/mq325b/index.html.

U.S. EPA (2024) Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program. Aggregation of Reported Facility Level Data under Subpart V -National Nitric Acid Production for Calendar Years 2017 through 2023. Office of Air and Radiation, Office of Atmospheric Programs, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C.

U.S. EPA (2018) Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program. Aggregation of Reported Facility Level Data under Subpart V - National Nitric Acid Production for Calendar Years 2010 through 2016. Office of Air and Radiation, Office of Atmospheric Programs, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C.

U.S. EPA (2015) *Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program Report Verification*. Available online at https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2015-07/documents/ghgrp_verification_factsheet.pdf.

U.S. EPA (2010) *Available and Emerging Technologies for Reducing Greenhouse Gas Emissions from the Nitric Acid Production Industry.* Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Research Triangle Park, NC. December 2010. Available online at: http://www.epa.gov/nsr/ghgdocs/nitricacid.pdf.

U.S. EPA (1998) *Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors, AP-42.* Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Research Triangle Park, NC. February 1998.

Adipic Acid Production

ACC (2024) Business of Chemistry (Annual Data). American Chemistry Council, Arlington, VA.

Ard (2024) Personal communication, Howard Ard, Florida Department of Environmental Protection and Amanda Chiu, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. February 6, 2024.

Ascend (2023) "Ascend reaches GHG abatement milestone." Available online at https://www.ascendmaterials.com/news/ascend-reaches-ghg-abatement-milestone. December 1, 2023.

C&EN (1995) "Production of Top 50 Chemicals Increased Substantially in 1994." *Chemical & Engineering News*, 73(15):17. April 10, 1995.

C&EN (1994) "Top 50 Chemicals Production Rose Modestly Last Year." *Chemical & Engineering News*, 72(15):13. April 11, 1994.

C&EN (1993) "Top 50 Chemicals Production Recovered Last Year." *Chemical & Engineering News*, 71(15):11. April 12, 1993.

C&EN (1992) "Production of Top 50 Chemicals Stagnates in 1991." *Chemical & Engineering News*, 70(15): 17. April 13, 1992.

CMR (2001) "Chemical Profile: Adipic Acid." *Chemical Market Reporter*. July 16, 2001.

CMR (1998) "Chemical Profile: Adipic Acid." *Chemical Market Reporter*. June 15, 1998.

CW (2005) "Product Focus: Adipic Acid." *Chemical Week*. May 4, 2005.

CW (1999) "Product Focus: Adipic Acid/Adiponitrile." *Chemical Week*, p. 31. March 10, 1999.

Desai (2010, 2011) Personal communication. Mausami Desai, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency and Adipic Acid Plant Engineers. 2010 and 2011.

ICIS (2007) "Adipic Acid." *ICIS Chemical Business Americas*. July 9, 2007.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Reimer, R.A., Slaten, C.S., Seapan, M., Koch, T.A. and Triner, V.G. (1999) "Implementation of Technologies for Abatement of N_2O Emissions Associated with Adipic Acid Manufacture." Proceedings of the 2nd Symposium on Non-CO_2 Greenhouse Gases (NCGG-2), Noordwijkerhout, The Netherlands, 8-10 Sept. 1999, Ed. J. van Ham et al., Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, pp. 347-358.

RTI (2023) Expert judgment, RTI International. March 30, 2023.

Thiemens, M.H., and W.C. Trogler (1991) "Nylon production; an unknown source of atmospheric nitrous oxide." *Science* 251:932-934.

United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) (2021 through 2024) Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program. Subpart E Data. Office of Air and Radiation, Office of Atmospheric Programs, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/ghgreporting/ghg-reporting-program-data-sets.

U.S. EPA (2019, 2020) Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program. Subpart E, S-CEMS, BB, CC, LL Data Set (XLSX) (Adipic Acid Tab). Office of Air and Radiation, Office of Atmospheric Programs, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/ghgreporting/ghg-reporting-program-data-sets.

U.S. EPA (2015) *Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program Report Verification*. Available online at https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2015-07/documents/ghgrp_verification_factsheet.pdf.

U.S. EPA (2014 through 2018) Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program. Subpart E, S-CEMS, BB, CC, LL Data Set (XLSX) (Adipic Acid Tab). Office of Air and Radiation, Office of Atmospheric Programs,

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C. Available online at: http://www2.epa.gov/ghgreporting/ghg-reporting-program-data-sets.

U.S. EPA (2010 through 2013) Analysis of Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program data – Subpart E (Adipic Acid), Office of Air and Radiation, Office of Atmospheric Programs, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C.

Caprolactam, Glyoxal and Glyoxylic Acid Production

American Chemistry Council (ACC) (2024) Business of Chemistry (Annual Data). American Chemistry Council, Arlington, VA.

AdvanSix (2024) AdvanSix's Hopewell Facility Fact Sheet. Retrieved from: https://www.advansix.com/hopewell/about-us/ on September 23, 2024.

BASF (2024) Welcome to BASF in Freeport Texas. Retrieved from https://www.basf.com/us/en/who-we-are/organization/locations/featured-sites/Freeport.html on September 23, 2024.

ChemView (2021). Compilation of data submitted under TSCA in 2012 and 2016. Accessed April 2021. Available at https://chemview.epa.gov/chemview.

Cline, D. (2019) Firm to Clean Up and Market Former Fibrant Site. *The Augusta Chronicle*. September 9, 2019. Retrieved from https://www.augustachronicle.com.

Ecofys, et al. (2009). *Methodology for the free allocation of emission allowances in the EU ETS post 2012: Sector Report for the Chemical Industry*. Prepared by Ecofys, Fraunhofer Institute for Systems and Innovation Research, and Oko-Institut for the European Commission. November 2009. Available at https://ec.europa.eu/clima/system/files/2016-11/bm_study-chemicals_en.pdf.

ICIS (2006) Chemical Profile – Caprolactam. October 15, 2006.

ICIS (2004) Chemical Profile – Caprolactam. January 5, 2004.

IPCC (2013) *Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. [Stocker, T.F., D. Qin, G.-K. Plattner, M. Tignor, S.K. Allen, J. Boschung, A. Nauels, Y. Xia, V. Bex and P.M. Midgley (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 1535 pp.

IPCC (2007) *Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. [S. Solomon, D. Qin, M. Manning, Z. Chen, M. Marquis, K.B. Averyt, M. Tignor and H.L. Miller (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge, United Kingdom 996 pp.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

RTI (2023) Expert judgment, RTI International. March 30, 2023.

Shaw Industries Group, Inc. (Shaw) (2015) "Shaw Carpet Recycling Facility Successfully Processes Nylon and Polyester". July 13, 2015. Available online at: https://shawinc.com/Newsroom/Press-Releases/Shaw-Carpet-Recycling-Facility-Successfully-Proces/.

Textile World (2000) "Evergreen Makes Nylon Live Forever". Textile World. October 1, 2000. Available online at: https://www.textileworld.com/textile-world/textile-news/2000/10/evergreen-makes-nylon-live-forever/.

U.S. EPA (2023) Revised Technical Support Document For Caprolactam, Glyoxal, And Glyoxylic Acid Production: Supplemental Proposed Rule For The Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. April 1, 2023.

Carbide Production and Consumption

IPCC (2013) Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [Stocker, T.F., D. Qin, G.-K. Plattner, M. Tignor, S.K. Allen, J. Boschung, A. Nauels, Y. Xia, V. Bex and P.M. Midgley (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 1535 pp.

IPCC (2007) Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [S. Solomon, D. Qin, M. Manning, Z. Chen, M. Marquis, K.B. Averyt, M. Tignor and H.L. Miller (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge, United Kingdom 996 pp.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Biscay, Nicolas & Henry, Lucile & Adschiri, Tadafumi & Yoshimura, Masahiro & Aymonier, Cyril. (2021). Behavior of Silicon Carbide Materials under Dry to Hydrothermal Conditions. Nanomaterials. 11. 1351. doi: 10.3390/nano11051351.

Environment and Climate Change Canada (ECCC) (2022), Personal Communication between Genevieve Leblanc-Power, Environment and Climate Change Canada and Mausami Desai and Amanda Chiu, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. April 12, 2022.

RTI (2023) Expert judgment, RTI International. March 30, 2023.

United States Census Bureau (1990 through 2023) USITC Trade DataWeb. Available online at: http://dataweb.usitc.gov/.

USGS (1991a through 2021) Minerals Yearbook: Manufactured Abrasives Annual Report. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Available online at: https://www.usgs.gov/centers/national-minerals-information-center/manufactured-abrasives-statistics-and-information.

USGS (1991b through 2021) Minerals Yearbook: Silicon Annual Report. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Available online at: http://minerals.usgs.gov/minerals/pubs/commodity/silicon/.

USGS (2023a) 2022 Minerals Yearbook: Manufactured Abrasives (2022 advanced-release tables), September 27, 2023. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Available online at: https://www.usgs.gov/centers/national-minerals-information-center/manufactured-abrasives-statistics-and-information

USGS (2023b) 2022 Minerals Yearbook: Silicon (2022 advanced-release tables), November 27, 2023. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Available online at: https://www.usgs.gov/centers/national-minerals-information-center/silicon-statistics-and-information

USGS (2024) Mineral Commodity Summaries: Abrasives (Manufactured). U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, Va. January 2024.

USGS (2021a) Mineral Commodity Summaries: Abrasives (Manufactured). U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, Va. January 2021. Available online at: https://pubs.usgs.gov/periodicals/mcs2021/mcs2021-abrasives.pdf.

Washington Mills (2023), North Grafton, MA. Available online at: https://www.washingtonmills.com/silicon-carbide/sic-industries. Accessed on April 4, 2023.

Titanium Dioxide Production

Gambogi, J. (2002) Telephone communication. Joseph Gambogi, Commodity Specialist, U.S. Geological Survey and Philip Groth, ICF International. November 2002.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

RTI (2023) Expert judgment, RTI International. March 30, 2023.

United States Geological Survey (USGS) (2023) 2020 *Minerals Yearbook: Titanium*, 2020 tables-only release, Table 1. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, Va. March 2023.

USGS (2024) *Mineral Commodity Summaries: Titanium and Titanium Dioxide*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, Va. January 2024.

USGS (1994 through 2022) *Minerals Yearbook: Titanium*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

Soda Ash Production

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

RTI (2023) Expert judgment, RTI International. March 30, 2023.

United States Geological Survey (USGS) (2024a) *Mineral Commodity Summary: Soda Ash*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. January 2024.

USGS (2024b) *Mineral Industry Surveys: Soda Ash in June 2023*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. August 2024.

USGS (2023a) *Mineral Commodity Summary: Soda Ash*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. January 2023.

USGS (2023b) *Mineral Industry Surveys: Soda Ash in June 2023*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. August 2023.

United States Geological Survey (USGS) (2022a) *Mineral Commodity Summary: Soda Ash*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. January 2022.

USGS (2022b) *Mineral Industry Surveys: Soda Ash in June 2022*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. August 2022.

USGS (2021) *Mineral Industry Surveys: Soda Ash in April 2021*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. July 2021.

USGS (2020) *Mineral Industry Surveys: Soda Ash in April 2020*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. July 2020.

USGS (2019) *Mineral Industry Surveys: Soda Ash in April 2019*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. July 2019.

USGS (2018a) *Mineral Industry Surveys: Soda Ash in February 2018*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Accessed September 2018.

USGS (2017) *Mineral Industry Surveys: Soda Ash in January 2017*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. March 2017.

USGS (2016) *Mineral Industry Surveys: Soda Ash in November 2016*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. January 2017.

USGS (2015a) *Mineral Industry Surveys: Soda Ash in July 2015*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. September 2015.

USGS (1994 through 2015b, 2018b) *Minerals Yearbook: Soda Ash Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (1995c) *Trona Resources in the Green River Basin, Southwest Wyoming.* U.S. Department of the Interior, U.S. Geological Survey. Open-File Report 95-476. Wiig, Stephen, Grundy, W.D., Dyni, John R.

Petrochemical Production

ACC (2024) Business of Chemistry (Annual Data). American Chemistry Council, Arlington, VA.

AN (2014) *About Acrylonitrile: Production*. AN Group, Washington, D.C.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Johnson, G. L. (2005 through 2010) Personal communication. Greg Johnson of Liskow & Lewis, on behalf of the International Carbon Black Association (ICBA) and Caroline Cochran, ICF International. September 2010.

Johnson, G. L. (2003) Personal communication. Greg Johnson of Liskow & Lewis, on behalf of the International Carbon Black Association (ICBA) and Caren Mintz, ICF International. November 2003.

United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) (2024) Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program. Aggregation of Reported Facility Level Data under Subpart X -National Petrochemical Production for Calendar Years 2010 through 2023. Office of Air and Radiation, Office of Atmospheric Programs, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C.

U.S. EPA (2015) *Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program Report Verification*. Available online at https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2015-07/documents/ghgrp_verification_factsheet.pdf.

U.S. EPA (2008) *Technical Support Document for the Petrochemical Production Sector: Proposed Rule for Mandatory Reporting of Greenhouse Gases*. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. September 2008.

U.S. EPA (2000) *Economic Impact Analysis for the Proposed Carbon Black Manufacturing NESHAP,* U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Research Triangle Park, NC. EPA-452/D-00-003. May 2000.

HCFC-22 Production

ARAP (2010) Electronic mail communication from Dave Stirpe, Executive Director, Alliance for Responsible Atmospheric Policy to Deborah Ottinger of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. September 10, 2010.

ARAP (2009) Electronic mail communication from Dave Stirpe, Executive Director, Alliance for Responsible Atmospheric Policy to Deborah Ottinger of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. September 21, 2009.

ARAP (2008) Electronic mail communication from Dave Stirpe, Executive Director, Alliance for Responsible Atmospheric Policy to Deborah Ottinger of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. October 17, 2008.

ARAP (2007) Electronic mail communication from Dave Stirpe, Executive Director, Alliance for Responsible Atmospheric Policy to Deborah Ottinger of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. October 2, 2007.

ARAP (2006) Electronic mail communication from Dave Stirpe, Executive Director, Alliance for Responsible Atmospheric Policy to Sally Rand of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. July 11, 2006.

ARAP (2005) Electronic mail communication from Dave Stirpe, Executive Director, Alliance for Responsible Atmospheric Policy to Deborah Ottinger of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. August 9, 2005.

ARAP (2004) Electronic mail communication from Dave Stirpe, Executive Director, Alliance for Responsible Atmospheric Policy to Deborah Ottinger of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. June 3, 2004.

ARAP (2003) Electronic mail communication from Dave Stirpe, Executive Director, Alliance for Responsible Atmospheric Policy to Sally Rand of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. August 18, 2003.

ARAP (2002) Electronic mail communication from Dave Stirpe, Executive Director, Alliance for Responsible Atmospheric Policy to Deborah Ottinger of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. August 7, 2002.

ARAP (2001) Electronic mail communication from Dave Stirpe, Executive Director, Alliance for Responsible Atmospheric Policy to Deborah Ottinger of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. August 6, 2001.

ARAP (2000) Electronic mail communication from Dave Stirpe, Executive Director, Alliance for Responsible Atmospheric Policy to Sally Rand of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. August 13, 2000.

ARAP (1999) Facsimile from Dave Stirpe, Executive Director, Alliance for Responsible Atmospheric Policy to Deborah Ottinger Schaefer of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. September 23, 1999.

ARAP (1997) Letter from Dave Stirpe, Director, Alliance for Responsible Atmospheric Policy to Elizabeth Dutrow of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. December 23, 1997.

EPA (2015) *Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program Report Verification*. Available online at https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2015-07/documents/ghgrp_verification_factsheet.pdf.

IPCC (2007) *Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. [S. Solomon, D. Qin, M. Manning, Z. Chen, M. Marquis, K.B. Averyt, M. Tignor and H.L. Miller (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge, United Kingdom 996 pp.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

RTI (2008) "Verification of Emission Estimates of HFC-23 from the Production of HCFC-22:Emissions from 1990 through 2006." Report prepared by RTI International for the Climate Change Division. March 2008.

RTI (1997) "Verification of Emission Estimates of HFC-23 from the Production of HCFC-22: Emissions from 1990 through 1996." Report prepared by Research Triangle Institute for the Cadmus Group. November 25, 1997; revised February 16, 1998.

UNFCCC (2014) Report of the Conference of the Parties on its nineteenth session, held in Warsaw from 11 to 23 November 2013. United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change,

Warsaw. (FCCC/CP/2013/10/Add.3). January 31, 2014. Available online at: http://unfccc.int/resource/docs/2013/cop19/eng/10a03.pdf.

Production of Fluorochemicals Other Than HCFC-22

3M (2024) 3M Global EHS Laboratory Response to EPA Data Request on Fluorochemical Emissions. February 2024.

Daikin (2013) Major Source Operating Permit, Daikin America, Alabama Department of Environmental Management, August 1, 2013. http://lf.adem.alabama.gov/WebLink/DocView.aspx?id=29951882&dbid=0. (p. 11-1).

Honeywell (2012) Part 70 Operating Permit, Geismar Plant, Honeywell International Inc., Louisiana, Louisiana Department of Environmental Quality, Page 13, January 28, 2011. https://edms.deq.louisiana.gov/app/doc/view?doc=7812895.

Honeywell (2011) Part 70 Operating Permit, Baton Rouge Plant Honeywell International Inc., Louisiana Department of Environmental Quality, Page 25, October 16, 2012. https://edms.deq.louisiana.gov/app/doc/view?doc=8579001.

ICI Americas (1993) New Permit, KLEA – 134a Plant, ICI Americas, St. Gabriel, Louisiana, Louisiana Department of Environmental Quality, Page 44, May 28, 1993. https://edms.deq.louisiana.gov/app/doc/view?doc=1309650.

IPCC (2021) Climate Change 2021: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Sixth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [Masson-Delmotte, V., P. Zhai, A. Pirani, S.L. Connors, C. Péan, S. Berger, N. Caud, Y. Chen, L. Goldfarb, M.I. Gomis, M. Huang, K. Leitzell, E. Lonnoy, J.B.R. Matthews, T.K. Maycock, T. Waterfield, O. Yelekçi, R. Yu, and B. Zhou (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 2391 pp. doi:10.1017/9781009157896. Available from www.ipcc.ch. The AR6 GWPs are listed in Table 7.SM.7, which appears on page 16 of the Supplementary Material.

IPCC (2019) *2019 Refinement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*, Calvo Buendia, E., Tanabe, K., Kranjc, A., Baasansuren, J., Fukuda, M., Ngarize S., Osako, A., Pyrozhenko, Y., Shermanau, P. and Federici, S. (eds). Published: IPCC, Switzerland.

IPCC (2013) *Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis*. Contribution of Working Group I to the *Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change* [Stocker, T.F., D. Qin, G.-K. Plattner, M. Tignor, S.K. Allen, J. Boschung, A. Nauels, Y. Xia, V. Bex and P.M. Midgley (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 1535 pp. The GWPs are listed in Table 8.A.1 of Appendix 8.A: Lifetimes, Radiative Efficiencies and Metric Values, which appears on pp. 731-737 of Chapter 8, "Anthropogenic and Natural Radiative Forcing."

IPCC (2007) *Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis*. Contribution of Working Group I to the *Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change* [Core Writing Team, Pachauri, R.K and Reisinger, A. (eds.)]. IPCC, Geneva, Switzerland, 104 pp.

McKenna (2022) A 3M Plant in Illinois Was the Country's Worst Emitter of a Climate-Killing 'Immortal' Chemical in 2021, Phil McKenna, Inside Climate News, December 29, 2022. [3M Cordova IL facility.] https://insideclimatenews.org/news/29122022/3m-cordova-illinois-pfas-cf4-pollution/.

Perkins (1982) Perkins, B. L., Evaluation of Environmental Control Technologies for Commercial Nuclear Fuel Conversion (UF_6) Facilities, LA-9397-MS, October 1982 [030000442.pdf].

Rand (2007) 2004-2006 SF_6 Data Summary, Project Memorandum Prepared by D. Knopman and K. Smythe, RAND Corporation, for the National Electrical Manufacturers Association, June 2007.

SRI Consulting (2004) Chemical Economics Handbook (CEH) Market Research Report: Fluorocarbons, R. Will, A. Kishi, S. Schlag. SRI Consulting, 2004.

U.S. EPA (2008) Survey of Producers of HFCs, PFCs, SF_6 and NF_3, 2008. Office of Air and Radiation, Office of Atmospheric Programs, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency.

U.S. EPA (2023a) GHGRP Data Relevant to the AIM Act, Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program. https://www.epa.gov/ghgreporting/ghgrp-data-relevant-aim-act. Last accessed 11/16/2023.

U.S. EPA (2023b) Vintaging Model for HFCs. 2023. Office of Atmospheric Programs, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency.

U.S. EPA (2023c) Estimated layer-weighted substrate production by the semiconductor industry. Office of Atmospheric Programs, Office of Atmospheric Programs, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency.

U.S. EPA (2023d) SF_6 Consumption by Users. 2023. SF_6 consumption for 3 industries, Electric Transmission and Distribution, Semiconductor Manufacturing, and Magnesium Production. Office of Atmospheric Protection, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency.

U.S. EPA (2015) Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program Report Verification. Available online at https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2015-07/documents/ghgrp_verification_factsheet.pdf.

U.S. EPA (1995) Protocol for Equipment Leak Emission Estimates. Office of Air and Radiation, Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Publication No. EPA-453/R-95-017. November 1995.

Vollmer et al. (2019) Vollmer, M. K., Bernard, F., Mitrevski, B., Steele, L. P., Trudinger, C. M., Reimann, S., Langenfelds, R. L., Krummel, P. B., Fraser, P. J., Etheridge, D. M., Curran, M. A. J., and Burkholder, J. B.: Abundances, emissions, and loss processes of the long-lived and potent greenhouse gas octafluorooxolane (octafluorotetrahydrofuran, c-C4F8O) in the atmosphere, Atmos. Chem. Phys., 19, 3481–3492, https://doi.org/10.5194/acp-19-3481-2019 , 2019.

Non-EOR Carbon Dioxide Utilization

ARI (1990 through 2010) *CO_2 Use in Enhanced Oil Recovery.* Deliverable to ICF International under Task Order 102, July 15, 2011.

ARI (2007) *CO_2-EOR: An Enabling Bridge for the Oil Transition*. Presented at "Modeling the Oil Transition—a DOE/EPA Workshop on the Economic and Environmental Implications of Global Energy Transitions." Washington, D.C. April 20-21, 2007.

ARI (2006) *CO_2-EOR: An Enabling Bridge for the Oil Transition*. Presented at "Modeling the Oil Transition—a DOE/EPA Workshop on the Economic and Environmental Implications of Global Energy Transitions." Washington, D.C. April 20-21, 2006.

Broadhead (2003) Personal communication. Ron Broadhead, Principal Senior Petroleum Geologist and Adjunct faculty, Earth and Environmental Sciences Department, New Mexico Bureau of Geology and Mineral Resources, and Robin Petrusak, ICF International. September 5, 2003.

COGCC (2014) Monthly CO_2 Produced by County (1999-2009). Available online at: http://cogcc.state.co.us/COGCCReports/production.aspx?id=MonthlyCO2ProdByCounty. Accessed October 2014.

Denbury Resources Inc. (2002 through 2010) Annual Report: 2001 through 2009, Form 10-K. Available online at: http://www.denbury.com/investor-relations/SEC-Filings/SEC-Filings-Details/default.aspx?FilingId=9823015. Accessed September 2014.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

New Mexico Bureau of Geology and Mineral Resources (2006) Natural Accumulations of Carbon Dioxide in New Mexico and Adjacent Parts of Colorado and Arizona: Commercial Accumulation of CO_2. Available online at: http://geoinfo.nmt.edu/staff/broadhead/CO2.html#commercial.

RTI (2023) Expert judgment, RTI International. March 30, 2023.

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) (2024) Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program (GHGRP). Aggregation of Reported Facility Level Data under Subpart PP -National Level CO_2 Transferred for Food & Beverage Applications for Calendar Years 2010 through 2023. Office of Air and Radiation, Office of Atmospheric Programs, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C.

U.S. EPA (2015) *Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program Report Verification*. Available online at https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2015-07/documents/ghgrp_verification_factsheet.pdf.

Phosphoric Acid Production

EFMA (2000) "Production of Phosphoric Acid." *Best Available Techniques for Pollution Prevention and Control in the European Fertilizer Industry.* Booklet 4 of 8. European Fertilizer Manufacturers Association. Available online at: http://www.efma.org/Publications/BAT%202000/Bat04/section04.asp.

Florida Institute of Phosphate Research (FIPR) (2003a) "Analyses of Some Phosphate Rocks." Facsimile Gary Albarelli, Florida Institute of Phosphate Research, Bartow, Florida, to Robert Lanza, ICF International. July 29, 2003.

FIPR (2003b) Florida Institute of Phosphate Research. Personal communication between Michael Lloyd (Laboratory Manager, FIPR, Bartow, Florida) aand Robert Lanza (ICF International) on August 2003.

Golder Associates and M3 Engineering, *Bayovar 12 Phosphate Project: NI 43-101 Updated Pre-Feasibility Study*, Issued June 28, 2016. Available at: https://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/1471603/000121716016000634/focusjune2016bayovar_techrep.htm. Accessed on October 7, 2020.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

NCDENR (2013) North Carolina Department of Environment and Natural Resources, Title V Air Permit Review for PCS Phosphate Company, Inc. – Aurora. Available online at: http://www.ncair.org/permits/permit_reviews/PCS_rev_08282012.pdf. Accessed on January 25, 2013.

Research Triangle Institute (RTI) (2024). Expert engineering determination.

United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) (2024) Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program. Review of Reported Facility Level Data under Subpart Z -Annual Phosphoric Acid Production from Phosphate Rock for Calendar Year 2023. Office of Air and Radiation, Office of Atmospheric Programs, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C.

United States Geological Survey (USGS) (2024) *Mineral Commodity Summaries: Phosphate Rock 2024*. January 2024. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Available online at: https://www.usgs.gov/centers/nmic/phosphate-rock-statistics-and-information

USGS (2024b) Personal communication between Stephen Jasinski (USGS) and Mausami Desai (EPA) on December 2, 2024.

USGS (2023) *Mineral Commodity Summaries: Phosphate Rock 2023*. January 2023. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Available online at: https://www.usgs.gov/centers/nmic/phosphate-rock-statistics-and-information

USGS (2022) *Mineral Commodity Summaries: Phosphate Rock 2022*. January 2022. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Available online at: https://www.usgs.gov/centers/nmic/phosphate-rock-statistics-and-information

USGS (2021a) *Mineral Commodity Summaries: Phosphate Rock 2021*. January 2021. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Available online at: https://www.usgs.gov/centers/nmic/phosphate-rock-statistics-and-information.

USGS (2021b) Personal communication between Stephen Jasinski (USGS) and Amanda Chiu (EPA) on August 25, 2021.

USGS (2020) *Mineral Commodity Summaries: Phosphate Rock 2020*. January 2020. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Available online at: https://www.usgs.gov/centers/nmic/phosphate-rock-statistics-and-information.

USGS (2019a) *Mineral Commodity Summaries: Phosphate Rock 2019*. February 2019. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Available online at: https://www.usgs.gov/centers/nmic/phosphate-rock-statistics-and-information.

USGS (2019b) Communication between Stephen Jasinski (USGS) and John Steller (EPA) on November 15, 2019.

USGS (2018) *Mineral Commodity Summaries: Phosphate Rock 2018*. January 2018. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Available online at: https://www.usgs.gov/centers/nmic/phosphate-rock-statistics-and-information.

USGS (2017) *Mineral Commodity Summaries: Phosphate Rock 2017*. January 2017. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Available online at: https://www.usgs.gov/centers/nmic/phosphate-rock-statistics-and-information.

USGS (2016) *Mineral Commodity Summaries: Phosphate Rock 2016*. January 2016. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Available online at: https://www.usgs.gov/centers/nmic/phosphate-rock-statistics-and-information.

USGS (1994 through 2015b) *Minerals Yearbook*. *Phosphate Rock Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2012) Personal communication between Stephen Jasinski (USGS) and Mausami Desai (EPA) on October 12, 2012.

Iron and Steel Production and Metallurgical Coke Production

American Coke and Coal Chemicals Institute (ACCCI) (2021) *U.S. Coke Plants as of November 2021,* ACCCI, Washington, D.C. November 2021.

American Iron and Steel Institute (AISI) (2004 through 2023) *Annual Statistical Report*, American Iron and Steel Institute, Washington, D.C.

Carroll (2017) Personal communication, Colin P. Carroll, Director of Environment, Health and Safety, American Iron and Steel Institute and John Steller, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, November 2017.

Carroll (2016) Personal communication, Colin P. Carroll, Director of Environment, Health and Safety, American Iron and Steel Institute and Mausami Desai, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, December 2016.

IPCC (2013) *Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. [Stocker, T.F., D. Qin, G.-K. Plattner, M. Tignor, S.K. Allen, J. Boschung, A. Nauels, Y. Xia, V. Bex and P.M.

Midgley (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 1535 pp.

IPCC (2007) *Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. [S. Solomon, D. Qin, M. Manning, Z. Chen, M. Marquis, K.B. Averyt, M. Tignor and H.L. Miller (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge, United Kingdom, 996 pp.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

IPCC/UNEP/OECD/IEA (1995) "Volume 3: Greenhouse Gas Inventory Reference Manual. Table 2-2." *IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, United Nations Environment Programme, Organization for Economic Co-Operation and Development, International Energy Agency. IPCC WG1 Technical Support Unit, United Kingdom.

RTI (2024) Expert judgment, RTI International. April 2024.

RTI (2023) Expert judgment, RTI International. March 30, 2023.

Steiner (2008) Personal communication, Bruce Steiner, Technical Consultant with the American Iron and Steel Institute and Mausami Desai, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, November 2008.

Tuck (2024) Personal communication, Candice Tuck, Commodity Specialist, U.S. Geological Survey and Amanda Chiu, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, November 29, 2024.

Tuck (2023a) Personal communication, Candice Tuck, Commodity Specialist, U.S. Geological Survey and Amanda Chiu, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, January 24, 2023.

Tuck (2023b) Personal communication, Candice Tuck, Commodity Specialist, U.S. Geological Survey and Amanda Chiu, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, November 30, 2023.

United States Department of Energy (DOE) (2000) *Energy and Environmental Profile of the U.S. Iron and Steel Industry*. Office of Industrial Technologies, U.S. Department of Energy. August 2000. DOE/EE-0229.EIA.

United States Energy Information Administration (EIA) (1998 through 2019) *Quarterly Coal Report: October-December*, Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.

U.S. EIA (2021 through 2024) *Quarterly Coal Report: January – March,* Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy. Washington, D.C.

U.S. EIA (2020) *Natural Gas Annual 2019.* Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy. Washington, D.C. September 2020.

U.S. EIA (2017b) *Monthly Energy Review*, *December 2017*, Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy, Washington, D.C. DOE/EIA-0035(2015/12).

U.S. EIA (1992) Coal and lignite production. *EIA State Energy Data Report 1992*, Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy, Washington, D.C.

United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) (2024). Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program. Dataset as of August 16, 2024. Available online at: https://ghgdata.epa.gov/ghgp/.

EPA (2010) Carbon Content Coefficients Developed for EPA's Mandatory Reporting Rule. Office of Air and Radiation, Office of Atmospheric Programs, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C.

United States Geological Survey (USGS) (2024a) *2022 Mineral Commodities Summaries: Iron and Steel.* U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. January 2023.

United States Geological Survey (USGS) (2024b) *2022 USGS Minerals Yearbook – Iron and Steel Scrap (tables-only release)*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

United States Geological Survey (USGS) (2023a) *2022 Mineral Commodities Summaries: Iron and Steel.* U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. January 2023.

USGS (2023b) *2021 USGS Minerals Yearbook – Iron and Steel Scrap (tables-only release)*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2022) *2020 USGS Minerals Yearbook – Iron and Steel Scrap (tables-only release)*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2021a) *2021 Mineral Commodities Summaries: Iron and Steel.* U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. January 2021.

USGS (2021b) *2019 USGS Minerals Yearbook – Iron and Steel Scrap (tables-only release)*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2020a) *2018 USGS Minerals Yearbook – Iron and Steel Scrap (tables-only release)*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2020b) *2017 USGS Minerals Yearbook – Iron and Steel*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (1991 through 2020) *USGS Minerals Yearbook – Iron and Steel Scrap.* U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

Ferroalloy Production

Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) (2024). Facility Level Information on Greenhouse gases Tool (FLIGHT). Dataset as of August 16, 2024. Available online at: https://ghgdata.epa.gov/ghgp/.

IPCC (2013) *Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis*. Contribution of Working Group I to the *Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. [Stocker, T.F., D. Qin, G.-K. Plattner, M. Tignor, S.K. Allen, J. Boschung, A. Nauels, Y. Xia, V. Bex and P.M.

Midgley (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 1535 pp.

IPCC (2007) *Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis*. Contribution of Working Group I to the *Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. [S. Solomon, D. Qin, M. Manning, Z. Chen, M. Marquis, K.B. Averyt, M. Tignor and H.L. Miller (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge, United Kingdom 996 pp.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Onder, H., and E.A. Bagdoyan (1993) Everything You've Always Wanted to Know about Petroleum Coke. Allis Mineral Systems.

RTI (2023) Expert judgment, RTI International. March 30, 2023.

United States Geological Survey (USGS) (2024a) Mineral Industry Survey: Silicon in December 2023. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. March 2024.

USGS (2024b) *2021 Minerals Yearbook: Ferroalloys* (tables-only release). U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. September 2024.

USGS (2023) *2022 Minerals Yearbook: Silicon* (tables-only release). U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. November 2023.

USGS (2022b) *2020 Minerals Yearbook: Ferroalloys* (tables-only release). U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. May 2023.

USGS (2022) 2021 Mineral Commodity Summaries. Silicon. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. January 2022.

USGS (2021) 2020 Mineral Commodity Summaries: Silicon. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. January 2021.

USGS (2013) *2013 Minerals Yearbook: Chromium*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. March 2016.

USGS (1996 through 2023) *Minerals Yearbook: Silicon*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

Aluminum Production

EPA (2024) Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program (GHGRP). Envirofacts, Subpart: F Aluminum Production. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/enviro/greenhouse-gas-subpart-f

EPA (2015) *Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program Report Verification*. Available online at https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2015-07/documents/ghgrp_verification_factsheet.pdf.

IPCC (2019) *2019 Refinement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental

Panel on Climate Change. [Calvo Buendia, E., Tanabe, K., Kranjc, A., Baasansuren, J., Fukuda, M., Ngarize, S., Osako, A., Pyrozhenko, Y., Shermanau, P. and Federici, S. (eds.)]. Switzerland.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

USGS (2024) 2023 *Minerals Commodity Summaries: Aluminum*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2023) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2022) Mineral Commodity Summaries 2022. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston VA.

USGS (2021) *2020 Mineral Commodity Summaries: Aluminum.* U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2021) *2019 Mineral Commodity Summaries: Aluminum.* U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2020) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2020) Mineral Industry Surveys: Aluminum in December 2020. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston VA. December 2020

USGS (2020) *2019 Mineral Commodity Summaries: Aluminum.* U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2019) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2018) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2017) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2016) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2015) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2014) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2013) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2012) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2011) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2010) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2009) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2008) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2007) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2006) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2005) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2004) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2003) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2002) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2001) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (2000) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (1999) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (1998) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (1997) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (1996) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (1995) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (1994) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (1993) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (1992) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (1991) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (1990) *Minerals Yearbook: Aluminum Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

Magnesium Production

ARB (2015) "Magnesium casters successfully retool for a cleaner future." California Air Resources Board News Release. Release # 15-07. February 5, 2015. Accessed October 2017. Available online at: https://www.arb.ca.gov/newsrel/newsrelease.php?id=704.

Bartos S., C. Laush, J. Scharfenberg, and R. Kantamaneni (2007) "Reducing greenhouse gas emissions from magnesium die casting." *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 15: 979-987, March.

EPA (2020) Envirofacts. Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program (GHGRP), Subpart T: Magnesium Production and Processing. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/enviro/greenhouse-gas-customized-search. Accessed on October 2020.

EPA (2015) *Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program Report Verification*. Available online at https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2015-07/documents/ghgrp_verification_factsheet.pdf.

Gjestland, H. and D. Magers (1996) "Practical Usage of Sulphur [Sulfur] Hexafluoride for Melt Protection in the Magnesium Die Casting Industry." #13, *1996 Annual Conference Proceedings*, International Magnesium Association. Ube City, Japan.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

RAND (2002) RAND Environmental Science and Policy Center, "Production and Distribution of SF_6 by End-Use Applications" Katie D. Smythe. *International Conference on SF_6 and the Environment: Emission Reduction Strategies*. San Diego, CA. November 21-22, 2002.

USGS (1995 through 2024) *Minerals Yearbook: Magnesium Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Available online at: http://minerals.usgs.gov/minerals/pubs/commodity/magnesium/index.html#mis.

USGS (2010b) *Mineral Commodity Summaries: Magnesium Metal*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Available online at: http://minerals.usgs.gov/minerals/pubs/commodity/magnesium/mcs-2010-mgmet.pdf.

Lead Production

Dutrizac, J.E., V. Ramachandran, and J.A. Gonzalez (2000) *Lead-Zinc 2000*. The Minerals, Metals, and Materials Society.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Morris, D., F.R. Steward, and P. Evans (1983) *Energy Efficiency of a Lead Smelter.* Energy 8(5):337-349.

RTI (2023) Expert judgment, RTI International. March 30, 2023.

Sjardin, M. (2003) *CO_2 Emission Factors for Non-Energy Use in the Non-Ferrous Metal, Ferroalloys and Inorganics Industry*. Copernicus Institute. Utrecht, the Netherlands.

Ullman (1997) *Ullman's Encyclopedia of Industrial Chemistry: Fifth Edition*. Volume A5. John Wiley and Sons.

United States Geological Survey (USGS) (2024a) *2023 Mineral Commodity Summary, Lead*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. January 2024.

USGS (2024b) *2022 Minerals Yearbook, Lead – Advance Data Release*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. August 2024.

USGS (2015) *2014 Mineral Commodity Summary, Lead*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. January 2015.

USGS (1994 - 2023) *Mineral Commodity Summary, Lead*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

USGS (1994-2023) *Minerals Yearbook: Lead Annual Report*. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

Zinc Production

American Zinc Recycling (AZR) (2021) Summary of Company History. Available online at https://azr.com/our-history/. Accessed on March 16, 2021.

AZR (2020) Personal communication. Erica Livingston, American Zinc Recycling and Amanda Chiu, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. October 29, 2020.

American Zinc Products (AZP) (2021) American Zinc Products Marks First Anniversary of Zinc Production. Available online at https://americanzincproducts.com/american-zinc-products-marks-first-anniversary-of-zinc-production/. Accessed on March 1, 2022.

Befesa (2024) Personal communication. Eric Hunsberger, Befesa Zinc US Inc. and Amanda Chiu, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. September 13 and 25, 2024.

Befesa (2023) Personal communication. Eric Hunsberger, Befesa Zinc US Inc. and Amanda Chiu, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. September 19, 2023.

Befesa (2022) Personal communication. Eric Hunsberger, Befesa Zinc US Inc. and Amanda Chiu, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. November 8, 2022.

Horsehead Corp. (2016) Form 10-K, Annual Report for the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2015. Available online at: https://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/1385544/000119312516725704/d236839d10k.htm. Submitted on January 25, 2017.

Horsehead Corp. (2015) Form 10-K, Annual Report for the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2014. Available online at: http://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/1385544/000138554415000005/zinc-2014123110k.htm. Submitted on March 2, 2015.

Horsehead Corp. (2014) Form 10-K, Annual Report for the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2013. Available online at: http://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/1385544/000138554414000003/zinc-2013123110k.htm. Submitted on March 13, 2014.

Horsehead Corp. (2013) Form 10-K, Annual Report for the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2012. Available online at: http://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/1385544/000119312513110431/0001193125-13-110431-index.htm. Submitted March 18, 2013.

Horsehead Corp. (2012a) Form 10-K, Annual Report for the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2011. Available online at: http://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/1385544/000119312512107345/d293011d10k.htm. Submitted on March 9, 2012.

Horsehead Corp. (2012b) *Horsehead's New Zinc Plant and its Impact on the Zinc Oxide Business*. February 22, 2012. Available online at: http://www.horsehead.net/downloadAttachmentNDO.php?ID=118. Accessed on September 10, 2015.

Horsehead Corp. (2011) 10-K Annual Report for the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2010. Available online at: http://google.brand.edgar-online.com/default.aspx?sym=zinc. Submitted on March 16, 2011.

Horsehead Corp. (2010a) 10-K Annual Report for the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2009. Available online at: http://google.brand.edgar-online.com/default.aspx?sym=zinc. Submitted on March 16, 2010.

Horsehead Corp. (2010b) *Horsehead Holding Corp. Provides Update on Operations at its Monaca, PA Plant.* July 28, 2010. Available online at: http://www.horsehead.net/pressreleases.php?showall=no&news=&ID=65.

Horsehead Corp (2009) 10-K Annual Report for the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2008. Available online at: https://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/1385544/000095015209002674/l35087ae10vk.htm. Submitted on March 16, 2009.

Horsehead Corp (2008) 10-K Annual Report for the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2007. Available online at: http://google.brand.edgar-online.com/default.aspx?sym=zinc. Submitted on March 31, 2008.

Horsehead Corp (2007) Registration Statement (General Form) S-1. Available online at http://google.brand.edgar-online.com/default.aspx?sym=zinc. Submitted on April 13, 2007.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

PIZO (2021) Personal communication. Thomas Rheaume, Arkansas Department of Energy and Environment and Amanda Chiu, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. February 16, 2021.

PIZO (2012) Available online at http://pizotech.com/index.html. Accessed on October 10, 2012.

Recycling Today (2020) "AZR to restart for zinc recycling plant in North Carolina." March 6, 2020. https://www.recyclingtoday.com/article/american-zinc-recycling-restarting-north-carolina-plant-2020/. Accessed October 10, 2020.

Recycling Today (2017) "Horsehead announces corporate name change to American Zinc Recycling." May 3, 2017. https://www.recyclingtoday.com/article/horsehead-changes-name-american-zinc-recycling/. Accessed September 19, 2022.

Steel Dust Recycling (SDR) (2024) Personal communication. Jeremy Whitten, Steel Dust Recycling LLC and Amanda Chiu, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. September 13 and 19, 2023.

Steel Dust Recycling (SDR) (2023) Personal communication. Jeremy Whitten, Steel Dust Recycling LLC and Amanda Chiu, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. September 20 and 25, 2023.

SDR (2022) Personal communication. Jeremy Whitten, Steel Dust Recycling LLC and Amanda Chiu, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. October 10, 2022.

SDR (2021) Personal communication. Jeremy Whitten, Steel Dust Recycling LLC and Amanda Chiu, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. January 8, 2021.

SDR (2018) Personal communication. Jeremy Whitten, Steel Dust Recycling LLC and John Steller, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. October 25, 2018.

SDR (2017) Personal communication. Jeremy Whitten, Steel Dust Recycling LLC and John Steller, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. January 26, 2017.

Electronics Industry

Burton, C.S., and R. Beizaie (2001) "EPA's PFC Emissions Model (PEVM) v. 2.14: Description and Documentation" prepared for Office of Global Programs, U. S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, DC. November 2001.

Citigroup Smith Barney (2005) Global Supply/Demand Model for Semiconductors. March 2005.

DisplaySearch (2010) DisplaySearch Q4'09 Quarterly FPD Supply/Demand and Capital Spending Report. DisplaySearch, LLC.

Doering, R. and Nishi, Y (2000) "Handbook of Semiconductor Manufacturing Technology", Marcel Dekker, New York, USA, 2000.

EPA (2024) *Inventory of U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks: 1990-2022*. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, DC. EPA-430-R-23-002.

EPA (2010) *Technical Support Document for Process Emissions from Electronics Manufacture (e.g., Micro-Electro-Mechanical Systems, Liquid Crystal Displays, Photovoltaics, and Semiconductors)*. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, DC.

EPA (2006) *Uses and Emissions of Liquid PFC Heat Transfer Fluids from the Electronics Sector*. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, DC. EPA-430-R-06-901.

EPA Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program (GHGRP) Envirofacts. Subpart I: Electronics Manufacture. Available online at: https://enviro.epa.gov/facts/ghg/search.html.

IPCC (2019) *2019 Refinement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. Calvo Buendia, E., Tanabe, K., Kranjc, A., Baasansuren, J., Fukuda, M., Ngarize, S., Osako, A., Pyrozhenko, Y., Shermanau, P. and Federici, S. (eds). Published: IPCC, Switzerland.

IPCC (2013) *Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change* [Stocker, T.F., D. Qin, G.-K. Plattner, M. Tignor, S.K. Allen, J. Boschung, A. Nauels, Y. Xia, V. Bex and P.M. Midgley (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 1535 pp.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

ITRS (2007, 2008, 2011, 2013) *International Technology Roadmap for Semiconductors: 2006 Update*, January 2007; *International Technology Roadmap for Semiconductors: 2007 Edition,* January 2008*; International Technology Roadmap for Semiconductors: 2011, January 2012;*

Update, International Technology Roadmap for Semiconductors: 2013 Edition, Available online at: https://www.semiconductors.org/resources/2007-international-technology-roadmap-for-semiconductors-itrs/. These and earlier editions and updates are available online at: https://www.semiconductors.org/resources/?fwp_resource_types=utilization-reports&fwp_paged=2. Information about the number of interconnect layers for years 1990–2010 is contained in Burton and Beizaie, 2001. PEVM is updated using new editions and updates of the ITRS, which are published annually.

Platzer, Michaela D. (2015) *U.S. Solar Photovoltaic Manufacturing: Industry Trends, Global Competition, Federal Support*. Congressional Research Service. January 27, 2015. https://fas.org/sgp/crs/misc/R42509.pdf.

SEMI – Semiconductor Equipment and Materials Industry (2023) *World Fab Forecast, September 2023 Edition*

SEMI – Semiconductor Equipment and Materials Industry (2021) *World Fab Forecast, June 2021 Edition*.

SEMI - Semiconductor Equipment and Materials Industry (2018) *World Fab Forecast*, *June 2018 Edition*.

SEMI - Semiconductor Equipment and Materials Industry (2017) *World Fab Forecast*, *August 2018 Edition*.

SEMI - Semiconductor Equipment and Materials Industry (2016) *World Fab Forecast*, *May 2017 Edition*.

SEMI - Semiconductor Equipment and Materials Industry (2013) *World Fab Forecast*, *May 2013 Edition*.

SEMI - Semiconductor Equipment and Materials Industry (2012) *World Fab Forecast*, *August 2012 Edition*.

Semiconductor Industry Association (SIA) (2009-2011) STATS: SICAS Capacity and Utilization Rates Q1-Q4 2008, Q1-Q4 2009, Q1-Q4 2010. Available online at: http://www.semiconductors.org/industry_statistics/semiconductor_capacity_utilization_sicas_reports/.

United States Census Bureau (USCB) (2011, 2012, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023) *Historical Data: Quarterly Survey of Plant Capacity Utilization*. Available online at: https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/qpc.html.

VLSI Research, Inc. (2012) Worldwide Silicon Demand. August 2012

Substitution of Ozone Depleting Substances

Carrier (2023) New Carrier AquaSnap 30RC Air Cooled Chiller Helps Maximize Building Space while Delivering Efficiency and Sustainability, January 10, 2023.

EPA (2024a) Summary of Updates to the Window Units End-use in the Vintaging Model. Prepared for U.S. EPA's Stratospheric Protection Division by ICF under EPA Contract Number 68HERH19D0029.

EPA (2024b) Proposed Updates to the Vintaging Model Cold Storage End-Use in the Vintaging Model. Prepared for U.S. EPA's Stratospheric Protection Division by ICF under EPA Contract Number 68HERH19D0029.

EPA (2018) EPA's Vintaging Model of ODS Substitutes: A Summary of the 2017 Peer Review. Office of Air and Radiation. Document Number EPA-400-F-18-001. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2018-09/documents/epas-vintaging-model-of-ods-substitutes-peer-review-factsheet.pdf.

IPCC (2019) *2019 Refinement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. Calvo Buendia, E., Tanabe, K., Kranjc, A., Baasansuren, J., Fukuda, M., Ngarize, S., Osako, A., Pyrozhenko, Y., Shermanau, P. and Federici, S. (eds). Published: IPCC, Switzerland.

IPCC (2013) *Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change* [Stocker, T.F., D. Qin, G.-K. Plattner, M. Tignor, S.K. Allen, J. Boschung, A. Nauels, Y. Xia, V. Bex and P.M. Midgley (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 1535 pp.

IPCC (2007) *Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis*. Contribution of Working Group I to the *Fourth Assessment Report* of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [S. Solomon, D. Qin, M. Manning, Z. Chen, M. Marquis, K.B. Averyt, M. Tignor and H.L. Miller (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge, United Kingdom 996 pp.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Electrical Equipment

CARB (2023). *California Greenhouse Gas Emission Inventory – 2023 Edition*. Accessed March 2024. Available online at: https://ww2.arb.ca.gov/ghg-inventory-data.

EPA (2022) *Inventory of U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks: 1990-2020*. EPA 430-R-22-003. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/ghgemissions/inventory-us-greenhouse-gas-emissions-and-sinks-1990-2020.

Harnisch and Eisenhauer, "Natural CF_4 and SF_6 on Earth," GEOPHYSICAL RESEARCH LETTERS, VOL. 25, NO.13, PAGES 2401-2404, JULY 1, 1998. https://agupubs.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdf/10.1029/98GL01779.

U.S. Department of Homeland Security (2019) *Homeland Infrastructure Foundation-Level Data (HIFLD)*. Accessed March 2021. Available online at: https://hifld-geoplatform.hub.arcgis.com/maps/bd24d1a282c54428b024988d32578e59

U.S. Department of Homeland Security (2020) *Homeland Infrastructure Foundation-Level Data (HIFLD)*. Accessed October 2021. Available online at: https://hifld-geoplatform.hub.arcgis.com/maps/bd24d1a282c54428b024988d32578e59

U.S. Department of Homeland Security (2021) *Homeland Infrastructure Foundation-Level Data (HIFLD)*. Accessed September 2022. Available online at: https://hifld-geoplatform.hub.arcgis.com/maps/bd24d1a282c54428b024988d32578e59

U.S. Department of Homeland Security (2022) *Homeland Infrastructure Foundation-Level Data (HIFLD)*. Accessed September 2023. Available online at: https://hifld-geoplatform.hub.arcgis.com/maps/bd24d1a282c54428b024988d32578e59

U.S. Department of Homeland Security (2023) *Homeland Infrastructure Foundation-Level Data (HIFLD)*. Accessed August 2024. Available online at: https://hifld-geoplatform.hub.arcgis.com/maps/bd24d1a282c54428b024988d32578e59

Hu, L., Ottinger, D., Bogle, S., Montzka, S., DeCola, P., Dlugokencky, E., Andrews, A., Thoning, K., Sweeney, C., Dutton, G., Aepli, L., and Crotwell, A. (2022) "Declining, seasonal-varying emissions of sulfur hexafluoride from the United States point to a new mitigation opportunity." *EGUsphere* [preprint]. Available online at: https://doi.org/10.5194/egusphere-2022-862.

IPCC (2013) *Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change* [Stocker, T.F., D. Qin, G.-K. Plattner, M. Tignor, S.K. Allen, J. Boschung, A. Nauels, Y. Xia, V. Bex and P.M. Midgley (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 1535 pp.

IPCC (2007) *Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. S. Solomon, D. Qin, M. Manning, Z. Chen, M. Marquis, K.B. Averyt, M. Tignor and H.L. Miller (eds.). Cambridge University Press. Cambridge, United Kingdom 996 pp.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.). Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

IPCC (1996) *Climate Change 1995: The Science of Climate Change*. Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, J.T. Houghton, L.G. Meira Filho, B.A. Callander, N. Harris, A. Kattenberg, and K. Maskell (eds.). Cambridge University Press. Cambridge, United Kingdom.

Levin et al. (2010) "The Global SF_6 Source Inferred from Long-term High Precision Atmospheric Measurements and its Comparison with Emission Inventories." *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 10: 2655–2662.

Middleton, B. (2000) *Cold Weather Applications of Gas Mixture (SF_6/N_2, SF_6/CF_4) Circuit Breakers: A User Utility's Perspective* [Conference Presentation]. The U.S. Environmental Protection

Agency's Conference on SF_6 and the Environment: Emission Reduction Strategies, San Diego, CA, United States. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/sites/default/files/2016-02/documents/conf00_middleton.pdf

O'Connell, P., F. Heil, J. Henriot, G. Mauthe, H. Morrison, L. Neimeyer, M. Pittroff, R. Probst, J.P. Tailebois (2002) *SF_6 in the Electric Industry, Status 2000,* CIGRE. February 2002.

Ottinger D, Averyt, M. & Harris, D. (2014). *Trends in emissions of fluorinated GHGs reported under the Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program: Patterns and potential causes*. Submitted to the Seventh International Symposium on Non-CO_2 Greenhouse Gases (NCGG-7), Amsterdam, Netherlands.

RAND (2004) "Trends in SF_6 Sales and End-Use Applications: 1961-2003," Katie D. Smythe. *International Conference on SF_6 and the Environment: Emission Reduction Strategies*. RAND Environmental Science and Policy Center, Scottsdale, AZ. December 1-3, 2004.

UDI (2017) *2017 UDI Directory of Electric Power Producers and Distributors, 125th Edition*, Platts.

UDI (2013) *2013 UDI Directory of Electric Power Producers and Distributors,121st Edition*, Platts.

UDI (2010) *2010 UDI Directory of Electric Power Producers and Distributors, 118th Edition*, Platts.

UDI (2007) *2007 UDI Directory of Electric Power Producers and Distributors, 115th Edition*, Platts.

UDI (2004) *2004 UDI Directory of Electric Power Producers and Distributors, 112th Edition*, Platts.

UDI (2001) *2001 UDI Directory of Electric Power Producers and Distributors, 109th Edition*, Platts.

SF_6 and PFCs from Other Product Use

E-3 Sentry (AWACS). (2015, September). U.S. Air Force. https://www.af.mil/About-Us/Fact-Sheets/Display/Article/104504/e-3-sentry-awacs/

IPCC (2019) *2019 Refinement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. Calvo Buendia, E., Tanabe, K., Kranjc, A., Baasansuren, J., Fukuda, M., Ngarize, S., Osako, A., Pyrozhenko, Y., Shermanau, P. and Federici, S. (eds). Published: IPCC, Switzerland.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Workman, R.L. et al. Particle Data Group). Prog. Theor. Exp. Phys. 2022, 083C01. Available online at: https://pdg.lbl.gov/2022/reviews/rpp2022-rev-particle-detectors-accel.pdf

U.S. Department of Energy (DOE). 2022. Federal Energy Management Program (FEMP). Available online at: https://www.energy.gov/femp/federal-comprehensive-annual-energy-reporting-requirements.

Nitrous Oxide from Product Uses

CGA (2003) "CGA Nitrous Oxide Abuse Hotline: CGA/NWSA Nitrous Oxide Fact Sheet." Compressed Gas Association. November 3, 2003.

CGA (2002) "CGA/NWSA Nitrous Oxide Fact Sheet." Compressed Gas Association. March 25, 2002.

Heydorn, B. (1997) "Nitrous Oxide—North America." *Chemical Economics Handbook*, SRI Consulting. May 1997.

IPCC (2013) *Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change.* [Stocker, T.F., D. Qin, G.K. Plattner, M. Tignor, S.K. Allen, J. Boschung, A. Nauels, Y. Xia, V. Bex and P.M. Midgley (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 1535 pp.

IPCC (2007) *Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. [S. Solomon, D. Qin, M. Manning, Z. Chen, M. Marquis, K.B. Averyt, M. Tignor and H.L. Miller (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge, United Kingdom 996 pp.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Ottinger (2024) Personal communication. Deborah Ottinger, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency and Karen Schaffner, RTI. December 3, 2024.

RTI (2023) Expert judgment, RTI International. March 30, 2023.

Tupman, M. (2002) Personal communication. Martin Tupman, Airgas Nitrous Oxide and Laxmi Palreddy, ICF International. July 3, 2002.

Industrial Processes and Product Use Sources of Precursor Greenhouse Gases – TO BE UPDATED FOR FINAL REPORT

EPA (2023a) "Criteria pollutants National Tier 1 for 1970 - 2023." National Emissions Inventory (NEI) Air Pollutant Emissions Trends Data. Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards, March 2024. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/air-emissions-inventories/air-pollutant-emissions-trends-data.

EPA (2023b) EPA's Emissions Inventory System (EIS) to National Inventory Report (NIR) Mapping file EIS_NIR_mapping.xlsx. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Washington, D.C."

EPA (2023c) "2020 National Emissions Inventory Technical Support Document: Introduction." Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards, March 2023. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/system/files/documents/2023-01/NEI2020_TSD_Section1_Introduction.pdf.

Agriculture

Enteric Fermentation

Archibeque, S. (2011) Personal Communication. Shawn Archibeque, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, Colorado and staff at ICF International.

Crutzen, P.J., I. Aselmann, and W. Seiler (1986) Methane Production by Domestic Animals, Wild Ruminants, Other Herbivores, Fauna, and Humans. Tellus, 38B:271-284.

Donovan, K. (1999) Personal Communication. Kacey Donovan, University of California at Davis and staff at ICF International.

Donovan, K. and L. Baldwin. (1999) "Results of the AAMOLLY Model Runs for the Enteric Fermentation Model"; University of California, Davis, 1999.

Doren, P.E., J. F. Baker, C. R. Long and T. C. Cartwright (1989) Estimating Parameters of Growth Curves of Bulls, J Animal Science 67:1432-1445.

Enns, M. (2008) Personal Communication. Dr. Mark Enns, Colorado State University and staff at ICF International.

EPA (2002) Quality Assurance/Quality Control and Uncertainty Management Plan for the U.S. Greenhouse Gas Inventory: Procedures Manual for Quality Assurance/Quality Control and Uncertainty Analysis, U.S. Greenhouse Gas Inventory Program, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Atmospheric Programs, EPA 430-R-02-007B, June 2002.

ERG (2021) Updated Other Animal Population Distribution Methodology. ERG, Lexington, MA.

ERG (2016) Development of Methane Conversion Rate Scaling Factor and Diet-Related Inputs to the Cattle Enteric Fermentation Model for Dairy Cows, Dairy Heifers, and Feedlot Animals. ERG, Lexington, MA. December 2016.

Galyean and Gleghorn (2001) Summary of the 2000 Texas Tech University Consulting Nutritionist Survey. Texas Tech University. Available online at http://www.depts.ttu.edu/afs/burnett_center/progress_reports/bc12.pdf. June 2009.

Holstein Association (2010) History of the Holstein Breed (website). Available online at: http://www.holsteinusa.com/holstein_breed/breedhistory.html. Accessed September 2010.

ICF (2006) Cattle Enteric Fermentation Model: Model Documentation. Prepared by ICF International for the Environmental Protection Agency. June 2006.

ICF (2003) Uncertainty Analysis of 2001 Inventory Estimates of Methane Emissions from Livestock Enteric Fermentation in the U.S. Memorandum from ICF International to the Environmental Protection Agency. May 2003.

IFEEDER and Decision Innovation Solutions (2021) Animal Feed/Food Consumption and COVID-19 Impact Analysis. Available online at:

https://www.ifeeder.org/ifeeder/assets/file/public/research/210301-final-report-ifeeder-animal-feed-food-consumption-covid-19.pdf.

IPCC (2019) *2019 Refinement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [CalvoBuendia, E., Tanabe, K., Kranjc, A., Baasansuren, J., Fukuda, M., Ngarize S., Osako, A., Pyrozhenko, Y., Shermanau, P. and Federici, S. (eds)]. Switzerland.

IPCC (2013) *Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change* [Stocker, T.F., D. Qin, G.-K. Plattner, M. Tignor, S.K. Allen, J. Boschung, A. Nauels, Y. Xia, V. Bex and P.M. Midgley (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 1535 pp.

IPCC (2007) *Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis*. Contribution of Working Group I to the *Fourth Assessment Report* of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. S. Solomon, D. Qin, M. Manning, Z. Chen, M. Marquis, K.B. Averyt, M. Tignor and H.L. Miller (eds.). Cambridge University Press. Cambridge, United Kingdom 996 pp.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.). Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Johnson, D. (2002) Personal Communication. Don Johnson, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, and ICF International.

Johnson, D. (1999) Personal Communication. Don Johnson, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, and David Conneely, ICF International.

Kebreab E., K. A. Johnson, S. L. Archibeque, D. Pape, and T. Wirth (2008) Model for estimating enteric methane emissions from United States dairy and feedlot cattle. J. Anim. Sci. 86: 2738-2748.

Lippke, H., T. D. Forbes, and W. C. Ellis. (2000) Effect of supplements on growth and forage intake by stocker steers grazing wheat pasture. J. Anim. Sci. 78:1625-1635.

NASEM (2021) National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. 2021. *Nutrient Requirements of Dairy Cattle: Eighth Revised Edition*. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press. Available online at: https://doi.org/10.17226/25806.

National Bison Association (1999) Total Bison Population—1999. Report provided during personal email communication with Dave Carter, Executive Director, National Bison Association, July 19, 2011.

Pinchak, W.E., D. R. Tolleson, M. McCloy, L. J. Hunt, R. J. Gill, R. J. Ansley, and S. J. Bevers (2004) Morbidity effects on productivity and profitability of stocker cattle grazing in the southern plains. J. Anim. Sci. 82:2773-2779.

Platter, W. J., J. D. Tatum, K. E. Belk, J. A. Scanga, and G. C. Smith (2003) Effects of repetitive use of hormonal implants on beef carcass quality, tenderness, and consumer ratings of beef palatability. J. Anim. Sci. 81:984-996.

Preston, R.L. (2010) What's The Feed Composition Value of That Cattle Feed? Beef Magazine, March 1, 2010. Available at: http://beefmagazine.com/nutrition/feed-composition-tables/feed-composition-value-cattle--0301.

Skogerboe, T. L., L. Thompson, J. M. Cunningham, A. C. Brake, V. K. Karle (2000) The effectiveness of a single dose of doramectin pour-on in the control of gastrointestinal nematodes in yearling stocker cattle. Vet. Parasitology 87:173-181.

Soliva, C.R. (2006) Report to the attention of IPCC about the data set and calculation method used to estimate methane formation from enteric fermentation of agricultural livestock population and manure management in Swiss agriculture. On behalf of the Federal Office for the Environment (FOEN), Berne, Switzerland.

Tedeschi, L.O. and D.G. Fox (2020) The Ruminant Nutrition System, Volume 1: An Applied Model for Predicting Nutrient Requirements and Feed Utilization in Ruminants: Third Edition. Ann Arbor, MI: XanEdu. Available online at: https://nutritionmodels.com/rns.html.

U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) (2024) Quick Stats: Agricultural Statistics Database. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. Available online at http://quickstats.nass.usda.gov/. Accessed June 2024.

U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) (2023) Quick Stats: Agricultural Statistics Database. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. Available online at http://quickstats.nass.usda.gov/. Accessed May-June 2023.

USDA (2021) Economic Research Service Dairy Data. Available online at: https://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/dairy-data/. Accessed May 2021.

USDA (2019) *1987, 1992, 1997, 2002, 2007, 2012, and 2017 Census of Agriculture*. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus/index.php. May 2019.

USDA (1996) Beef Cow/Calf Health and Productivity Audit (CHAPA): Forage Analyses from Cow/Calf Herds in 18 States. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. Available online at http://www.aphis.usda.gov/vs/ceah/cahm. March 1996.

USDA:APHIS:VS (2010) Beef 2007–08, Part V: Reference of Beef Cow-calf Management Practices in the United States, 2007–08. USDA–APHIS–VS, CEAH. Fort Collins, CO.

USDA:APHIS:VS (2002) Reference of 2002 Dairy Management Practices. USDA–APHIS–VS, CEAH. Fort Collins, CO. Available online at http://www.aphis.usda.gov/vs/ceah/cahm.

USDA:APHIS:VS (1998) Beef '97, Parts I-IV. USDA–APHIS–VS, CEAH. Fort Collins, CO. Available online at http://www.aphis.usda.gov/animal_health/nahms/beefcowcalf/index.shtml#beef97.

USDA:APHIS:VS (1996) Reference of 1996 Dairy Management Practices. USDA–APHIS–VS, CEAH. Fort Collins, CO. Available online at http://www.aphis.usda.gov/vs/ceah/cahm.

USDA:APHIS:VS (1994) Beef Cow/Calf Health and Productivity Audit. USDA–APHIS–VS, CEAH. Fort Collins, CO. Available online at http://www.aphis.usda.gov/vs/ceah/cahm.

USDA:APHIS:VS (1993) Beef Cow/Calf Health and Productivity Audit. USDA–APHIS–VS, CEAH. Fort Collins, CO. August 1993. Available online at http://www.aphis.usda.gov/vs/ceah/cahm.

Vasconcelos and Galyean (2007) Nutritional recommendations of feedlot consulting nutritionists: The 2007 Texas Tech University Study. J. Anim. Sci. 85:2772-2781.

Manure Management

ASAE (1998) ASAE Standards 1998, 45th Edition. American Society of Agricultural Engineers. St. Joseph, MI.

Bryant, M.P., V.H. Varel, R.A. Frobish, and H.R. Isaacson (1976) In H.G. Schlegel (ed.)]; Seminar on Microbial Energy Conversion. E. Goltz KG. Göttingen, Germany.

Bush, E. (1998) Personal communication with Eric Bush, Centers for Epidemiology and Animal Health, U.S. Department of Agriculture regarding National Animal Health Monitoring System's (NAHMS) Swine '95 Study.

EPA (2023) AgSTAR Anaerobic Digester Database. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/agstar/livestock-anaerobic-digester-database. Accessed August 2023.

EPA (2008) Climate Leaders Greenhouse Gas Inventory Protocol Offset Project Methodology for Project Type Managing Manure with Biogas Recovery Systems.

EPA (2005) National Emission Inventory—Ammonia Emissions from Animal Agricultural Operations, Revised Draft Report. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Washington, D.C. April 22, 2005.

EPA (2002a) Development Document for the Final Revisions to the National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) Regulation and the Effluent Guidelines for Concentrated Animal Feeding Operations (CAFOS). U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. EPA-821-R-03-001. December 2002.

EPA (2002b) Cost Methodology for the Final Revisions to the National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System Regulation and the Effluent Guidelines for Concentrated Animal Feeding Operations. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. EPA-821-R-03-004. December 2002.

EPA (1992) Global Methane Emissions from Livestock and Poultry Manure, Office of Air and Radiation, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. February 1992.

ERG (2023) Summary of Data Processing and Proposed Integration of 2018 Beef Feedlot and Poultry Waste Management System Data into the Manure Management Greenhouse Gas Inventory. Memorandum to EPA from ERG, December 2023.

ERG (2021) Updated Other Animal Population Distribution Methodology. Memorandum to EPA from ERG.

ERG (2019) "Incorporation of USDA 2016 ARMS Dairy Data into the Manure Management Greenhouse Gas Inventory." Memorandum to USDA OCE and EPA from ERG, December 2019.

ERG (2018) "Incorporation of USDA 2009 ARMS Swine Data into the Manure Management Greenhouse Gas Inventory." Memorandum to USDA OCE and EPA from ERG, November 2018.

ERG (2010a) "Typical Animal Mass Values for Inventory Swine Categories." Memorandum to EPA from ERG. July 19, 2010.

ERG (2010b) Telecon with William Boyd of USDA NRCS and Cortney Itle of ERG Concerning Updated VS and Nex Rates. August 8, 2010.

ERG (2010c) "Updating Current Inventory Manure Characteristics new USDA Agricultural Waste Management Field Handbook Values." Memorandum to EPA from ERG. August 13, 2010.

ERG (2008) "Methodology for Improving Methane Emissions Estimates and Emission Reductions from Anaerobic Digestion System for the 1990-2007 Greenhouse Gas Inventory for Manure Management." Memorandum to EPA from ERG. August 18, 2008.

ERG (2003a) "Methodology for Estimating Uncertainty for Manure Management Greenhouse Gas Inventory." Contract No. GS-10F-0036, Task Order 005. Memorandum to EPA from ERG, Lexington, MA. September 26, 2003.

ERG (2003b) "Changes to Beef Calves and Beef Cows Typical Animal Mass in the Manure Management Greenhouse Gas Inventory." Memorandum to EPA from ERG, October 7, 2003.

ERG (2001) Summary of development of MDP Factor for methane conversion factor calculations. ERG, Lexington, MA. September 2001.

ERG (2000a) Calculations: Percent Distribution of Manure for Waste Management Systems. ERG, Lexington, MA. August 2000.

ERG (2000b) Discussion of Methodology for Estimating Animal Waste Characteristics (Summary of Bo Literature Review). ERG, Lexington, MA. June 2000.

Groffman, P.M., R. Brumme, K. Butterbach-Bahl, K.E. Dobbie, A.R. Mosier, D. Ojima, H. Papen, W.J. Parton, K.A. Smith, and C. Wagner-Riddle (2000) "Evaluating annual nitrous oxide fluxes at the ecosystem scale." Global Biogeochemical Cycles, 14(4):1061-1070.

Hashimoto, A.G. (1984) "Methane from Swine Manure: Effect of Temperature and Influent Substrate Composition on Kinetic Parameter (k)." Agricultural Wastes, 9:299-308.

Hashimoto, A.G., V.H. Varel, and Y.R. Chen (1981) "Ultimate Methane Yield from Beef Cattle Manure; Effect of Temperature, Ration Constituents, Antibiotics and Manure Age." Agricultural Wastes, 3:241-256.

Hill, D.T. (1984) "Methane Productivity of the Major Animal Types." Transactions of the ASAE, 27(2):530-540.

Hill, D.T. (1982) "Design of Digestion Systems for Maximum Methane Production." Transactions of the ASAE, 25(1):226-230.

IPCC (2019) *2019 Refinement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [CalvoBuendia, E., Tanabe, K., Kranjc, A., Baasansuren, J., Fukuda, M., Ngarize S., Osako, A., Pyrozhenko, Y., Shermanau, P. and Federici, S. (eds)]. Switzerland.

IPCC (2013) *Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change* [Stocker, T.F., D. Qin, G.-K. Plattner, M. Tignor, S.K. Allen, J. Boschung, A. Nauels, Y. Xia, V. Bex and P.M. Midgley (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 1535 pp.IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.). Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Morris, G.R. (1976) Anaerobic Fermentation of Animal Wastes: A Kinetic and Empirical Design Fermentation. M.S. Thesis. Cornell University.

National Bison Association (1999) Total Bison Population—1999. Report provided during personal email communication with Dave Carter, Executive Director, National Bison Association July 19, 2011.

Ott, S.L. (2000) Dairy '96 Study. Stephen L. Ott, Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. June 19, 2000.

Robertson, G. P. and P. M. Groffman (2015) Nitrogen transformations. Soil Microbiology, Ecology, and Biochemistry, pages 421-446. Academic Press, Burlington, Massachusetts, USA.

Safley, L.M., Jr. (2000) Personal Communication. Deb Bartram, ERG and L.M. Safley, President, Agri-Waste Technology. June and October 2000.

Sweeten, J. (2000) Personal Communication. John Sweeten, Texas A&M University and Indra Mitra, ERG. June 2000.

UEP (1999) Voluntary Survey Results—Estimated Percentage Participation/Activity. Caged Layer Environmental Management Practices, Industry data submissions for EPA profile development, United Egg Producers and National Chicken Council. Received from John Thorne, Capitolink. June 2000.

USDA (2023a) Quick Stats: Agricultural Statistics Database. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. Available online at: http://quickstats.nass.usda.gov/.

USDA (2023b) Chicken and Eggs 2022 Summary. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. February 2023. Available online at: https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/.

USDA (2023c) Poultry - Production and Value 2022 Summary. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. April 2023. Available online at: https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/.

USDA (2021a) Chicken and Eggs 2020 Summary. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. February 2021. Available online at: http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.asp.

USDA (2021b) Poultry - Production and Value 2020 Summary. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. April 2021. Available online at: http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.asp.

USDA (2019a) Chicken and Eggs 2018 Summary. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. February 2019. Available online at: http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php.

USDA (2019b) Poultry - Production and Value 2018 Summary. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. April 2019. Available online at: http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php.

USDA (2019c) Chicken and Eggs 2013-2017 Summary. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. June 2019. Available online at: http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php.

USDA (2019d) 1987, 1992, 1997, 2002, 2007, 2012, and 2017 Census of Agriculture. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus/index.php. May 2019.

USDA (2018) Poultry - Production and Value 2017 Summary. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. April 2018. Available online at: http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php.

USDA (2017) Poultry - Production and Value 2016 Summary. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. April 2017. Available online at: http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php.

USDA (2016) Poultry - Production and Value 2015 Summary. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. April 2016. Available online at: http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php.

USDA (2015) Poultry - Production and Value 2014 Summary. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. April 2015. Available online at: http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php.

USDA (2014) Poultry - Production and Value 2013 Summary. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. April 2014. Available online at: http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php.

USDA (2013a) Chicken and Eggs 2012 Summary. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. February 2013. Available online at: http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php.

USDA (2013b) Poultry - Production and Value 2012 Summary. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. April 2013. Available online at: http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php.

USDA (2012a) Chicken and Eggs 2011 Summary. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. February 2012. Available online at: http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php.

USDA (2012b) Poultry - Production and Value 2011 Summary. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. April 2012. Available online at: http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php.

USDA (2011a) Chicken and Eggs 2010 Summary. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. February 2011. Available online at: http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php.

USDA (2011b) Poultry - Production and Value 2010 Summary. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. April 2011. Available online at: http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php.

USDA (2010a) Chicken and Eggs 2009 Summary. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. February 2010. Available online at: http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php.

USDA (2010b) Poultry - Production and Value 2009 Summary. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. April 2010. Available online at: http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php.

USDA (2009a) Chicken and Eggs 2008 Summary. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. February 2009. Available online at: http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php.

USDA (2009b) Poultry - Production and Value 2008 Summary. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. April 2009. Available online at: http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php.

USDA (2009c) Chicken and Eggs – Final Estimates 2003-2007. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. March 2009. Available online at: https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php.

USDA (2009d) Poultry Production and Value—Final Estimates 2003-2007. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. May 2009. Available online at: https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php.

USDA (2008) Agricultural Waste Management Field Handbook, National Engineering Handbook (NEH), Part 651. Natural Resources Conservation Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

USDA (2004a) Chicken and Eggs—Final Estimates 1998-2003. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. April 2004. Available online at: https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php.

USDA (2004b) Poultry Production and Value—Final Estimates 1998-2002. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. April 2004. Available online at: https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php.

USDA (1999) Poultry Production and Value—Final Estimates 1994-97. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. March 1999. Available online at: https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php.

USDA (1998) Chicken and Eggs—Final Estimates 1994-97. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. December 1998. Available online at: https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php.

USDA (1996) Agricultural Waste Management Field Handbook, National Engineering Handbook (NEH), Part 651. Natural Resources Conservation Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. July 1996.

USDA (1995a) Poultry Production and Value—Final Estimates 1988-1993. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. March 1995. Available online at: https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php.

USDA (1995b) Chicken and Eggs—Final Estimates 1988-1993. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. December 1995. Available online at: https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php.

USDA (1994) Sheep and Goats—Final Estimates 1989-1993. National Agriculture Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. January 31, 1994. Available online at: https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php.

USDA APHIS (2003) Sheep 2001, Part I: Reference of Sheep Management in the United States, 2001 and Part IV: Baseline Reference of 2001 Sheep Feedlot Health and Management. USDA-APHIS-VS. Fort Collins, CO. #N356.0702. Available online at http://www.aphis.usda.gov/animal_health/nahms/sheep/index.shtml#sheep2001.

USDA APHIS (2000) Layers '99—Part II: References of 1999 Table Egg Layer Management in the U.S. USDA-APHIS-VS. Fort Collins, CO. Available online at http://www.aphis.usda.gov/animal_health/nahms/poultry/downloads/layers99/Layers99_dr_PartII.pdf.

USDA APHIS (1996) Swine '95: Grower/Finisher Part II: Reference of 1995 U.S. Grower/Finisher Health & Management Practices. USDA-APHIS-VS. Fort Collins, CO. Available online at: http://www.aphis.usda.gov/animal_health/nahms/swine/downloads/swine95/Swine95_dr_PartII.pdf.

Rice Cultivation

Baicich, P. (2013) The Birds and Rice Connection. *Bird Watcher's Digest*. Available online at: http://www.usarice.com/doclib/194/6867.pdf.

Brockwell, P.J., and R.A. Davis (2016) Introduction to time series and forecasting. Springer.

Cantens, G. (2004 through 2005) Personal Communication. Janet Lewis, Assistant to Gaston Cantens, Vice President of Corporate Relations, Florida Crystals Company and ICF International.

Cheng, K., S.M. Ogle, W.J. Parton, G. Pan. (2014) “Simulating greenhouse gas mitigation potentials for Chinese croplands using the DAYCENT ecosystem model.” *Global Change Biology* 20:948-962.

Cheng, K., S.M. Ogle, W.J. Parton and G. Pan. (2013) “Predicting methanogenesis from rice paddies using the DAYCENT ecosystem model.” *Ecological Modelling* 261-262:19-31.

Del Grosso, S.J., S.M. Ogle, W.J. Parton, and F.J. Breidt (2010) “Estimating Uncertainty in N_2O Emissions from U.S. Cropland Soils.” Global Biogeochemical Cycles, 24, GB1009, doi:10.1029/2009GB003544.

Deren, C. (2002) Personal Communication and Dr. Chris Deren, Everglades Research and Education Centre at the University of Florida and Caren Mintz, ICF International. August 15, 2002.

Fitzgerald, G.J., K. M. Scow & J. E. Hill (2000) "Fallow Season Straw and Rice Management Effects on Methane Emissions in California Rice." Global biogeochemical cycles, 14 (3), 767-776.

Fleskes, J.P., Perry, W.M., Petrik, K.L., Spell, R., and Reid, F. (2005) Change in area of winter-flood and dry rice in the northern Central Valley of California determined by satellite imagery. California Fish and Game, 91: 207-215.

Gonzalez, R. (2007 through 2014) Email correspondence. Rene Gonzalez, Plant Manager, Sem-Chi Rice Company and ICF International.

Hardke, J.T. (2015) Trends in Arkansas rice production, 2014. B.R. Wells Arkansas Rice Research Studies 2014. Norman, R.J. and Moldenhauer, K.A.K. (Eds.). Research Series 626, Arkansas Agricultural Experiment Station, University of Arkansas.

Hardke, J. (2014) Personal Communication. Dr. Jarrod Hardke, Rice Extension Agronomist at the University of Arkansas Rice Research and Extension Center and Kirsten Jaglo, ICF International. September 11, 2014.

Hardke, J. (2013) Email correspondence. Dr. Jarrod Hardke, Rice Extension Agronomist at the University of Arkansas Rice Research and Extension Center and Cassandra Snow, ICF International. July 15, 2013.

Hardke, J.T., and Wilson, C.E. Jr., (2014) Trends in Arkansas rice production, 2013. B.R. Wells Arkansas Rice Research Studies 2013. Norman, R.J., and Moldenhauer, K.A.K., (Eds.). Research Series 617, Arkansas Agricultural Experiment Station, University of Arkansas.

Hardke, J.T., and Wilson, C.E. Jr., (2013) Trends in Arkansas rice production. B.R. Wells Arkansas Rice Research Studies 2012. Norman, R.J., and Moldenhauer, K.A.K., (Eds.). Research Series 609, Arkansas Agricultural Experiment Station, University of Arkansas.

Hollier, C. A. (ed), (1999) Louisiana rice production handbook. Louisiana State University Agricultural Center. LCES Publication Number 2321. 116 pp.

Holzapfel-Pschorn, A., R. Conrad, and W. Seiler (1985) “Production, Oxidation, and Emissions of Methane in Rice Paddies.” *FEMS Microbiology Ecology,* 31:343-351.

IPCC (2013) *Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change* [Stocker, T.F., D. Qin, G.-K. Plattner, M. Tignor, S.K. Allen, J. Boschung, A. Nauels, Y. Xia, V. Bex and P.M. Midgley (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 1535 pp.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Johnson, D.M., and R. Mueller (2010) The 2009 Cropland Data Layer. Photogrammetric engineering and remote sensing 76:1201-1205.

Kirstein, A. (2003 through 2004, 2006) Personal Communication. Arthur Kirstein, Coordinator, Agricultural Economic Development Program, Palm Beach County Cooperative Extension Service, FL and ICF International.

Klosterboer, A. (1997, 1999 through 2003) Personal Communication. Arlen Klosterboer, retired Extension Agronomist, Texas A&M University and ICF International. July 7, 2003.

Lindau, C.W. and P.K. Bollich (1993) "Methane Emissions from Louisiana First and Ratoon Crop Rice." *Soil Science,* 156:42-48.

Linquist, B.A., M.A. Adviento-Borbe, C.M. Pittelkow, C.v. Kessel, et al. (2012) Fertilizer management practices and greenhouse gas emissions from rice systems: A quantitative review and analysis. *Field Crops Research*, 135:10-21.

Linscombe, S. (1999, 2001 through 2014) Email correspondence. Steve Linscombe, Professor with the Rice Research Station at Louisiana State University Agriculture Center and ICF International.

LSU, (2015) Louisiana ratoon crop and conservation: Ratoon & Conservation Tillage Estimates. Louisiana State University, College of Agriculture AgCenter. Online at: www.lsuagcenter.com.

Miller, M.R., Garr, J.D., and Coates, P.S., (2010) Changes in the status of harvested rice fields in the Sacramento Valley, California: Implications for wintering waterfowl. Wetlands, 30: 939-947.

Nelson, Mark D.; Riitters, Kurt H.; Coulston, John W.; Domke, Grant M.; Greenfield, Eric J.; Langner, Linda L.; Nowak, David J.; O'Dea, Claire B.; Oswalt, Sonja N.; Reeves, Matthew C.; Wear, David N. 2020. Defining the United States land base: a technical document supporting the USDA Forest Service 2020 RPA assessment. Gen. Tech. Rep. NRS-191. Madison, WI: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northern Research Station. 70 p. https://doi.org/10.2737/NRS-GTR-191.

Neue, H.U., R. Wassmann, H.K. Kludze, W. Bujun, and R.S. Lantin (1997) "Factors and processes controlling methane emissions from rice fields." *Nutrient Cycling in Agroecosystems* 49: 111-117.

Ogle, S.M., F.J. Breidt, M. Easter, S. Williams and K. Paustian. (2007) "An empirically based approach for estimating uncertainty associated with modeling carbon sequestration in soils." *Ecological Modelling* 205:453-463.

Ogle, S.M., F.J. Breidt, M. Easter, S. Williams, K. Killian, and K. Paustian (2010) "Scale and uncertainty in modeled soil organic carbon stock changes for U.S. croplands using a process-based model." Global Change Biology 16:810-822.

Ogle, S.M., S. Spencer, M. Hartman, L. Buendia, L. Stevens, D. du Toit, J. Witi (2016) "Developing national baseline GHG emissions and analyzing mitigation potentials for agriculture and forestry using an advanced national GHG inventory software system." In Advances in Agricultural Systems Modeling 6, *Synthesis and Modeling of Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Carbon Storage in Agricultural and Forestry Systems to Guide Mitigation and Adaptation*, S. Del Grosso, L.R. Ahuja and W.J. Parton (eds.), American Society of Agriculture, Crop Society of America and Soil Science Society of America, pp. 129-148.

Parton, W.J., M.D. Hartman, D.S. Ojima, and D.S. Schimel (1998) "DAYCENT: Its Land Surface Submodel: Description and Testing". Glob. Planet. Chang. 19: 35-48.

Parton, W.J., D.S. Schimel, C.V. Cole, D.S. Ojima (1987) "Analysis of factors controlling soil organic matter levels in Great Plains grasslands." Soil Science Society of America Journal 51:1173-1179.

Särndal C-E, Swensson B, Wretman, J (1992) Model Assisted Survey Sampling. Springer, New York.

Sass, R. L. (2001) CH_4 Emissions from Rice Agriculture. Good Practice Guidance and Uncertainty Management in National Greenhouse Gas Inventories. 399-417. Available online at: http://www.ipcc-nggip.iges.or.jp/public/gp/bgp/4_7_CH4_Rice_Agriculture.pdf.

Sass, R.L., F.M. Fisher, P.A. Harcombe, and F.T. Turner (1990) "Methane Production and Emissions in a Texas Rice Field." *Global Biogeochemical Cycles,* 4:47-68.

Sass, R.L., F.M. Fisher, S.T. Lewis, M.F. Jund, and F.T. Turner. (1994) "Methane emissions from rice fields: effect of soil texture." *Global Biogeochemical Cycles* 8:135-140.

Schueneman, T. (1997, 1999 through 2001) Personal Communication. Tom Schueneman, Agricultural Extension Agent, Palm Beach County, FL and ICF International.

Slaton, N. (1999 through 2001) Personal Communication. Nathan Slaton, Extension Agronomist—Rice, University of Arkansas Division of Agriculture Cooperative Extension Service and ICF International.

Stansel, J. (2004 through 2005) Email correspondence. Dr. Jim Stansel, Resident Director and Professor Emeritus, Texas A&M University Agricultural Research and Extension Center and ICF International.

TAMU (2015) Texas Rice Crop Survey. Texas A&M AgriLIFE Research Center at Beaumont. Online at: https://beaumont.tamu.edu/.

Texas Agricultural Experiment Station (2007 through 2014) *Texas Rice Acreage by Variety*. Agricultural Research and Extension Center, Texas Agricultural Experiment Station, Texas A&M

University System. Available online at: http://beaumont.tamu.edu/CropSurvey/CropSurveyReport.aspx.

Texas Agricultural Experiment Station (2006) *2005 - Texas Rice Crop Statistics Report*. Agricultural Research and Extension Center, Texas Agricultural Experiment Station, Texas A&M University System, p. 8. Available online at: http://beaumont.tamu.edu/eLibrary/TRRFReport_default.htm.

University of California Cooperative Extension (UCCE) (2015) Rice Production Manual. Revised (2015) UCCE, Davis, in collaboration with the California Rice Research Board.

USDA (2005 through 2015) *Crop Production Summary*. National Agricultural Statistics Service, Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. Available online at: http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu.

USDA (2012) *Summary of USDA-ARS Research on the Interrelationship of Genetic and Cultural Management Factors That Impact Grain Arsenic Accumulation in Rice*. News and Events. Agricultural Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. Available online at: http://www.ars.usda.gov/is/pr/2012/120919.htm. September 2013.

USDA (2003) *Field Crops, Final Estimates 1997-2002*. Statistical Bulletin No. 982. National Agricultural Statistics Service, Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. Available online at: http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/usda/reports/general/sb/. September 2005.

USDA (1998) *Field Crops Final Estimates 1992-1997*. Statistical Bulletin Number 947 a. National Agricultural Statistics Service, Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. Available online at: http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/. July 2001.

USDA (1994) *Field Crops Final Estimates 1987-1992*. Statistical Bulletin Number 896. National Agricultural Statistics Service, Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. Available online at: http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/. July 2001.

USDA-NASS (2021) Published crop data layer. Available at https://nassgeodata.gmu.edu/CropScape/, Accessed July 2021, USDA-NASS, Washington, DC.

USDA-NRCS (2020) Summary Report: 2017 National Resources Inventory. Natural Resources Conservation Service, Washington, DC, and Center for Survey Statistics and Methodology, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa. https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/wps/portal/nrcs/main/national/technical/nra/nri/results/.

van Bodegom, P.M., R. Wassmann, T.M. Metra-Corton (2001) "A process based model for methane emission predictions from flooded rice paddies." *Global Biogeochemical Cycles* 15: 247-263.

Wang, J.J., S.K. Dodla, S. Viator, M. Kongchum, S. Harrison, S. D. Mudi, S. Liu, Z. Tian (2013) Agriculture Field Management Practices and Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Louisiana Soils. *Louisiana Agriculture*, Spring 2013: 8-9. Available online at: http://www.lsuagcenter.com/NR/rdonlyres/78D8B61A-96A8-49E1-B2EF-BA1D4CE4E698/93016/v56no2Spring2013.pdf.

Wassmann, R. H.U. Neue, R.S. Lantin, K. Makarim, N. Chareonsil5, L.V. Buendia, and H. Rennenberg (2000a) Characterization of methane emissions from rice fields in Asia II.

Differences among irrigated, rainfed, and deepwater rice." *Nutrient Cycling in Agroecosystems*, 58(1):13-22.

Wassmann, R., R.S. Lantin, H.U. Neue, L.V. Buendia, et al. (2000b) "Characterization of Methane Emissions from Rice Fields in Asia. III. Mitigation Options and Future Research Needs." *Nutrient Cycling in Agroecosystems*, 58(1):23-36.

Way, M.O., McCauley, G.M., Zhou, X.G., Wilson, L.T., and Morace, B. (Eds.), (2014) 2014 Texas Rice Production Guidelines. Texas A&M AgriLIFE Research Center at Beaumont.

Wilson, C. (2002 through 2007, 2009 through 2012) Personal Communication. Dr. Chuck Wilson, Rice Specialist at the University of Arkansas Cooperative Extension Service and ICF International.

Wilson, C.E. Jr., and Branson, J.W., (2006) Trends in Arkansas rice production. B.R. Wells Arkansas Rice Research Studies 2005. Norman, R.J., Meullenet, J.-F., and Moldenhauer, K.A.K., (Eds.). Research Series 540, Arkansas Agricultural Experiment Station, University of Arkansas.

Wilson, C.E. Jr., and Branson, J.W., (2005) Trends in Arkansas rice production. B.R. Wells Arkansas Rice Research Studies 2004. Norman, R.J., Meullenet, J.-F., and Moldenhauer, K.A.K., (Eds.). Research Series 529, Arkansas Agricultural Experiment Station, University of Arkansas.

Wilson, C.E. Jr., Runsick, S.K., and Mazzanti, R., (2010) Trends in Arkansas rice production. B.R. Wells Arkansas Rice Research Studies 2009. Norman, R.J., and Moldenhauer, K.A.K., (Eds.). Research Series 581, Arkansas Agricultural Experiment Station, University of Arkansas.

Wilson, C.E. Jr., Runsick, S.K., Mazzanti, R., (2009) Trends in Arkansas rice production. B.R. Wells Arkansas Rice Research Studies (2008) Norman, R.J., Meullenet, J.-F., and Moldenhauer, K.A.K., (Eds.). Research Series 571, Arkansas Agricultural Experiment Station, University of Arkansas.

Wilson, C.E. Jr., and Runsick, S.K., (2008) Trends in Arkansas rice production. B.R. Wells Arkansas Rice Research Studies 2007. Norman, R.J., Meullenet, J.-F., and Moldenhauer, K.A.K., (Eds.). Research Series 560, Arkansas Agricultural Experiment Station, University of Arkansas.

Wilson, C.E. Jr., and Runsick, S.K., (2007) Trends in Arkansas rice production. B.R. Wells Arkansas Rice Research Studies 2006. Norman, R.J., Meullenet, J.-F., and Moldenhauer, K.A.K., (Eds.). Research Series 550, Arkansas Agricultural Experiment Station, University of Arkansas.

Yan, X., H. Akiyana, K. Yagi, and H. Akimoto (2009) "Global estimations of the inventory and mitigation potential of methane emissions from rice cultivation conducted using the 2006 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change Guidelines." *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*, 23, DOI: 0.1029/2008GB003299.

Yang, L., et al. (2018). "A new generation of the United States National Land Cover Database: Requirements, research priorities, design, and implementation strategies." ISPRS Journal of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing 146: 108-123.

Young, M. (2013) Rice and Ducks. Ducks Unlimited, Memphis, TN. Available online at: http://www.ducks.org/conservation/farm-bill/rice-and-ducks---by-matt-young.

Agricultural Soil Management

AAPFCO (2008 through 2022) Commercial Fertilizers: 2008-2017. Association of American Plant Food Control Officials. University of Missouri. Columbia, MO.

AAPFCO (1995 through 2000a, 2002 through 2007) Commercial Fertilizers: 1995-2007. Association of American Plant Food Control Officials. University of Kentucky. Lexington, KY.

Brockwell, Peter J., and Richard A. Davis (2016) Introduction to time series and forecasting. Springer.

Cibrowski, P. (1996) Personal Communication. Peter Cibrowski, Minnesota Pollution Control Agency and Heike Mainhardt, ICF Incorporated. July 29, 1996.

Cheng, B., and D.M. Titterington (1994) "Neural networks: A review from a statistical perspective." Statistical science 9: 2-30.

Claassen, R., M. Bowman, J. McFadden, D. Smith, and S. Wallander (2018) Tillage intensity and conservation cropping in the United States, EIB 197. United States Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, Washington, D.C.

CTIC (2004) 2004 Crop Residue Management Survey. Conservation Technology Information Center. Available at http://www.ctic.purdue.edu/CRM/.

Del Grosso, S.J., T. Wirth, S.M. Ogle, W.J. Parton (2008) Estimating agricultural nitrous oxide emissions. EOS 89, 529-530.

Del Grosso, S.J., A.R. Mosier, W.J. Parton, and D.S. Ojima (2005) "DAYCENT Model Analysis of Past and Contemporary Soil N_2O and Net Greenhouse Gas Flux for Major Crops in the USA." *Soil Tillage and Research*, 83: 9-24. doi: 10.1016/j.still.2005.02.007.

Del Grosso, S.J., W.J. Parton, A.R. Mosier, M.D. Hartman, J. Brenner, D.S. Ojima, and D.S. Schimel (2001) "Simulated Interaction of Carbon Dynamics and Nitrogen Trace Gas Fluxes Using the DAYCENT Model." In Schaffer, M., L. Ma, S. Hansen, (eds.). Modeling Carbon and Nitrogen Dynamics for Soil Management. CRC Press. Boca Raton, Florida. 303-332.

Del Grosso, S.J., S.M. Ogle, W.J. Parton, and F.J. Breidt (2010) "Estimating Uncertainty in N_2O Emissions from U.S. Cropland Soils." *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*, 24, GB1009, doi:10.1029/2009GB003544.

Del Grosso, S.J., W.J. Parton, C.A. Keough, and M. Reyes-Fox. (2011) Special features of the DAYCENT modeling package and additional procedures for parameterization, calibration, validation, and applications, in Methods of Introducing System Models into Agricultural Research, L.R. Ahuja and Liwang Ma, editors, p. 155-176, American Society of Agronomy, Crop Science Society of America, Soil Science Society of America, Madison, WI. USA.

Del Grosso, S. J., S. M. Ogle, C. Nevison, R. Gurung, W. J. Parton, C. Wagner-Riddle, W. Smith, W. Winiwarter, B. Grant, M. Tenuta, E. Marx, S. Spencer, and S. Williams. 2022. A gap in nitrous oxide emission reporting complicates long-term climate mitigation. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences 119:e2200354119.

Delgado, J.A., S.J. Del Grosso, and S.M. Ogle (2009) "15N isotopic crop residue cycling studies and modeling suggest that IPCC methodologies to assess residue contributions to N_2O-N emissions should be reevaluated." *Nutrient Cycling in Agroecosystems*, DOI 10.1007/s10705-009-9300-9.

Edmonds, L., N. Gollehon, R.L. Kellogg, B. Kintzer, L. Knight, C. Lander, J. Lemunyon, D. Meyer, D.C. Moffitt, and J. Schaeffer (2003) "Costs Associated with Development and Implementation of Comprehensive Nutrient Management Plans." Part 1. Nutrient Management, Land Treatment, Manure and Wastewater Handling and Storage, and Recordkeeping. Natural Resource Conservation Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

EPA (2003) Clean Watersheds Needs Survey 2000—Report to Congress, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Washington, D.C. Available online at: http://www.epa.gov/owm/mtb/cwns/2000rtc/toc.htm.

EPA (1999) Biosolids Generation, Use and Disposal in the United States. Office of Solid Waste, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Available online at: http://biosolids.policy.net/relatives/18941.PDF.

EPA (1993) Federal Register. Part II. Standards for the Use and Disposal of Sewage Sludge; Final Rules. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 40 CFR Parts 257, 403, and 503.

Firestone, M. K., and E.A. Davidson, Ed. (1989) Microbiological basis of NO and N_2O production and consumption in soil. Exchange of trace gases between terrestrial ecosystems and the atmosphere. New York, John Wiley & Sons.

Friedman, J.H. (2001) "Greedy function approximation: A gradient boosting machine." Ann. Statist. 29 (5) 1189 – 1232.

Hagen, S. C., G. Delgado, P. Ingraham, I. Cooke, R. Emery, J. P. Fisk, L. Melendy, T. Olson, S. Patti, N. Rubin, B. Ziniti, H. Chen, W. Salas, P. Elias, and D. Gustafson. 2020. Mapping Conservation Management Practices and Outcomes in the Corn Belt Using the Operational Tillage Information System (OpTIS) and the Denitrification–Decomposition (DNDC) Model. Land **9**:408.

ILENR (1993) Illinois Inventory of Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks: 1990. Office of Research and Planning, Illinois Department of Energy and Natural Resources. Springfield, IL.

IPCC (2014) *2013 Supplement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories: Wetlands*. The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [T, Hiraishi, T. Krug, K. Tanabe, N. Srivastava, B. Jamsranjav, M. Fukuda and T. Troxler (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

IPCC (2013) *Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change* [Stocker, T.F., D. Qin, G.-K. Plattner, M. Tignor, S.K. Allen, J. Boschung, A. Nauels, Y. Xia, V. Bex and P.M. Midgley (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 1535 pp.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change.

[H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Johnson, D.M., and R. Mueller (2010) The 2009 Cropland Data Layer. Photogrammetric engineering and remote sensing 76:1201-1205.

Little, R. (1988) "Missing-data adjustments in large surveys." *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics* 6: 287–296.

McFarland, M.J. (2001) Biosolids Engineering, New York: McGraw-Hill, p. 2.12.

McGill, W.B., and C.V. Cole (1981) Comparative aspects of cycling of organic C, N, S and P through soil organic matter. *Geoderma* 26:267-286.

Metherell, A.K., L.A. Harding, C.V. Cole, and W.J. Parton (1993) "CENTURY Soil Organic Matter Model Environment." Agroecosystem version 4.0. Technical documentation, GPSR Tech. Report No. 4, USDA/ARS, Ft. Collins, CO.

Mosier A., C. Kroeze, C. Nevison, O. Oenema, S. Seitzinger, and O. van Cleemput, Closing the global atmospheric N_2O budget: Nitrous oxide emissions through the agricultural nitrogen cycle, Nutrient Cycling in Agroecosystems, 52, 225-248, 1998.

NEBRA (2007) A National Biosolids Regulation, Quality, End Use & Disposal Survey. North East Biosolids and Residuals Association, July 21, 2007.

Nelson, Mark D.; Riitters, Kurt H.; Coulston, John W.; Domke, Grant M.; Greenfield, Eric J.; Langner, Linda L.; Nowak, David J.; O'Dea, Claire B.; Oswalt, Sonja N.; Reeves, Matthew C.; Wear, David N. 2020. Defining the United States land base: a technical document supporting the USDA Forest Service 2020 RPA assessment. Gen. Tech. Rep. NRS-191. Madison, WI: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northern Research Station. 70 p. https://doi.org/10.2737/NRS-GTR-191.

Noller, J. (1996) Personal Communication. John Noller, Missouri Department of Natural Resources and Heike Mainhardt, ICF Incorporated. July 30, 1996.

Ogle, S.M., F.J. Breidt, M. Easter, S. Williams and K. Paustian (2007) "Empirically-Based Uncertainty Associated with Modeling Carbon Sequestration Rates in Soils." *Ecological Modeling* 205:453-463.

Ogle, S.M., F.J. Breidt, M. Easter, S. Williams, K. Killian, and K. Paustian (2010) "Scale and uncertainty in modeled soil organic carbon stock changes for U.S. croplands using a process-based model." Global Change Biology 16:810-822.

Oregon Department of Energy (1995) Report on Reducing Oregon's Greenhouse Gas Emissions: Appendix D Inventory and Technical Discussion. Oregon Department of Energy. Salem, OR.

Parton, W.J., M.D. Hartman, D.S. Ojima, and D.S. Schimel (1998) "DAYCENT: Its Land Surface Submodel: Description and Testing." *Glob. Planet. Chang*. 19: 35-48.

Potter, C., S. Klooster, A. Huete, and V. Genovese (2007) Terrestrial carbon sinks for the United States predicted from MODIS satellite data and ecosystem modeling. *Earth Interactions* 11, Article No. 13, DOI 10.1175/EI228.1.

Potter, C. S., J.T. Randerson, C.B. Fields, P.A. Matson, P.M. Vitousek, H.A. Mooney, and S.A. Klooster (1993) "Terrestrial ecosystem production: a process model based on global satellite and surface data." *Global Biogeochemical Cycles* 7:811-841.

PRISM Climate Group (2022) PRISM Climate Data, Oregon State University, http://prism.oregonstate.edu, downloaded January 2022.

Pukelsheim, F. (1994) "The 3-Sigma-Rule." American Statistician 48:88-91.

Ruddy B.C., D.L. Lorenz, and D.K. Mueller (2006) County-level estimates of nutrient inputs to the land surface of the conterminous United States, 1982-2001. Scientific Investigations Report 2006-5012. U.S Department of the Interior.

Särndal C-E, Swensson B, Wretman, J (1992) Model Assisted Survey Sampling. Springer, New York.

Scheer, C., S.J. Del Grosso, W.J. Parton, D.W. Rowlings, P.R. Grace (2013) Modeling Nitrous Oxide Emissions from Irrigated Agriculture: Testing DAYCENT with High Frequency Measurements, Ecological Applications, in press. Available online at: http://dx.doi.org/10.1890/13-0570.1.

Soil Survey Staff (2020) Gridded Soil Survey Geographic (gSSURGO) Database for the Conterminous United States. United States Department of Agriculture, Natural Resources Conservation Service, Accessed February 2020 (FY2020 official release), Available online at https://gdg.sc.egov.usda.gov/.

Towery, D. (2001) Personal Communication. Dan Towery regarding adjustments to the CTIC (1998) tillage data to reflect long-term trends, Conservation Technology Information Center, West Lafayette, IN, and Marlen Eve, National Resource Ecology Laboratory, Fort Collins, CO. February 2001.

TVA (1991 through 1992a, 1993 through 1994) Commercial Fertilizers. Tennessee Valley Authority, Muscle Shoals, AL.

USDA-ERS (2020) Agricultural Resource Management Survey (ARMS) Farm Financial and Crop Production Practices: Tailored Reports. Available online at: https://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/arms-farm-financial-and-crop-production-practices/.

USDA-ERS (1997) Cropping Practices Survey Data—1995. Economic Research Service, United States Department of Agriculture. Available online at: http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/archive/93018/.

USDA-NASS (2023) Quick Stats. National Agricultural Statistics Service, United States Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C., Accessed August 2023, http://quickstats.nass.usda.gov/.

USDA-NASS (2021) Published crop data layer. Available at https://nassgeodata.gmu.edu/CropScape/, Accessed July 2021, USDA-NASS, Washington, DC.

USDA-NASS (2017) 2017 Census of Agriculture. USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service, Complete data available at http://www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus.

USDA-NASS (2012) 2012 Census of Agriculture. USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service, Complete data available at http://www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus.

USDA-NASS (2004) Agricultural Chemical Usage: 2003 Field Crops Summary. Report AgCh1(04)a. National Agricultural Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. Available online at: http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/reports/nassr/other/pcu-bb/agcs0504.pdfH.

USDA-NASS (1999) Agricultural Chemical Usage: 1998 Field Crops Summary. Report AgCH1(99). National Agricultural Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, DC. Available online at: http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/reports/nassr/other/pcu-bb/agch0599.pdf.

USDA-NASS (1992) Agricultural Chemical Usage: 1991 Field Crops Summary. Report AgCh1(92). National Agricultural Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. Available online at: http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/reports/nassr/other/pcu-bb/agch0392.txtH.

USDA-NRCS (2022) Conversation practice on cultivated croplands: A comparison of CEAP I and CEAP II survey data and modeling. United States Department of Agriculture, Natural Resources Conservation Service, https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/sites/default/files/2022-09/CEAP-Croplands-ConservationPracticesonCultivatedCroplands-Report-March2022.pdf.

USDA-NRCS (2020) Summary Report: 2017 National Resources Inventory. Natural Resources Conservation Service, Washington, DC, and Center for Survey Statistics and Methodology, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa. https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/wps/portal/nrcs/main/national/technical/nra/nri/results/.

USDA-NRCS (2018) CEAP Cropland Farmer Surveys. USDA Natural Resources Conservation Service. https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/wps/portal/nrcs/detail/national/technical/nra/ceap/na/?cid=nrcs143_014163.

USDA-NRCS (2012) Assessment of the Effects of Conservation Practices on Cultivated Cropland in the Upper Mississippi River Basin. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Natural Resources Conservation Service, https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/Internet/FSE_DOCUMENTS/stelprdb1042093.pdf.

USFS (2019) Forest Inventory and Analysis Program. United States Department of Agriculture, U.S. Forest Service, https://www.fia.fs.fed.us/tools-data/default.asp.

Van Buuren, S. (2012) "Flexible imputation of missing data." Chapman & Hall/CRC, Boca Raton, FL.

Wagner-Riddle, C., Congreves, K. A., Abalos, D., Berg, A. A., Brown, S. E., Ambadan, J. T., Gao, X. & Tenuta, M. (2017) "Globally important nitrous oxide emissions from croplands induced by freeze-thaw cycles." *Nature Geosciences* 10(4): 279-283.

Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources (1993) Wisconsin Greenhouse Gas Emissions: Estimates for 1990. Bureau of Air Management, Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources, Madison, WI.

Yang, L., Jin, S., Danielson, P., Homer, C., Gass, L., Bender, S. M., Case, A., Costello, C., Dewitz, J., Fry, J., Funk, M., Granneman, B., Liknes, G. C., Rigge, M. & Xian, G. (2018) "A new generation of the United States National Land Cover Database: Requirements, research priorities, design,

and implementation strategies." *ISPRS Journal of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing* 146: 108-123.

Liming

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Tepordei, V.V. (1994 through 2015) "Crushed Stone," In Minerals Yearbook. U.S. Department of the Interior/U.S. Geological Survey. Washington, D.C. Available online at: http://minerals.usgs.gov/minerals/.

Tepordei, V.V. (2003b) Personal communication. Valentin Tepordei, U.S. Geological Survey and ICF Consulting, August 18, 2003.

USGS (2020a) Mineral Industry Surveys: Crushed Stone and Sand and Gravel in the First Quarter of 2020, U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Available online at: http://minerals.usgs.gov/minerals/pubs/commodity/stone_crushed/index.html#mis.

USGS (2020b) Mineral Industry Surveys: Crushed Stone and Sand and Gravel in the Fourth Quarter of 2020, U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Available online at: http://minerals.usgs.gov/minerals/pubs/commodity/stone_crushed/index.html#mis.

USGS (2021a) Mineral Industry Surveys: Crushed Stone and Sand and Gravel in the First Quarter of 2021, U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Available online at: http://minerals.usgs.gov/minerals/pubs/commodity/stone_crushed/index.html#mis.USGS (2021b) Mineral Industry Surveys: Crushed Stone and Sand and Gravel in the Fourth Quarter of 2021, U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Available online at: http://minerals.usgs.gov/minerals/pubs/commodity/stone_crushed/index.html#mis.USGS (2022a) Mineral Industry Surveys: Crushed Stone and Sand and Gravel in the First Quarter of 2022, U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Available online at: http://minerals.usgs.gov/minerals/pubs/commodity/stone_crushed/index.html#mis.

USGS (2022b) Mineral Industry Surveys: Crushed Stone and Sand and Gravel in the Fourth Quarter of 2022, U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Available online at: http://minerals.usgs.gov/minerals/pubs/commodity/stone_crushed/index.html#mis.

USGS (2023a) Mineral Industry Surveys: Crushed Stone and Sand and Gravel in the First Quarter of 2023, U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Available online at: http://minerals.usgs.gov/minerals/pubs/commodity/stone_crushed/index.html#mis.

USGS (2023b) Mineral Industry Surveys: Crushed Stone and Sand and Gravel in the Fourth Quarter of 2023, U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Available online at: http://minerals.usgs.gov/minerals/pubs/commodity/stone_crushed/index.html#mis.

USGS (2024a) Mineral Industry Surveys: Crushed Stone and Sand and Gravel in the First Quarter of 2024, U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Available online at: http://minerals.usgs.gov/minerals/pubs/commodity/stone_crushed/index.html#mis.

USGS (2024b) Mineral Industry Surveys: Crushed Stone and Sand and Gravel in the Second Quarter of 2024, U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Available online at: http://minerals.usgs.gov/minerals/pubs/commodity/stone_crushed/index.html#mis.West, T.O., and A.C. McBride (2005) "The contribution of agricultural lime to carbon dioxide emissions in the United States: dissolution, transport, and net emissions," Agricultural Ecosystems & Environment 108:145-154.

West, T.O. (2008) Email correspondence. Tristram West, Environmental Sciences Division, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, U.S. Department of Energy and Nikhil Nadkarni, ICF International on suitability of liming emission factor for the entire United States. June 9, 2008.

Willett, J.C. (2020a) "Crushed Stone," In Minerals Yearbook 2016. U.S. Department of the Interior/U.S. Geological Survey, Washington, D.C. Available online at: http://minerals.usgs.gov/minerals/pubs/commodity/stone_crushed/index.html#mis. Accessed November 2020.Willett, J.C. (2022a) "Crushed Stone," In Minerals Yearbook 2018. U.S. Department of the Interior/U.S. Geological Survey, Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.usgs.gov/centers/national-minerals-information-center/crushed-stone-statistics-and-information. Accessed October 2022.

Willett, J.C. (2022b) "Crushed Stone," In Minerals Yearbook 2019. U.S. Department of the Interior/U.S. Geological Survey, Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.usgs.gov/centers/national-minerals-information-center/crushed-stone-statistics-and-information. Accessed October 2022

Willett, J.C. (2022c) "Crushed Stone," In Minerals Yearbook 2020. U.S. Department of the Interior/U.S. Geological Survey, Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.usgs.gov/centers/national-minerals-information-center/crushed-stone-statistics-and-information. Accessed October 2022

Willett, J.C. (2022d) Personal communication. Jason Willett. Preliminary data tables from "Crushed Stone," In 2021 Minerals Yearbook. U.S. Department of the Interior/U.S. Geological Survey. Washington, D.C. October, 2022.

Willett, J.C. (2023a) "Crushed Stone," In Minerals Yearbook 2021. U.S. Department of the Interior/U.S. Geological Survey, Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.usgs.gov/centers/national-minerals-information-center/crushed-stone-statistics-and-information. Accessed November 2023

Willett, J.C. (2023b) Personal communication. Jason Willett. Preliminary data tables from "Crushed Stone," In 2022 Minerals Yearbook. U.S. Department of the Interior/U.S. Geological Survey. Washington, D.C. November, 2023.Willett, J.C. (2024a) "Crushed Stone," In Minerals Yearbook 2021. U.S. Department of the Interior/U.S. Geological Survey, Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.usgs.gov/centers/national-minerals-information-center/crushed-stone-statistics-and-information. Accessed August 2024

Willett, J.C. (2024b) "Crushed Stone," In Minerals Yearbook 2022. U.S. Department of the Interior/U.S. Geological Survey, Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.usgs.gov/centers/national-minerals-information-center/crushed-stone-statistics-and-information. Accessed August 2024

Willett, J.C. (2024c) Personal communication. Jason Willett. Preliminary data tables from "Crushed Stone," In 2023 Minerals Yearbook. U.S. Department of the Interior/U.S. Geological Survey. Washington, D.C. November, 2024.

Urea Fertilization

AAPFCO (2008 through 2022) Commercial Fertilizers. Association of American Plant Food Control Officials. University of Missouri. Columbia, MO.

AAPFCO (1995 through 2000a, 2002 through 2007) Commercial Fertilizers. Association of American Plant Food Control Officials. University of Kentucky. Lexington, KY.

AAPFCO (2000b) 1999-2000 Commercial Fertilizers Data, ASCII files. Available from David Terry, Secretary, AAPFCO.

EPA (2000) Preliminary Data Summary: Airport Deicing Operations (Revised). EPA-821-R-00-016. August 2000.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Itle, C. (2009) Email correspondence. Cortney Itle, ERG and Tom Wirth, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency on the amount of urea used in aircraft deicing. January 7, 2009.

TVA (1991 through 1994) Commercial Fertilizers. Tennessee Valley Authority, Muscle Shoals, AL.

TVA (1992b) Fertilizer Summary Data 1992. Tennessee Valley Authority, Muscle Shoals, AL.

Field Burning of Agricultural Residues

Akintoye, H.A., Agbeyi, E.O., and Olaniyan, A.B. (2005) “The effects of live mulches on tomato (Lycopersicon esculentum) yield under tropical conditions.” *Journal of Sustainable Agriculture* 26: 27-37.

Bange, M.P., Milroy, S.P., and Thongbai, P. (2004) “Growth and yield of cotton in response to waterlogging.” *Field Crops Research* 88: 129-142.

Beyaert, R.P. (1996) *The effect of cropping and tillage management on the dynamics of soil organic matter*. PhD Thesis. University of Guelph.

Bouquet, D.J., and Breitenbeck, G.A. (2000) “Nitrogen rate effect on partitioning of nitrogen and dry matter by cotton.” *Crop Science* 40: 1685-1693.

Brockwell, Peter J., and Richard A. Davis (2016) Introduction to time series and forecasting. Springer. Cantens, G. (2004 through 2005) Personal Communication. Janet Lewis, Assistant to Gaston Cantens, Vice President of Corporate Relations, Florida Crystals Company and ICF International.

Brouder, S.M., and Cassman, K.G (1990) "Root development of two cotton cultivars in relation to potassium uptake and plant growth in a vermiculitic soil." *Field Crops Res.* 23: 187-203.

Costa, L.D., and Gianquinto, G. (2002) "Water stress and watertable depth influence yield, water use efficiency, and nitrogen recovery in bell pepper: lysimeter studies." *Aust. J. Agric. Res.* 53: 201–210.

Crafts-Brandner, S.J., Collins, M., Sutton, T.G., and Burton, H.R. (1994) "Effect of leaf maleic hydrazide concentration on yield and dry matter partitioning in burley tobacco (Nicotiana tabacum L.)." *Field Crops Research* 37: 121-128.

De Pinheiro Henriques, A.R., and Marcelis, L.F.M. (2000) "Regulation of growth at steady-state nitrogen nutrition in lettuce (Lactuca sativa L.): Interactive effects of nitrogen and irradiance." *Annals of Botany* 86: 1073-1080.0.

Díaz-Pérez, J.C., Silvoy, J., Phatak,S.C., Ruberson, J., and Morse, R. (2008) Effect of winter cover crops and co-till on the yield of organically-grown bell pepper (Capsicum annum L.). *Acta Hort*. 767:243-247.

Dua, K.L., and Sharma, V.K. (1976) "Dry matter production and energy contents of ten varieties of sugarcane at Muzaffarnagar (Western Uttar Pradesh)." *Tropical Ecology* 17: 45-49.

Fritschi, F.B., Roberts, B.A., Travis, R.L., Rains, D.W., and Hutmacher, R.B. (2003) "Seasonal nitrogen concentration, uptake, and partitioning pattern of irrigated Acala and Pima cotton as influenced by nitrogen fertility level." *Crop Science* 44:516–527.

Gerik, T.J., K.L. Faver, P.M. Thaxton, and K.M. El-Zik. (1996) "Late season water stress in cotton: I. Plant growth, water use, and yield." *Crop Science* 36: 914–921.

Gibberd, M.R., McKay, A.G., Calder, T.C., and Turner, N.C. (2003) "Limitations to carrot (Daucus carota L.) productivity when grown with reduced rates of frequent irrigation on a free-draining, sandy soil." *Australian Journal of Agricultural Research* 54: 499-506.

Giglio, L., I. Csiszar, and C.O. Justice (2006) "Global distribution and seasonality of active fires as observed with the Terra and Aqua Moderate Resolution Imaging Spectroradiometer (MODIS) sensors" J. Geophys. Res. 111, G02016, doi:10.1029/2005JG000142.

Giglio, L., Justice, C., Boschetti, L., Roy, D. (2015) "*MCD64A1 MODIS/Terra+Aqua Burned Area Monthly L3 Global 500m SIN Grid V006* [Data set]". NASA EOSDIS Land Processes Distributed Active Archive Center. Accessed 2023-12-05 from https://doi.org/10.5067/MODIS/MCD64A1.006.

Halevy, J. (1976) "Growth rate and nutrient uptake of two cotton cultivars grown under irrigation." *Agronomy Journal* 68: 701-705.

Halvorson, A.D., Follett, R.F., Bartolo, M.E., and Schweissing, F.C. (2002) "Nitrogen fertilizer use efficiency of furrow-irrigated onion and corn." *Agronomy Journal* 94: 442-449.

Heitholt, J.J., Pettigrew, W.T., and Meredith, W.R. (1992) "Light interception and lint yield of narrow-row cotton." *Crop Science* 32: 728-733.

Hollifield, C.D., Silvertooth, J.C., and Moser, H. (2000) "Comparison of obsolete and modern cotton cultivars for irrigated production in Arizona." *2000 Arizona Cotton Report*, University of Arizona College of Agriculture, http://ag.arizona.edu/pubs/crops/az1170/.

Hopkinson, J.M. (1967) "Effects of night temperature on the growth of Nicotiana tabacum." *Australian Journal of Experimental Agriculture and Animal Husbandry* 7: 78–82.

Huett, D.O., and Dettman, E.B. (1991) Effect of nitrogen on growth, quality and nutrient uptake of cabbages grown in sand culture. *Australian Journal of Experimental Agriculture* 29: 875-81.

Huett, D.O., and Dettman, B. (1989) "Nitrogen response surface models of zucchini squash, head lettuce and potato." *Plant and Soil* 134: 243-254.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

IPCC/UNEP/OECD/IEA (1997) *Revised 1996 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, United Nations Environment Programme, Organization for Economic Co-Operation and Development, International Energy Agency, Paris, France.

Jacobs, J.L., Ward, G.N., and Kearney, G. (2004) "Effects of irrigation strategies and nitrogen fertilizer on turnip dry matter yield, water use efficiency, nutritive characteristics and mineral content in western Victoria." *Australian Journal of Experimental Agriculture* 44: 13-26.

Jacobs, J.L., Ward, G.N., McDowell, A.M., and Kearney, G. (2002) "Effect of seedbed cultivation techniques, variety, soil type and sowing time, on brassica dry matter yields, water use efficiency and crop nutritive characteristics in western Victoria." *Australian Journal of Experimental Agriculture* 42: 945-952.

Jacobs, J.L., Ward, G.N., McDowell, A.M., and Kearney, G.A. (2001) "A survey on the effect of establishment techniques, crop management, moisture availability and soil type on turnip dry matter yields and nutritive characteristics in western Victoria." *Australian Journal of Experimental Agriculture* 41: 743–751.

Kage, H., Alt, C., and Stűtzel, H. (2003) "Aspects of nitrogen use efficiency of cauliflower II. Productivity and nitrogen partitioning as influenced by N supply." *Journal of Agricultural Science* 141: 17–29.

Kumar, A., Singh, D.P., and Singh, P. (1994) "Influence of water stress on photosynthesis, transpiration, water-use efficiency and yield of Brassica juncea L." *Field Crops Research* 37: 95-101.

LANDFIRE (2008) Existing Vegetation Type Layer, LANDFIRE 1.1.0, U.S. Department of the Interior, Geological Survey. Accessed 28 October 2010 at http://landfire.cr.usgs.gov/viewer/.

MacLeod, L.B., Gupta, U.C., and Cutcliffe, J.A. (1971) "Effect of N, P, and K on root yield and nutrient levels in the leaves and roots of rutabagas grown in a greenhouse." *Plant and Soil* 35: 281-288.

Mahrani, A., and Aharonov, B. (1964) "Rate of nitrogen absorption and dry matter production by upland cotton grown under irrigation." *Israel J. Agric. Res.* 14: 3-9.

Marcussi, F.F.N., Bôas, R.L.V., de Godoy, L.J.G., and Goto, R. (2004) "Macronutrient accumulation and partitioning in fertigated sweet pepper plants." *Sci. Agric. (Piracicaba, Braz.)* 61: 62-68.

McCarty, J.L. (2011) "Remote Sensing-Based Estimates of Annual and Seasonal Emissions from Crop Residue Burning in the Contiguous United States." *Journal of the Air & Waste Management Association*, 61:1, 22-34, DOI: 10.3155/1047-3289.61.1.22.

McCarty, J.L. (2010) Agricultural Residue Burning in the Contiguous United States by Crop Type and State. Geographic Information Systems (GIS) Data provided to the EPA Climate Change Division by George Pouliot, Atmospheric Modeling and Analysis Division, EPA. Dr. McCarty's research was supported by the NRI Air Quality Program of the Cooperative State Research, Education, and Extension Service, USDA, under Agreement No. 20063511216669 and the NASA Earth System Science Fellowship.

McCarty, J.L. (2009) *Seasonal and Interannual Variability of Emissions from Crop Residue Burning in the Contiguous United States*. Dissertation. University of Maryland, College Park.

McPharlin, I.R., Aylmore, P.M., and Jeffery, R.C. (1992) "Response of carrots (Daucus carota L.) to applied phosphorus and phosphorus leaching on a Karrakatta sand, under two irrigation regimes." *Australian Journal of Experimental Agriculture* 32:225-232.

Mondino, M.H., Peterlin, O.A., and Garay, F. (2004) "Response of late-planted cotton to the application of growth regulator (chlorocholine chloride, CYCOCEL 75)." *Expl Agric.* 40: 381–387.

Moustakas, N.K., and Ntzanis, H. (2005) "Dry matter accumulation and nutrient uptake in flue-cured tobacco (Nicotiana tabacum L.)." *Field Crops Research* 94: 1-13.

Peach, L., Benjamin, L.R., and Mead, A. (2000) "Effects on the growth of carrots (Daucus carota L.), cabbage (Brassica oleracea var. capitata L.) and onion (Allium cepa L.) of restricting the ability of the plants to intercept resources." *Journal of Experimental Botany* 51: 605-615.

Pettigrew, W.T., and Meredith, W.R., Jr. (1997) "Dry matter production, nutrient uptake, and growth of cotton as affected by potassium fertilization." *J. Plant Nutr.* 20:531–548.

Pettigrew, W.T., Meredith, W.R., Jr., and Young, L.D. (2005) "Potassium fertilization effects on cotton lint yield, yield components, and reniform nematode populations." *Agronomy Journal* 97: 1245-1251.

PRISM Climate Group (2015) PRISM Climate Data. Oregon State University. July 24, 2015. Available online at: http://prism.oregonstate.edu.

Reid, J.B., and English, J.M. (2000) "Potential yield in carrots (Daucus carota L.): Theory, test, and an application." *Annals of Botany* 85: 593-605.

Sadras, V.O., and Wilson, L.J. (1997) "Growth analysis of cotton crops infested with spider mites: II. Partitioning of dry matter." *Crop Science* 37: 492-497.

Scholberg, J., McNeal, B.L., Jones, J.W., Boote, K.J., Stanley, C.D., and Obreza, T.A. (2000a) "Growth and canopy characteristics of field-grown tomato." *Agronomy Journal* 92: 152-159.

Scholberg, J., McNeal, B.L., Boote, K.J., Jones, J.W., Locasio, S.J., and Olson, S.M. (2000b) "Nitrogen stress effects on growth and nitrogen accumulation by field-grown tomato." *Agronomy Journal* 92:159-167.

Singels, A. and Bezuidenhout, C.N. (2002) "A new method of simulating dry matter partitioning in the Canegro sugarcane model." *Field Crops Research* 78: 151 - 164.

Sitompul, S.M., Hairiah, K., Cadisch, G., and Van Noordwuk, M. (2000) "Dynamics of density fractions of macro-organic matter after forest conversion to sugarcane and woodlots, accounted for in a modified Century model." *Netherlands Journal of Agricultural Science* 48: 61-73.

Stirling, G.R., Blair, B.L., Whittle, P.J.L., and Garside, A.L. (1999) "Lesion nematode (Pratylenchus zeae) is a component of the yield decline complex of sugarcane." In: Magarey, R.C. (Ed.), *Proceedings of the First Australasian Soilborne Disease Symposium*. Bureau of Sugar Experiment Stations, Brisbane, pp. 15–16.

Tan, D.K.Y., Wearing, A.H., Rickert, K.G., and Birch, C.J. (1999) "Broccoli yield and quality can be determined by cultivar and temperature but not photoperiod in south-east Queensland." *Australian Journal of Experimental Agriculture* 39: 901–909.

Tadesse, T., Nichols, M.A., and Fisher, K.J. (1999) Nutrient conductivity effects on sweet pepper plants grown using a nutrient film technique. 1. Yield and fruit quality. New Zealand Journal of Crop and Horticultural Science, 27: 229-237.

Torbert, H.A., and Reeves, D.W. (1994) "Fertilizer nitrogen requirements for cotton production as affected by tillage and traffic." Soil Sci. Soc. Am. J. 58:1416-1423.

USDA-NASS (2021) Published crop data layer. Available at https://nassgeodata.gmu.edu/CropScape/, Accessed July 2021, USDA-NASS, Washington, DC.

USDA-NASS (2019) Quick Stats: U.S. & All States Data; Crops; Production and Area Harvested; 1990 - 2018. National Agricultural Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C. U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service. Washington, D.C., Available online at: http://quickstats.nass.usda.gov/.

USDA-NRCS (2020) Summary Report: 2017 National Resources Inventory. Natural Resources Conservation Service, Washington, DC, and Center for Survey Statistics and Methodology, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa. https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/wps/portal/nrcs/main/national/technical/nra/nri/results/.

USDA-NRCS (2018) *Summary Report: 2015 National Resources Inventory*, Natural Resources Conservation Service, Washington, D.C., and Center for Survey Statistics and Methodology, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa. https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/Internet/FSE_DOCUMENTS/nrcseprd1422028.pdf.

Valantin, M., Gary, C., Vaissiére, B.E., and Frossard, J.S. (1999) "Effect of fruit load on partitioning of dry matter and energy in cantaloupea (Cucumis melo L.)." *Annals of Botany* 84: 173-181.

Wallach, D., Marani, A., and Kletter, E. (1978) "The relation of cotton crop growth and development to final yield." *Field Crops Research* 1: 283-294.

Wells, R., and Meredith, W.R., Jr. (1984) "Comparative growth of obsolete and modern cultivars. I. Vegetative dry matter partitioning." *Crop Science* 24: 858-872.4.

Wiedenfels, R.P. (2000) "Effects of irrigation and N fertilizer application on sugarcane yield and quality." *Field Crops Research* 43: 101-108.

Land Use, Land-Use Change and Forestry

Representation of the U.S. Land Base

Alaska Department of Natural Resources (2006) Alaska Infrastructure 1:63,360. Available online at: http://dnr.alaska.gov/SpatialUtility/SUC?cmd=extract&layerid=75.

Alaska Interagency Fire Management Council (1998) Alaska Interagency Wildland Fire Management Plan. Available online at: http://agdc.usgs.gov/data/blm/fire/index.html.

Alaska Oil and Gas Conservation Commission (2009) Oil and Gas Information System. Available online at: http://doa.alaska.gov/ogc/publicdb.html.

Dewitz, J., 2023, National Land Cover Database (NLCD) 2021 Products: U.S. Geological Survey data release, https://doi.org/10.5066/P9JZ7AO3.

EIA (2011) Coal Production and Preparation Report Shapefile. Available online at: http://www.eia.gov/state/notes-sources.cfm#maps.

ESRI (2008) ESRI Data & Maps. Redlands, CA: Environmental Systems Research Institute. [CD-ROM].

Fry, J., Xian, G., Jin, S., Dewitz, J., Homer, C., Yang, L., Barnes, C., Herold, N., and J. Wickham. (2011) Completion of the 2006 National Land Cover Database for the Conterminous United States, PE&RS, Vol. 77(9):858-864.

Homer, C., J. Dewitz, J. Fry, M. Coan, N. Hossain, C. Larson, N. Herold, A. McKerrow, J.N. VanDriel and J. Wickham. (2007) Completion of the 2001 National Land Cover Database for the Conterminous United States, Photogrammetric Engineering and Remote Sensing, Vol. 73, No. 4, pp 337-341.

Homer, C.G., Dewitz, J.A., Yang, L., Jin, S., Danielson, P., Xian, G., Coulston, J., Herold, N.D., Wickham, J.D., and Megown, K. (2015) Completion of the 2011 National Land Cover Database for the conterminous United States-Representing a decade of land cover change information. Photogrammetric Engineering and Remote Sensing, v. 81, no. 5, p. 345-354.

IPCC (2019) *2019 Refinement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*, Calvo Buendia, E., Tanabe, K., Kranjc, A., Baasansuren, J., Fukuda, M., Ngarize S., Osako, A., Pyrozhenko, Y., Shermanau, P. and Federici, S. (eds). Published: IPCC, Switzerland.

IPCC (2014) *2013 Supplement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories: Wetlands*. Hiraishi, T., Krug, T., Tanabe, K., Srivastava, N., Baasansuren, J., Fukuda, M. and Troxler, T.G. (eds.). Published: IPCC, Switzerland.

IPCC (2010) Revisiting the use of managed land as a proxy for estimating national anthropogenic emissions and removals. [Eggleston HS, Srivastava N, Tanabe K, Baasansuren J, (eds.)]. Institute for Global Environmental Studies, Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Jin, S., L. Yang, P. Danielson, C. Homer, J. Fry, and G. Xian. (2013) A comprehensive change detection method for updating the National Land Cover Database to circa 2011. Remote Sensing of Environment, 132: 159-175.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Natural resources Conservation Service. (2023) National resources Inventory (NRI) Program Technical Manual. Available online at: www.nrcs.usda.gov/sites/default/files/2023-10/NRI-TechnicalManual-October2023.pdf.

Nelson, M.D., Riitters, K.H., Coulston, J.W., Domke, G.M., Greenfield, E.J., Langner, L.L., Nowak, D.J., O'Dea, C.B., Oswalt, S.N., Reeves, M.C. and Wear, D.N. (2020) Defining the United States land base: a technical document supporting the USDA Forest Service 2020 RPA assessment. Gen. Tech. Rep. NRS-191., 191, pp.1-70.

NOAA Coastal Change Analysis Program (C-CAP) Regional Land Cover Database. Data collected 1995-present Charleston, SC: National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) Coastal Services Center. Data accessed at: www.csc.noaa.gov/landcover.

Nusser, S.M. and J.J. Goebel (1997) "The national resources inventory: a long-term multi-resource monitoring programme." Environmental and Ecological Statistics 4:181-204.

Ogle, S.M., G. Domke, W.A. Kurz, M.T. Rocha, T. Huffman, A. Swan, J.E. Smith, C. Woodall, T. Krug (2018) Delineating managed land for reporting greenhouse gas emissions and removals to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change. Carbon Balance and Management 13:9.

U.S. Census Bureau (2010) Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing (TIGER) system shapefiles. U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, D.C. Available online at: http://www.census.gov/geo/www/tiger.

U.S. Department of Agriculture (2015) County Data - Livestock, 1990-2014. U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agriculture Statistics Service, Washington, D.C.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. (2023) Timber Product Output (TPO) Reports. https://www.fia.fs.usda.gov/program-features/tpo/

U.S. Department of Interior (2005) Federal Lands of the United States. National Atlas of the United States, U.S. Department of the Interior, Washington D.C. Available online at: http://nationalatlas.gov/atlasftp.html?openChapters=chpbound#chpbound.

United States Geological Survey (USGS), Gap Analysis Program (2012) Protected Areas Database of the United States (PADUS), version 1.3 Combined Feature Class. November 2012.

USGS (2012) Alaska Resource Data File. Available online at: http://ardf.wr.usgs.gov/.

USGS (2005) Active Mines and Mineral Processing Plants in the United States in 2003. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, VA.

Yang, L., Jin, S., Danielson, P., Homer, C., Gass, L., Bender, S. M., Case, A., Costello, C., Dewitz, J., Fry, J., Funk, M., Granneman, B., Liknes, G. C., Rigge, M. & Xian, G. (2018) A new generation of the United States National Land Cover Database: Requirements, research priorities, design, and implementation strategies. ISPRS Journal of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing 146: 108-123.

Forest Land Remaining Forest Land: Changes in Forest Carbon Stocks

AF&PA (2006a and earlier) Statistical roundup. (Monthly). Washington, D.C. American Forest & Paper Association.

AF&PA (2006b and earlier) Statistics of paper, paperboard and wood pulp. Washington, D.C. American Forest & Paper Association.

AF&PA (2021) 2020 Statistics – Paper Industry – Annual Summary Data Through 2020. Washington, D.C.: American Forest and Paper Association, 54 p.

AF&PA (2023) Capacity & Fiber Consumption Survey – Paper Industry – 63rd Annual 2022-2023. Washington, D.C.: American Forest and Paper Association, 44 p.

Amichev, B.Y. and J.M. Galbraith (2004) "A Revised Methodology for Estimation of Forest Soil Carbon from Spatial Soils and Forest Inventory Data Sets." Environmental Management 33(Suppl. 1):S74-S86.

Bechtold, W.A.; Patterson, P.L. (2005) The enhanced forest inventory and analysis program—national sampling design and estimation procedures. Gen. Tech. Rep. SRS-80. Asheville, NC: U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service, Southern Research Station. 85 p.

Birdsey, R. (1996) "Carbon Storage for Major Forest Types and Regions in the Conterminous United States." In R.N. Sampson and D. Hair, (eds.). Forest and Global Change, Volume 2: Forest Management Opportunities for Mitigating Carbon Emissions. American Forests. Washington, D.C., 1-26 and 261-379 (appendices 262 and 263).

Coulston, J.W., Wear, D.N., and Vose, J.M. (2015) Complex forest dynamics indicate potential for slowing carbon accumulation in the southeastern United States. Scientific Reports. 5: 8002.

Deenik J, McClellan AT (2007) Soils of Hawai'i. Soil and Crop Management, SCM-20. College of Tropical Agriculture and Human Resources, University of Hawai'i at Manoa, Honolulu.

Domke, G.M., Perry, C.H., Walters, B.F., Woodall, C.W., and Smith, J.E. (2016) A framework for estimating litter carbon stocks in forests of the United States. Science of the Total Environment 557–558: 469–478.

Domke, G.M., Perry, C.H., Walters, B.F., Woodall, C.W., Nave, L., Swanston, C. (2017) Toward inventory-based estimates of soil organic carbon in forests of the United States. Ecological Applications. 27(4), 1223-1235.

Domke, G.M., Walters, B.F., Smith, J.E., Woodall, C.W. (2022) Chapter 6: FIA Carbon Attributes. In Sampling and estimation documentation for the Enhanced Forest Inventory and Analysis Program: 2022. Westfall, J.A., Coulston, J.W., Moisen, G.G., Andersen, H.-E., eds. Gen. Tech. Rep. NRS-GTR-207, Madison, WI: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northern Research Station. 129 p. https://doi.org/10.2737/NRS-GTR-207.

Domke, G.M., Woodall, C.W., Smith, J.E., Westfall, J.A., McRoberts, R.E. (2012) Consequences of alternative tree-level biomass estimation procedures on U.S. forest carbon stock estimates. Forest Ecology and Management. 270: 108-116.

Domke, G.M., Woodall, C.W., Walters, B.F., Smith, J.E. (2013) From models to measurements: comparing down dead wood carbon stock estimates in the U.S. forest inventory. PLoS ONE 8(3): e59949.

EPA (2006) Municipal solid waste in the United States: 2005 Facts and figures. Office of Solid Waste, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Washington, D.C. (5306P) EPA530-R-06-011. Available online at: http://www.epa.gov/msw/msw99.htm.

FAO. Forestry Production and Trade. License: CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO. Extracted from: https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data/FO. Date of Access: 13-09-2023.

Frayer, W.E., and G.M. Furnival (1999) "Forest Survey Sampling Designs: A History." Journal of Forestry 97(12): 4-10.

Freed, R. (2004) Open-dump and Landfill timeline spreadsheet (unpublished). ICF International. Washington, D.C.

Hair, D. (1958) "Historical forestry statistics of the United States." Statistical Bull. 228. U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service, Washington, D.C.

Hair. D. and A.H. Ulrich (1963) The Demand and price situation for forest products – 1963. U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service, Misc Publication No. 953. Washington, D.C.

Harmon, M.E., C.W. Woodall, B. Fasth, J. Sexton, M. Yatkov. (2011) Differences between standing and downed dead tree wood density reduction factors: A comparison across decay classes and tree species. Res. Paper. NRS-15. Newtown Square, PA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northern Research Station. 40 p.

Howard, J. L. and Liang, S. (2019) U.S. timber production, trade, consumption, and price statistics 1965 to 2017. Res. Pap. FPL-RP-701. Madison, WI: USDA, Forest Service, Forest Products Laboratory.

Howard, J. L. and Jones, K.C. (2016) U.S. timber production, trade, consumption, and price statistics 1965 to 2013. Res. Pap. FPL-RP-679. Madison, WI: USDA, Forest Service, Forest Products Laboratory.

Howard, J. L. (2007) U.S. timber production, trade, consumption, and price statistics 1965 to 2005. Res. Pap. FPL-RP-637. Madison, WI: USDA, Forest Service, Forest Products Laboratory.

Howard, J. L. (2003) U.S. timber production, trade, consumption, and price statistics 1965 to 2002. Res. Pap. FPL-RP-615. Madison, WI: USDA, Forest Service, Forest Products Laboratory. Available online at: http://www.fpl.fs.fed.us/documnts/fplrp/fplrp615/fplrp615.pdf.

IPCC (2014) *2013 Supplement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories: Wetlands*. [Hiraishi, T., Krug, T., Tanabe, K., Srivastava, N., Baasansuren, J., Fukuda, M., and Troxler, T.G. (eds.)]. Switzerland.

IPCC (2007) *Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis*. Contribution of Working Group I to the *Fourth Assessment Report* of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change [Solomon, S., D. Qin, M. Manning, Z. Chen, M. Marquis, K.B. Averyt, M. Tignor and H.L. Miller (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 996 pp.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Jandl, R., Rodeghiero, M., Martinez, C., Cotrufo, M. F., Bampa, F., van Wesemael, B., Harrison, R.B., Guerrini, I.A., deB Richter Jr., D., Rustad, L., Lorenz, K., Chabbi, A., Miglietta, F. (2014) Current status, uncertainty and future needs in soil organic carbon monitoring. Science of the Total Environment, 468, 376-383.

Jenkins, J.C., D.C. Chojnacky, L.S. Heath, and R.A. Birdsey (2003) "National-scale biomass estimators for United States tree species." Forest Science 49(1):12-35.

Johnson, K. Domke, G.M., Russell, M.B., Walters, B.F., Hom, J., Peduzzi, A., Birdsey, R., Dolan, K., Huang, W. (2017) Estimating aboveground live understory vegetation carbon in the United States. Environmental Research Letters.

Johnson, M.G. and Kern, J.S., (2002.) Quantifying the organic carbon held in forested soils of the United States and Puerto Rico. The potential of US forest soils to sequester and mitigate the greenhouse effect, Lewis, Boca Raton, pp.47-72.

Nelson, M.D., Riitters, K.H., Coulston, J.W., Domke, G.M., Greenfield, E.J., Langner, L.L., Nowak, D.J., O'Dea, C.B., Oswalt, S.N., Reeves, M.C. and Wear, D.N. (2020) Defining the United States land base: a technical document supporting the USDA Forest Service 2020 RPA assessment. Gen. Tech. Rep. NRS-191., 191, pp.1-70.

Ogle, S. M., G. M. Domke, W. A. Kurz, M. T. Rocha, T. Huffman, A. Swan, J. E. Smith, C. W. Woodall, and T. Krug. (2018) Delineating managed land for reporting national greenhouse gas emissions and removals to the United Nations framework convention on climate change. Carbon Balance and Management 13:9.

O'Neill, K.P., Amacher, M.C., Perry, C.H. (2005) Soils as an indicator of forest health: a guide to the collection, analysis, and interpretation of soil indicator data in the Forest Inventory and Analysis program. Gen. Tech. Rep. NC-258. St. Paul, MN: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, North Central Research Station. 53 p.

Oswalt, S.N., Brandeis, T.J. and Woodall, C.W., (2008). Contribution of dead wood to biomass and carbon stocks in the Caribbean: St. John, US Virgin Islands. Biotropica, 40(1), pp.20-27.

Oswalt, S.N., Smith, W.B., Miles, P.D. and Pugh, S.A. (2019) Forest resources of the United States, 2017: A technical document supporting the Forest Service 2020 RPA Assessment. Gen. Tech. Rep. WO-97. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Washington Office., 97.

Perry, C.H., C.W. Woodall, and M. Schoeneberger (2005) Inventorying trees in agricultural landscapes: towards an accounting of "working trees". In: "Moving Agroforestry into the Mainstream." Proc. 9th N. Am. Agroforestry Conf., Brooks, K.N. and Folliott, P.F. (eds.). 12-15 June 2005, Rochester, MN [CD-ROM]. Dept. of Forest Resources, Univ. Minnesota, St. Paul, MN, 12 p. Available online at: http://cinram.umn.edu/afta2005/. (verified 23 Sept 2006).

Russell, M.B.; D'Amato, A.W.; Schulz, B.K.; Woodall, C.W.; Domke, G.M.; Bradford, J.B. (2014) Quantifying understory vegetation in the U.S. Lake States: a proposed framework to inform regional forest carbon stocks. Forestry. 87: 629-638.

Russell, M.B.; Domke, G.M.; Woodall, C.W.; D'Amato, A.W. (2015) Comparisons of allometric and climate-derived estimates of tree coarse root carbon in forests of the United States. Carbon Balance and Management. 10: 20.

Selmants, P.C., Giardina, C.P., Jacobi, J.D., and Zhu, Zhiliang, eds. (2017) Baseline and projected future carbon storage and carbon fluxes in ecosystems of Hawai'i: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 1834, 134 p., https://doi.org/10.3133/pp1834.

Skog, K.E. (2008) Sequestration of carbon in harvested wood products for the United States. Forest Products Journal 58:56-72.

Smith, J.E., Domke, G.M. and Woodall, C.W. (2022) Predicting downed woody material carbon stocks in forests of the conterminous United States. Science of the Total Environment, 803, p.150061.

Smith, J.E., L.S. Heath, and M.C. Nichols (2010) U.S. Forest Carbon Calculation Tool User's Guide: Forestland Carbon Stocks and Net Annual Stock Change. General Technical Report NRS-13 revised, U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service, Northern Research Station, 34 p.

Smith, J.E.; Heath, L.S.; Skog, K.E.; Birdsey, R.A. (2006) Methods for calculating forest ecosystem and harvested carbon with standard estimates for forest types of the United States. Gen. Tech.

Rep. NE-343. Newtown Square, PA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northeastern Research Station. 216 p.

Smith, W. B., P. D. Miles, C. H. Perry, and S. A. Pugh (2009) Forest Resources of the United States, 2007. General Technical Report WO-78, U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service, Washington Office.

Soil Survey Staff (2020a) Gridded National Soil Survey Geographic (gNATSGO) Database for the Conterminous United States. United States Department of Agriculture, Natural Resources Conservation Service. Available online at https://nrcs.app.box.com/v/soils.

Soil Survey Staff (2020b) Gridded National Soil Survey Geographic (gNATSGO) Database for Alaska. United States Department of Agriculture, Natural Resources Conservation Service. Available online at https://nrcs.app.box.com/v/soils.

Steer, Henry B. (1948) Lumber production in the United States. Misc. Pub. 669, U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service. Washington, D.C.

Ulrich, Alice (1985) U.S. Timber Production, Trade, Consumption, and Price Statistics 1950-1985. Misc. Pub. 1453, U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service. Washington, D.C.

Ulrich, Alice (1989) U.S. Timber Production, Trade, Consumption, and Price Statistics, 1950-1987. USDA Miscellaneous Publication No. 1471, U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service. Washington, D.C., 77.

United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCC) (2013) Report on the individual review of the inventory submission of the United States of America submitted in 2012. FCCC/ARR/2012/USA. 42 p.

USDA Forest Service (2022a) PNW-FIA Hawai'i Inventory Database. Last accessed: 28 September 2023. https://www.fs.usda.gov/research/pnw/products/dataandtools/tools/pnw-fia-hawaii-inventory-database

USDA Forest Service (2022b) PNW-FIA Pacific Islands Inventory Database. Last accessed: 28 September 2023. https://www.fs.usda.gov/research/pnw/products/dataandtools/tools/pnw-fia-pacific-islands-database
https://www.fs.usda.gov/research/pnw/products/dataandtools/tools/pnw-fia-hawaii-inventory-database

USDA Forest Service (2024a)Forest Inventory and Analysis: Nationwide Forest Inventory (NFI). U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service. Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://research.fs.usda.gov/programs/nfi. Accessed 19 September 2024.

USDA Forest Service. (2024b) Forest Inventory and Analysis: FIA DataMart. U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service. Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://research.fs.usda.gov/products/dataandtools/tools/fia-datamart. Accessed on 19 September 2024.

USDA Forest Service. (2024c) Forest Inventory and Analysis: Nationwide Forest Inventory Field Guide. U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service. Washington, D.C. Available online at:

https://research.fs.usda.gov/understory/nationwide-forest-inventory-field-guide. Accessed on 26 September 2024.

USDA Forest Service (2024d) Forest Inventory and Analysis: The Forest Inventory and Analysis Database User Guide (NFI). U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Washington Office. Available online at: https://research.fs.usda.gov/understory/forest-inventory-and-analysis-database-user-guide-nfi. Accessed on 26 September 2024.

U.S. Census Bureau (1976) Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970, Vol. 1. Washington, D.C.

Wear, D.N., Coulston, J.W. (2015) From sink to source: Regional variation in U.S. forest carbon futures. Scientific Reports. 5: 16518.

Westfall, J.A., Coulston, J.W., Gray, A.N., Shaw, J.D., Radtke, P.J., Walker, D.M., Weiskittel, A.R., MacFarlane, D.W., Affleck, D.L.R., Zhao, D., Temesgen, H., Poudel, K.P., Frank, J.M., Prisley, S.P., Wang, Y., Sánchez Meador, A.J., Auty, D., and Domke, G.M. (2024) A national-scale tree volume, biomass, and carbon modeling system for the United States. Gen. Tech. Rep. WO-104. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 37 p. https//doi.org/10.2737/WO-GTR-104.

Westfall, J.A., Woodall, C.W., Hatfield, M.A. (2013) A statistical power analysis of woody carbon flux from forest inventory data. Climatic Change. 118: 919-931.

Woodall, C.W., Amacher, M.C., Bechtold, W.A., Coulston, J.W., Jovan, S., Perry, C.H., Randolph, K.C., Schulz, B.K., Smith, G.C., Tkacz, B., Will-Wolf, S. (2011b) "Status and future of the forest health indicators program of the United States." Environmental Monitoring and Assessment. 177: 419-436.

Woodall, C.W., and V.J. Monleon (2008) Sampling protocol, estimation, and analysis procedures for the down woody materials indicator of the FIA program. Gen. Tech. Rep. NRS-22. Newtown Square, PA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northern Research Station. 68 p.

Woodall, C.W., Coulston, J.W., Domke, G.M., Walters, B.F., Wear, D.N., Smith, J.E., Anderson, H.-E., Clough, B.J., Cohen, W.B., Griffith, D.M., Hagan, S.C., Hanou, I.S.; Nichols, M.C., Perry, C.H., Russell, M.B., Westfall, J.A., Wilson, B.T. (2015a) The U.S. Forest Carbon Accounting Framework: Stocks and Stock change 1990-2016. Gen. Tech. Rep. NRS-154. Newtown Square, PA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northern Research Station. 49 pp.

Woodall, C.W., L.S. Heath, G.M. Domke, and M.C. Nichols (2011a) Methods and equations for estimating aboveground volume, biomass, and carbon for trees in the U.S. forest inventory, 2010. Gen. Tech. Rep. NRS-88. Newtown Square, PA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northern Research Station. 30 p.

Woodall, C.W., Walters, B.F., Coulston, J.W., D'Amato, A.W., Domke, G.M., Russell, M.B., Sowers, P.A. (2015b) Monitoring network confirms land use change is a substantial component of the forest carbon sink in the eastern United States. Scientific Reports. 5: 17028.

Woodall, C.W., Walters, B.F., Oswalt, S.N., Domke, G.M., Toney, C., Gray, A.N. (2013) Biomass and carbon attributes of downed woody materials in forests of the United States. Forest Ecology and Management 305: 48-59.

Zhu, Zhiliang, and McGuire, A.D., eds. (2016) Baseline and projected future carbon storage and greenhouse-gas fluxes in ecosystems of Alaska: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 1826, 196 p., Available online at: http://dx.doi.org/10.3133/pp1826.

Forest Land Remaining Forest Land: Non-CO_2 Emissions from Forest Fires

Eidenshink, J., Schwind, B., Brewer, K., Zhu, Z.L., Quayle, B. and Howard, S. (2007) A project for monitoring trends in burn severity. Fire ecology, 3(1), pp.3-21.

French, N.H.F., W.J. de Groot, L.K. Jenkins, B.M. Rogers, E.C. Alvarado, B. Amiro, B. de Jong, S. Goetz, E. Hoy, E. Hyer, R. Keane, D. McKenzie, S.G. McNulty, B.E Law, R. Ottmar, D.R. Perez-Salicrup, J. Randerson, K.M. Robertson, and M. Turetsky (2011) "Model comparisons for estimating carbon emissions from North American wildland fire." Journal of Geophysical Research 116. 10.1029/2010JG001469

French, N.H.F., D. McKenzie, T. Erickson, B. Koziol, M. Billmire, K.A. Endsley, N.K.Y. Scheinerman, L. Jenkins, M.E. Miller, R. Ottmar, and S. Prichard (2014) "Modeling regional-scale fire emissions with the Wildland Fire Emissions Information System." Earth Interactions 18, no. 16

Giglio, L., Boschetti, L., Roy, D. P., Humber, M. L., and Justice, C. O. (2018) The Collection 6 MODIS burned area mapping algorithm and product. Remote Sensing of Environment, 217, 72-85.

IPCC (2019) Chapter 2: Generic Methodologies Applicable to Multiple Land-Use Categories. Refinement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories, Calvo Buendia, E., Tanabe, K., Kranjc, A., Baasansuren, J., Fukuda, M., Ngarize, S., Osako, A., Pyrozhenko, Y., Shermanau, P. and Federici, S. (eds). Published: IPCC, Switzerland.

IPCC (2013) *Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change* [Stocker, T.F., D. Qin, G.-K. Plattner, M. Tignor, S.K. Allen, J. Boschung, A. Nauels, Y. Xia, V. Bex and P.M. Midgley (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 1535 pp.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Larkin, N. K., S. Raffuse, and T. T. Strand (2014) Wildland fire emissions, carbon, and climate: U.S. emissions inventories. For. Ecol. Manage. 317:61–69. doi:10.1016/j.foreco.2013.09.012.

MTBS Data Access: Fire Level Geospatial Data (August 2023) MTBS Project (USDA Forest Service/U.S. Geological Survey). Available online at: http://mtbs.gov/direct-download. Accessed on 15 August 2023.

Ogle, S. M., G. M. Domke, W. A. Kurz, M. T. Rocha, T. Huffman, A. Swan, J. E. Smith, C. W. Woodall, and T. Krug. (2018) Delineating managed land for reporting national greenhouse gas emissions and removals to the United Nations framework convention on climate change. Carbon Balance and Management 13:9.

Smith, James E.; Billmire, Michael; French, Nancy H.F.; Domke, Grant M. 2024. Application of the wildland fire emissions inventory system to estimate fire emissions on forest lands of the United States. Carbon Balance and Management. 19: 26. https://doi.org/10.1186/s13021-024-00274-0.

WFEIS (2023) Wildland Fire Emissions Inventory System, home page. https://wfeis.mtri.org/.

WFIGS (2023) WFIGS, The Wildland Fire Interagency Geospatial Service Interagency Fire Perimeters. National Interagency Fire Center. https://data-nifc.opendata.arcgis.com/datasets/nifc::wfigs-interagency-fire-perimeters/explore?location=0.000000%2C0.000000%2C1.82.

Forest Land Remaining Forest Land: N_2O Emissions from Soils

Albaugh, T.J., Allen, H.L., Fox, T.R. (2007) Historical Patterns of Forest Fertilization in the Southeastern United States from 1969 to 2004. Southern Journal of Applied Forestry, 31, 129-137(9).

Binkley, D. (2004) Email correspondence regarding the 95 percent confidence interval for area estimates of southern pine plantations receiving N fertilizer (±20%) and the rate applied for areas receiving N fertilizer (100 to 200 pounds/acre). Dan Binkley, Department of Forest, Rangeland, and Watershed Stewardship, Colorado State University and Stephen Del Grosso, Natural Resource Ecology Laboratory, Colorado State University. September 19, 2004.

Binkley, D., R. Carter, and H.L. Allen (1995) Nitrogen Fertilization Practices in Forestry. In: Nitrogen Fertilization in the Environment, P.E. Bacon (ed.), Marcel Decker, Inc., New York.

Briggs, D. (2007) Management Practices on Pacific Northwest West-Side Industrial Forest Lands, 1991-2005: With Projections to 2010. Stand Management Cooperative, SMC Working Paper Number 6, College of Forest Resources, University of Washington, Seattle.

Fox, T.R., H. L. Allen, T.J. Albaugh, R. Rubilar, and C.A. Carlson (2007) Tree Nutrition and Forest Fertilization of Pine Plantations in the Southern United States. Southern Journal of Applied Forestry, 31, 5-11.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

USDA Forest Service (2001) U.S. Forest Facts and Historical Trends. FS-696. U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service, Washington, D.C. Available online at: http://www.fia.fs.fed.us/library/ForestFactsMetric.pdf.

Forest Land Remaining Forest Land: Drained Organic Soils

IPCC (2014) *2013 Supplement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories: Wetlands*, Hiraishi, T., Krug, T., Tanabe, K., Srivastava, N., Baasansuren, J., Fukuda, M. and Troxler, T.G. (eds.). Published: IPCC, Switzerland.

IPCC (2013) *Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change* [Stocker, T.F., D. Qin, G.-K. Plattner, M. Tignor, S.K. Allen, J. Boschung, A. Nauels, Y. Xia, V. Bex and P.M. Midgley (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 1535 pp.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.). Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

STATSGO2 (2016) Soil Survey Staff, Natural Resources Conservation Service, United States Department of Agriculture. U.S. General Soil Map (STATSGO2). Available online at https://sdmdataaccess.sc.egov.usda.gov. Accessed 10 November 2016.

USDA Forest Service. (2024b) Forest Inventory and Analysis: FIA DataMart. U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service. Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://research.fs.usda.gov/products/dataandtools/tools/fia-datamart. Accessed on 19 September 2024.

USDA Forest Service. (2024c) Forest Inventory and Analysis: Nationwide Forest Inventory Field Guide. U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service. Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://research.fs.usda.gov/understory/nationwide-forest-inventory-field-guide. Accessed on 26 September 2024.

USDA Forest Service (2024d) Forest Inventory and Analysis: The Forest Inventory and Analysis Database User Guide (NFI). U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Washington Office. Available online at: https://research.fs.usda.gov/understory/forest-inventory-and-analysis-database-user-guide-nfi. Accessed on 26 September 2024.

Land Converted to Forest Land

Birdsey, R. (1996) "Carbon Storage for Major Forest Types and Regions in the Conterminous United States." In R.N. Sampson and D. Hair, (eds.). Forest and Global Change, Volume 2: Forest Management Opportunities for Mitigating Carbon Emissions. American Forests. Washington, D.C., 1-26 and 261-379 (appendices 262 and 263).

Brockwell, Peter J., and Richard A. Davis (2016) Introduction to time series and forecasting. Springer.

Domke, G.M., Perry, C.H., Walters, B.F., Woodall, C.W., and Smith, J.E. (2016) A framework for estimating litter carbon stocks in forests of the United States. Science of the Total Environment 557–558: 469–478.

Domke, G.M., Woodall, C.W., Walters, B.F., Smith, J.E. (2013) From models to measurements: comparing down dead wood carbon stock estimates in the U.S. forest inventory. PLoS ONE 8(3): e59949.

Harmon, M.E., C.W. Woodall, B. Fasth, J. Sexton, M. Yatkov. (2011) Differences between standing and downed dead tree wood density reduction factors: A comparison across decay classes and tree species. Res. Paper. NRS-15. Newtown Square, PA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northern Research Station. 40 p.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Jenkins, J.C., D.C. Chojnacky, L.S. Heath, and R.A. Birdsey (2003) "National-scale biomass estimators for United States tree species." Forest Science 49(1):12-35.Ogle, S.M., M.D. Eve, F.J. Breidt, and K. Paustian (2003) "Uncertainty in estimating land use and management impacts on soil organic carbon storage for U.S. agroecosystems between 1982 and 1997." Global Change Biology 9:1521-1542.

Ogle, S.M., F.J. Breidt, and K. Paustian. (2006) "Bias and variance in model results due to spatial scaling of measurements for parameterization in regional assessments." Global Change Biology 12:516-523.

Smith, J.E.; Heath, L.S.; Skog, K.E.; Birdsey, R.A. (2006) Methods for calculating forest ecosystem and harvested carbon with standard estimates for forest types of the United States. Gen. Tech. Rep. NE-343. Newtown Square, PA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northeastern Research Station. 216 p.

USDA Forest Service (2024b) Forest Inventory and Analysis: FIA DataMart. U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service. Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://research.fs.usda.gov/products/dataandtools/tools/fia-datamart. Accessed on 19 September 2024.

USDA Forest Service (2024c) Forest Inventory and Analysis:Nationwide Forest Inventory Field Guide. U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service. Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://research.fs.usda.gov/understory/nationwide-forest-inventory-field-guide. Accessed on 26 September 2024.

USDA-NRCS (2020) Summary Report: 2017 National Resources Inventory. Natural Resources Conservation Service, Washington, DC, and Center for Survey Statistics and Methodology, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa. https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/wps/portal/nrcs/main/national/technical/nra/nri/results/.

USDA-NRCS (2018) Summary Report: 2015 National Resources Inventory, Natural Resources Conservation Service, Washington, D.C., and Center for Survey Statistics and Methodology, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa. https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/Internet/FSE_DOCUMENTS/nrcseprd1422028.pdf.

USDA-NRCS (1997) "National Soil Survey Laboratory Characterization Data," Digital Data, Natural Resources Conservation Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Lincoln, NE.

Westfall, J.A., Coulston, J.W., Gray, A.N., Shaw, J.D., Radtke, P.J., Walker, D.M., Weiskittel, A.R., MacFarlane, D.W., Affleck, D.L.R., Zhao, D., Temesgen, H., Poudel, K.P., Frank, J.M., Prisley, S.P., Wang, Y., Sánchez Meador, A.J., Auty, D., and Domke, G.M. (2024) A national-scale tree volume, biomass, and carbon modeling system for the United States. Gen. Tech. Rep. WO-104. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 37 p. https//doi.org/10.2737/WO-GTR-104.

Woodall, C.W., L.S. Heath, G.M. Domke, and M.C. Nichols (2011a) Methods and equations for estimating aboveground volume, biomass, and carbon for trees in the U.S. forest inventory, 2010. Gen. Tech. Rep. NRS-88. Newtown Square, PA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northern Research Station. 30 p.

Woodall, C.W., and V.J. Monleon (2008) Sampling protocol, estimation, and analysis procedures for the down woody materials indicator of the FIA program. Gen. Tech. Rep. NRS-22. Newtown Square, PA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northern Research Station. 68 p.

Woodall, C.W., Walters, B.F., Coulston, J.W., D'Amato, A.W., Domke, G.M., Russell, M.B., Sowers, P.A. (2015b) Monitoring network confirms land use change is a substantial component of the forest carbon sink in the eastern United States. Scientific Reports. 5: 17028.

Woodall, C.W., Walters, B.F., Oswalt, S.N., Domke, G.M., Toney, C., Gray, A.N. (2013) Biomass and carbon attributes of downed woody materials in forests of the United States. Forest Ecology and Management 305: 48-59.

Yang, L., Jin, S., Danielson, P., Homer, C., Gass, L., Bender, S. M., Case, A., Costello, C., Dewitz, J., Fry, J., Funk, M., Granneman, B., Liknes, G. C., Rigge, M. & Xian, G. (2018) A new generation of the United States National Land Cover Database: Requirements, research priorities, design, and implementation strategies. ISPRS Journal of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing 146: 108-123

Cropland Remaining Cropland

Armentano, T. V., and E.S. Menges (1986) Patterns of change in the carbon balance of organic soil-wetlands of the temperate zone. *Journal of Ecology* 74: 755-774.

Brady, N.C. and R.R. Weil (1999) The Nature and Properties of Soils. Prentice Hall. Upper Saddle River, NJ, 881.

Brockwell, Peter J., and Richard A. Davis (2016) Introduction to time series and forecasting. Springer.

Conant, R. T., K. Paustian, and E.T. Elliott (2001) "Grassland management and conversion into grassland: effects on soil carbon." *Ecological Applications* 11: 343-355.

CTIC (2004) National Crop Residue Management Survey: 1989-2004. Conservation Technology Information Center, Purdue University, Available online at: http://www.ctic.purdue.edu/CRM/.

Daly, C., R.P. Neilson, and D.L. Phillips (1994) "A Statistical-Topographic Model for Mapping Climatological Precipitation Over Mountainous Terrain." *Journal of Applied Meteorology* 33:140-158.

Del Grosso, S.J., W.J. Parton, A.R. Mosier, M.D. Hartman, J. Brenner, D.S. Ojima, and D.S. Schimel (2001) "Simulated Interaction of Carbon Dynamics and Nitrogen Trace Gas Fluxes Using the DAYCENT Model." In Modeling Carbon and Nitrogen Dynamics for Soil Management, Schaffer, M., L. Ma, S. Hansen, (eds.). CRC Press, Boca Raton, Florida, pp. 303-332.

Del Grosso, S.J., S.M. Ogle, W.J. Parton (2011) Soil organic matter cycling and greenhouse gas accounting methodologies, Chapter 1, pp 3-13 DOI: 10.1021/bk-2011-1072.ch001. In: Understanding Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Agricultural Management, L. Guo, A. Gunasekara, L. McConnell (eds.). American Chemical Society, Washington, D.C.

Edmonds, L., R. L. Kellogg, B. Kintzer, L. Knight, C. Lander, J. Lemunyon, D. Meyer, D.C. Moffitt, and J. Schaefer (2003) "Costs associated with development and implementation of Comprehensive Nutrient Management Plans." Part I—Nutrient management, land treatment, manure and wastewater handling and storage, and recordkeeping. Natural Resources Conservation Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Available online at: http://www.nrcs.usda.gov/technical/land/pubs/cnmp1.html.

Euliss, N., and R. Gleason (2002) Personal communication regarding wetland restoration factor estimates and restoration activity data. Ned Euliss and Robert Gleason of the U.S. Geological Survey, Jamestown, ND, to Stephen Ogle of the National Resource Ecology Laboratory, Fort Collins, CO. August 2002.

Friedman, J.H. (2001) "Greedy function approximation: A gradient boosting machine." Ann. Statist. 29 (5) 1189 – 1232.

Fry, J., Xian, G., Jin, S., Dewitz, J., Homer, C., Yang, L., Barnes, C., Herold, N., and Wickham, J. (2011) Completion of the 2006 National Land Cover Database for the Conterminous United States, PE&RS, Vol. 77(9):858-864.

Griscom, B. W., Adams, J., Ellis, P. W., Houghton, R. A., Lomax, G., Miteva, D. A., Schlesinger, W. H., Shoch, D., Siikamäki, J. V., Smith, P., Woodbury, P., Zganjar, C., Blackman, A., Campari, J., Conant, R. T., Delgado, C., Elias, P., Gopalakrishna, T., Hamsik, M. R., Herrero, M., Kiesecker, J., Landis, E., Laestadius, L., Leavitt, S. M., Minnemeyer, S., Polasky, S., Potapov, P., Putz, F. E., Sanderman, J., Silvius, M., Wollenberg, E. & Fargione, J. (2017) "Natural climate solutions." Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America 114(44): 11645-11650.

Hagen, S. C., G. Delgado, P. Ingraham, I. Cooke, R. Emery, J. P. Fisk, L. Melendy, T. Olson, S. Patti, N. Rubin, B. Ziniti, H. Chen, W. Salas, P. Elias, and D. Gustafson. 2020. Mapping Conservation

Management Practices and Outcomes in the Corn Belt Using the Operational Tillage Information System (OpTIS) and the Denitrification–Decomposition (DNDC) Model. Land **9**:408

Homer, C., Dewitz, J., Fry, J., Coan, M., Hossain, N., Larson, C., Herold, N., McKerrow, A., VanDriel, J.N., and Wickham, J. (2007) Completion of the 2001 National Land Cover Database for the Conterminous United States. Photogrammetric Engineering and Remote Sensing, Vol. 73, No. 4, pp 337-341.

Homer, C.G., Dewitz, J.A., Yang, L., Jin, S., Danielson, P., Xian, G., Coulston, J., Herold, N.D., Wickham, J.D., and Megown, K. (2015) Completion of the 2011 National Land Cover Database for the conterminous United States-Representing a decade of land cover change information. Photogrammetric Engineering and Remote Sensing, v. 81, no. 5, p. 345-354.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

IPCC (2003) *Good Practice Guidance for Land Use, Land-Use Change, and Forestry*. The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, J. Penman, et al., eds. August 13, 2004. Available online at: http://www.ipcc-nggip.iges.or.jp/public/gpglulucf/gpglulucf.htm.

IPCC (2019) *2019 Refinement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Integovernmental Panel on Climate Change, Calvo Buendia, E., Tanabe, K., Kranjc, A., Baasansuren, J., Fukuda, M., Ngarize S., Osako, A., Pyrozhenko, Y.,Shermanau, P. and Federici, S. (eds). Switzerland.

Lal, R., Kimble, J. M., Follett, R. F. & Cole, C. V. (1998) *The potential of U.S. cropland to sequester carbon and mitigate the greenhouse effect.* Chelsea, MI: Sleeping Bear Press, Inc.

Little, R. (1988) "Missing-data adjustments in large surveys." *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics* 6: 287–296.

McGill, W.B., and C.V. Cole (1981) Comparative aspects of cycling of organic C, N, S and P through soil organic matter. *Geoderma* 26:267-286.

Metherell, A.K., L.A. Harding, C.V. Cole, and W.J. Parton (1993) "CENTURY Soil Organic Matter Model Environment." Agroecosystem version 4.0. Technical documentation, GPSR Tech. Report No. 4, USDA/ARS, Ft. Collins, CO.

Mesinger, F., G. DiMego, E. Kalnay, K. Mitchell, P. C. Shafran, W. Ebisuzaki, D. Jovic, J. Woollen, E. Rogers, E. H. Berbery, M. B. Ek, Y. Fan, R. Grumbine, W. Higgins, H. Li, Y. Lin, G. Manikin, D. Parrish, and W. Shi (2006) North American regional reanalysis. Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society 87:343-360.

Nelson, Mark D.; Riitters, Kurt H.; Coulston, John W.; Domke, Grant M.; Greenfield, Eric J.; Langner, Linda L.; Nowak, David J.; O'Dea, Claire B.; Oswalt, Sonja N.; Reeves, Matthew C.; Wear, David N. 2020. Defining the United States land base: a technical document supporting the USDA Forest Service 2020 RPA assessment. Gen. Tech. Rep. NRS-191. Madison, WI: U.S. Department

of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northern Research Station. 70 p. https://doi.org/10.2737/NRS-GTR-191.

NRCS (1999) Soil Taxonomy: A basic system of soil classification for making and interpreting soil surveys, 2nd Edition. Agricultural Handbook Number 436, Natural Resources Conservation Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C.

NRCS (1997) "National Soil Survey Laboratory Characterization Data," Digital Data, Natural Resources Conservation Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Lincoln, NE.

NRCS (1981) Land Resource Regions and Major Land Resource Areas of the United States, USDA Agriculture Handbook 296, United States Department of Agriculture, Natural Resources Conservation Service, National Soil Survey Cente., Lincoln, NE, pp. 156.

Ogle, S.M., Breidt, F.J., Del Grosso, S., Gurung, R., Marx, E., Spencer, S., Williams, S., Manning, D. (2023) "Counterfactual scenarios reveal historical impact of cropland management on soil organic carbon stocks in the United States." Scientific Reports 13(1):14564.

Ogle, S. M., Alsaker, C., Baldock, J., Bernoux, M., Breidt, F. J., McConkey, B., Regina, K. & Vazquez-Amabile, G. G. (2019) "Climate and Soil Characteristics Determine Where No-Till Management Can Store Carbon in Soils and Mitigate Greenhouse Gas Emissions." Scientific Reports 9(1): 11665.

Ogle, S.M., F.J. Breidt, M. Easter, S. Williams, K. Killian, and K. Paustian (2010) "Scale and uncertainty in modeled soil organic carbon stock changes for U.S. croplands using a process-based model." *Global Change Biology* 16:810-820.

Ogle, S.M., F.J. Breidt, M. Easter, S. Williams and K. Paustian (2007) "Empirically-Based Uncertainty Associated with Modeling Carbon Sequestration Rates in Soils." *Ecological Modeling* 205:453-463.

Ogle, S.M., F.J. Breidt, and K. Paustian (2006) "Bias and variance in model results due to spatial scaling of measurements for parameterization in regional assessments." *Global Change Biology* 12:516-523.

Ogle, S. M., et al. (2005) "Agricultural management impacts on soil organic carbon storage under moist and dry climatic conditions of temperate and tropical regions." *Biogeochemistry* 72: 87-121.

Ogle, S.M., M.D. Eve, F.J. Breidt, and K. Paustian (2003) "Uncertainty in estimating land use and management impacts on soil organic carbon storage for U.S. agroecosystems between 1982 and 1997." *Global Change Biology* 9:1521-1542.

Parton, W.J., M.D. Hartman, D.S. Ojima, and D.S. Schimel (1998) "DAYCENT: Its Land Surface Submodel: Description and Testing". *Glob. Planet. Chang*. 19: 35-48.

Parton, W.J., D.S. Ojima, C.V. Cole, and D.S. Schimel (1994) "A General Model for Soil Organic Matter Dynamics: Sensitivity to litter chemistry, texture and management," in Quantitative Modeling of Soil Forming Processes. Special Publication 39, *Soil Science Society of America*, Madison, WI, 147-167.

Parton, W.J., D.S. Schimel, C.V. Cole, D.S. Ojima (1987) “Analysis of factors controlling soil organic matter levels in Great Plains grasslands.” *Soil Science Society of America Journal* 51:1173-1179.

Parton, W.J., J.W.B. Stewart, C.V. Cole. (1988) “Dynamics of C, N, P, and S in grassland soils: a model.” *Biogeochemistry* 5:109-131.

Paustian, K., et al. (1997a) "Agricultural soils as a sink to mitigate CO_2 emissions." *Soil Use and Management* 13: 230-244.

Paustian, K., et al. (1997b) Management controls on soil carbon. In Soil organic matter in temperate agroecosystems: long-term experiments in North America (Paul E.A., K. Paustian, and C.V. Cole, eds.). Boca Raton, CRC Press, pp. 15-49.

Potter, C. S., J.T. Randerson, C.B. Fields, P.A. Matson, P.M. Vitousek, H.A. Mooney, and S.A. Klooster (1993) “Terrestrial ecosystem production: a process model based on global satellite and surface data.” *Global Biogeochemical Cycles* 7:811-841.

Potter, C., S. Klooster, A. Huete, and V. Genovese (2007) Terrestrial carbon sinks for the United States predicted from MODIS satellite data and ecosystem modeling. *Earth Interactions* 11, Article No. 13, DOI 10.1175/EI228.1.

PRISM Climate Group (2022) PRISM Climate Data, Oregon State University, http://prism.oregonstate.edu, downloaded January 2022.

Pukelsheim, F. (1994) “The 3-Sigma-Rule.” American Statistician 48:88-91

Soil Survey Staff (2020) Gridded Soil Survey Geographic (gSSURGO) Database for the Conterminous United States. United States Department of Agriculture, Natural Resources Conservation Service, Accessed February 2020 (FY2020 official release), Available online at https://gdg.sc.egov.usda.gov/.

Spencer, S., S.M. Ogle, F.J. Breidt, J. Goebel, and K. Paustian. (2011) “Designing a national soil carbon monitoring network to support climate change policy: a case example for US agricultural lands.” Greenhouse Gas Management & Measurement 1: 167-178.

Towery, D. (2001) Personal Communication. Dan Towery regarding adjustments to the CTIC (1998) tillage data to reflect long-term trends, Conservation Technology Information Center, West Lafayette, IN, and Marlen Eve, National Resource Ecology Laboratory, Fort Collins, CO. February 2001.

USDA-ERS (2020) Agricultural Resource Management Survey (ARMS) Farm Financial and Crop Production Practices: Tailored Reports. Available online at: https://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/arms-farm-financial-and-crop-production-practices/.

USDA-ERS (2018) Agricultural Resource Management Survey (ARMS) Farm Financial and Crop Production Practices: Tailored Reports. Available online at: https://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/arms-farm-financial-and-crop-production-practices/.

USDA-ERS (1997) Cropping Practices Survey Data—1995. Economic Research Service, United States Department of Agriculture. Available online at: http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/archive/93018/.

USDA Forest Service. (2022) Forest Inventory and Analysis National Program: FIA Data Mart. U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service. Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://apps.fs.usda.gov/fia/datamart/datamart.html. Accessed on 07 October 2022.

USDA-FSA (2015) Conservation Reserve Program Monthly Summary – September 2015. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Farm Service Agency, Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.fsa.usda.gov/Assets/USDA-FSA-Public/usdafiles/Conservation/PDF/sep2015summary.pdf.

USDA-NASS (2022) Quick Stats. National Agricultural Statistics Service, United States Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C., Accessed October 2022, http://quickstats.nass.usda.gov/.

USDA-NASS (2021) Published crop data layer. Available at https://nassgeodata.gmu.edu/CropScape/, Accessed July 2021, USDA-NASS, Washington, DC.

USDA-NASS (2017) 2017 Census of Agriculture. USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service, Complete data available at http://www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus.

USDA-NASS (2012) 2012 Census of Agriculture. USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service, Complete data available at http://www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus.

USDA-NASS (2004) Agricultural Chemical Usage: 2003 Field Crops Summary. Report AgCh1(04)a. National Agricultural Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. Available online at: http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/reports/nassr/other/pcu-bb/agcs0504.pdfH.

USDA-NASS (1999) Agricultural Chemical Usage: 1998 Field Crops Summary. Report AgCH1(99). National Agricultural Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, DC. Available online at: http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/reports/nassr/other/pcu-bb/agch0599.pdf.

USDA-NASS (1992) Agricultural Chemical Usage: 1991 Field Crops Summary. Report AgCh1(92). National Agricultural Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. Available online at: http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/reports/nassr/other/pcu-bb/agch0392.txtH.

USDA-NRCS (2020) Summary Report: 2017 National Resources Inventory. Natural Resources Conservation Service, Washington, DC, and Center for Survey Statistics and Methodology, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa, https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/sites/default/files/2022-10/2017NRISummary_Final.pdf.

USDA-NRCS (2018) CEAP Cropland Farmer Surveys. USDA Natural Resources Conservation Service. https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/wps/portal/nrcs/detail/national/technical/nra/ceap/na/?cid=nrcs143_014163.

USDA-NRCS (2012) Assessment of the Effects of Conservation Practices on Cultivated Cropland in the Upper Mississippi River Basin. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Natural Resources Conservation Service, https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/Internet/FSE_DOCUMENTS/stelprdb1042093.pdf.

Yang, L., Jin, S., Danielson, P., Homer, C., Gass, L., Bender, S. M., Case, A., Costello, C., Dewitz, J., Fry, J., Funk, M., Granneman, B., Liknes, G. C., Rigge, M. & Xian, G. (2018) "A new generation of the United States National Land Cover Database: Requirements, research priorities, design, and implementation strategies." *ISPRS Journal of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing* 146: 108-123.

Land Converted to Cropland

Sampson and D. Hair, (eds.). *Forest and Global Change*, Volume 2: Forest Management Opportunities for Mitigating Carbon Emissions. American Forests. Washington, D.C., 1-26 and 261-379 (appendices 262 and 263).

Brockwell, Peter J., and Richard A. Davis (2016) *Introduction to time series and forecasting*. Springer.

Del Grosso, S.J., W.J. Parton, A.R. Mosier, M.D. Hartman, J. Brenner, D.S. Ojima, and D.S. Schimel (2001) "Simulated Interaction of Carbon Dynamics and Nitrogen Trace Gas Fluxes Using the DAYCENT Model." In *Modeling Carbon and Nitrogen Dynamics for Soil Management*, Schaffer, M., L. Ma, S. Hansen, (eds.). CRC Press, Boca Raton, Florida, pp. 303-332.

Del Grosso, S.J., S.M. Ogle, W.J. Parton (2011) "Soil organic matter cycling and greenhouse gas accounting methodologies." Chapter 1, pp 3-13 DOI: 10.1021/bk-2011-1072.ch001. In: *Understanding Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Agricultural Management* (L. Guo, A. Gunasekara, L. McConnell. Eds.), American Chemical Society, Washington, D.C.

Del Grosso, S.J., W.J. Parton, A.R. Mosier, M.D. Hartman, J. Brenner, D.S. Ojima, and D.S. Schimel (2001) "Simulated Interaction of Carbon Dynamics and Nitrogen Trace Gas Fluxes Using the DAYCENT Model." In Schaffer, M., L. Ma, S. Hansen, (eds.); *Modeling Carbon and Nitrogen Dynamics for Soil Management*. CRC Press. Boca Raton, Florida. 303-332.

Domke, G.M., J.E. Smith, and C.W. Woodall. (2011) "Accounting for density reduction and structural loss in standing dead trees: Implications for forest biomass and carbon stock estimates in the United States". *Carbon Balance and Management* 6:14.

Domke, G.M., et al. (2013) "From models to measurements: comparing down dead wood carbon stock estimates in the U.S. forest inventory." *PLoS ONE* 8(3): e59949.

Domke, G.M., Perry, C.H., Walters, B.F., Woodall, C.W., and Smith, J.E. (2016) "A framework for estimating litter carbon stocks in forests of the United States." *Science of the Total Environment* 557–558: 469–478.

Fry, J., Xian, G., Jin, S., Dewitz, J., Homer, C., Yang, L., Barnes, C., Herold, N., and Wickham, J. (2011) "Completion of the 2006 National Land Cover Database for the Conterminous United States." *PE&RS*, Vol. 77(9):858-864.

Harmon, M.E., C.W. Woodall, B. Fasth, J. Sexton, M. Yatkov. (2011) Differences between standing and downed dead tree wood density reduction factors: A comparison across decay classes and tree species. Res. Paper. NRS-15. Newtown Square, PA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northern Research Station. 40 p.

Homer, C., Dewitz, J., Fry, J., Coan, M., Hossain, N., Larson, C., Herold, N., McKerrow, A., VanDriel, J.N., and Wickham, J. (2007) "Completion of the 2001 National Land Cover Database for the Conterminous United States." *Photogrammetric Engineering and Remote Sensing*, Vol. 73, No. 4, pp 337-341.

Homer, C.G., Dewitz, J.A., Yang, L., Jin, S., Danielson, P., Xian, G., Coulston, J., Herold, N.D., Wickham, J.D., and Megown, K. (2015) "Completion of the 2011 National Land Cover Database for the conterminous United States-Representing a decade of land cover change information." *Photogrammetric Engineering and Remote Sensing* 81: 345-354.

Houghton, R.A., et al. (1983) "Changes in the carbon content of terrestrial biota and soils between 1860 and 1980: a net release of CO_2 to the atmosphere." *Ecological Monographs* 53: 235-262.

Houghton, R. A. and Nassikas, A. A. (2017) "Global and regional fluxes of carbon from land use and land cover change 1850–2015." *Global Biogeochemical Cycles* 31(3): 456-472.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Jenkins, J.C., D.C. Chojnacky, L.S. Heath, and R.A. Birdsey (2003) "National-scale biomass estimators for United States tree species." *Forest Science* 49(1):12-35.

Metherell, A.K., L.A. Harding, C.V. Cole, and W.J. Parton (1993) *CENTURY Soil Organic Matter Model Environment. Agroecosystem version 4.0.* Technical documentation, GPSR Tech. Report No. 4, USDA/ARS, Ft. Collins, CO.Ogle, S.M., Breidt, F.J., Del Grosso, S., Gurung, R., Marx, E., Spencer, S., Williams, S., Manning, D. (2023) "Counterfactual scenarios reveal historical impact of cropland management on soil organic carbon stocks in the United States." Scientific Reports 13(1):14564.

Ogle, S.M., F.J. Breidt, M. Easter, S. Williams, K. Killian, and K. Paustian (2010) "Scale and uncertainty in modeled soil organic carbon stock changes for U.S. croplands using a process-based model." *Global Change Biology* 16:810-820.

Ogle, S.M., M.D. Eve, F.J. Breidt, and K. Paustian (2003) "Uncertainty in estimating land use and management impacts on soil organic carbon storage for U.S. agroecosystems between 1982 and 1997." *Global Change Biology* 9:1521-1542.

Ogle, S.M., F.J. Breidt, and K. Paustian (2006) "Bias and variance in model results due to spatial scaling of measurements for parameterization in regional assessments." *Global Change Biology* 12:516-523.

Parton, W.J., M.D. Hartman, D.S. Ojima, and D.S. Schimel (1998) "DAYCENT: Its Land Surface Submodel: Description and Testing". *Glob. Planet. Chang*. 19: 35-48.

Parton, W.J., D.S. Ojima, C.V. Cole, and D.S. Schimel (1994) "A General Model for Soil Organic Matter Dynamics: Sensitivity to litter chemistry, texture and management," in *Quantitative Modeling of Soil Forming Processes.* Special Publication 39, Soil Science Society of America, Madison, WI, 147-167.

Parton, W.J., D.S. Schimel, C.V. Cole, D.S. Ojima (1987) "Analysis of factors controlling soil organic matter levels in Great Plains grasslands." *Soil Science Society of America Journal* 51:1173-1179.

Parton, W.J., J.W.B. Stewart, C.V. Cole. (1988) "Dynamics of C, N, P, and S in grassland soils: a model." *Biogeochemistry* 5:109-131.

PRISM Climate Group (2022) PRISM Climate Data, Oregon State University, http://prism.oregonstate.edu, downloaded January 2022.

Smith, J.E.; Heath, L.S.; Skog, K.E.; Birdsey, R.A. (2006) Methods for calculating forest ecosystem and harvested carbon with standard estimates for forest types of the United States. Gen. Tech. Rep. NE-343. Newtown Square, PA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northeastern Research Station. 216 p.

Tubiello, F. N., et al. (2015) "The Contribution of Agriculture, Forestry and other Land Use activities to Global Warming, 1990-2012." *Global Change Biology* 21:2655-2660.

USDA Forest Service. (2024) Forest Inventory and Analysis: FIA DataMart. U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service. Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://research.fs.usda.gov/products/dataandtools/tools/fia-datamart. Accessed on 19 September 2024.

USDA-NASS (2021) Published crop data layer. Available at https://nassgeodata.gmu.edu/CropScape/, Accessed July 2021, USDA-NASS, Washington, DC.

USDA-NRCS (2020) Summary Report: 2017 National Resources Inventory. Natural Resources Conservation Service, Washington, DC, and Center for Survey Statistics and Methodology, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa. https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/wps/portal/nrcs/main/national/technical/nra/nri/results/.

USDA-NRCS (2018) *Summary Report: 2015 National Resources Inventory*. Natural Resources Conservation Service, Washington, D.C., and Center for Survey Statistics and Methodology, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa. https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/Internet/FSE_DOCUMENTS/nrcseprd1422028.pdf.

Westfall, J.A., Coulston, J.W., Gray, A.N., Shaw, J.D., Radtke, P.J., Walker, D.M., Weiskittel, A.R., MacFarlane, D.W., Affleck, D.L.R., Zhao, D., Temesgen, H., Poudel, K.P., Frank, J.M., Prisley, S.P., Wang, Y., Sánchez Meador, A.J., Auty, D., and Domke, G.M. (2024) A national-scale tree volume, biomass, and carbon modeling system for the United States. Gen. Tech. Rep. WO-104. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 37 p. https//doi.org/10.2737/WO-GTR-104.

Woodall, C.W., and V.J. Monleon (2008) Sampling protocol, estimation, and analysis procedures for the down woody materials indicator of the FIA program. Gen. Tech. Rep. NRS-22. Newtown Square, PA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northern Research Station. 68 p.

Woodall, C.W., L.S. Heath, G.M. Domke, and M.C. Nichols (2011) Methods and equations for estimating aboveground volume, biomass, and carbon for trees in the U.S. forest inventory, 2010. Gen. Tech. Rep. NRS-88. Newtown Square, PA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northern Research Station. 30 p.

Yang, L., Jin, S., Danielson, P., Homer, C., Gass, L., Bender, S. M., Case, A., Costello, C., Dewitz, J., Fry, J., Funk, M., Granneman, B., Liknes, G. C., Rigge, M. & Xian, G. (2018) "A new generation of the United States National Land Cover Database: Requirements, research priorities, design, and implementation strategies." *ISPRS Journal of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing* 146: 108-123.

Grassland Remaining Grassland: Soil Carbon Stock Changes

Brockwell, Peter J., and Richard A. Davis (2016) Introduction to time series and forecasting. Springer.

Del Grosso, S.J., S.M. Ogle, W.J. Parton (2011) Soil organic matter cycling and greenhouse gas accounting methodologies, Chapter 1, pp 3-13 DOI: 10.1021/bk-2011-1072.ch001. In: Understanding Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Agricultural Management (L. Guo, A. Gunasekara, L. McConnell. Eds.), American Chemical Society, Washington, D.C.

Del Grosso, S.J., W.J. Parton, A.R. Mosier, M.D. Hartman, J. Brenner, D.S. Ojima, and D.S. Schimel (2001) "Simulated Interaction of Carbon Dynamics and Nitrogen Trace Gas Fluxes Using the DAYCENT Model." In Modeling Carbon and Nitrogen Dynamics for Soil Management, Schaffer, M., L. Ma, S. Hansen, (eds.). CRC Press, Boca Raton, Florida, pp. 303-332.

Edmonds, L., R. L. Kellogg, B. Kintzer, L. Knight, C. Lander, J. Lemunyon, D. Meyer, D.C. Moffitt, and J. Schaefer (2003) "Costs associated with development and implementation of Comprehensive Nutrient Management Plans." Part I—Nutrient management, land treatment, manure and wastewater handling and storage, and recordkeeping. Natural Resources Conservation Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Available online at: http://www.nrcs.usda.gov/technical/land/pubs/cnmp1.html.

EPA (1999) Biosolids Generation, Use and Disposal in the United States. Office of Solid Waste, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Available online at: http://biosolids.policy.net/relatives/18941.PDF.

Fry, J., Xian, G., Jin, S., Dewitz, J., Homer, C., Yang, L., Barnes, C., Herold, N., and Wickham, J. (2011) Completion of the 2006 National Land Cover Database for the Conterminous United States, PE&RS, Vol. 77(9):858-864.

Homer, C., Dewitz, J., Fry, J., Coan, M., Hossain, N., Larson, C., Herold, N., McKerrow, A., VanDriel, J.N., and Wickham, J. (2007) Completion of the 2001 National Land Cover Database for the Conterminous United States. Photogrammetric Engineering and Remote Sensing, Vol. 73, No. 4, pp 337-341.

Homer, C.G., Dewitz, J.A., Yang, L., Jin, S., Danielson, P., Xian, G., Coulston, J., Herold, N.D., Wickham, J.D., and Megown, K. (2015) Completion of the 2011 National Land Cover Database for the conterminous United States-Representing a decade of land cover change information. Photogrammetric Engineering and Remote Sensing, v. 81, no. 5, p. 345-354.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Kellogg, R.L., C.H. Lander, D.C. Moffitt, and N. Gollehon (2000) Manure Nutrients Relative to the Capacity of Cropland and Pastureland to Assimilate Nutrients: Spatial and Temporal Trends for the United States. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. Publication number nps00-0579.

Metherell, A.K., L.A. Harding, C.V. Cole, and W.J. Parton (1993) "CENTURY Soil Organic Matter Model Environment." Agroecosystem version 4.0. Technical documentation, GPSR Tech. Report No. 4, USDA/ARS, Ft. Collins, CO.NEBRA (2007) A National Biosolids Regulation, Quality, End Use & Disposal Survey. North East Biosolids and Residuals Association. July 21, 2007.

Nusser, S.M. and J.J. Goebel (1997) The national resources inventory: a long-term multi-resource monitoring programme. *Environmental and Ecological Statistics* 4:181-204.

Ogle, S.M., F.J. Breidt, M. Easter, S. Williams, K. Killian, and K. Paustian (2010) "Scale and uncertainty in modeled soil organic carbon stock changes for U.S. croplands using a process-based model." *Global Change Biology* 16:810-820.

Ogle, S.M., M.D. Eve, F.J. Breidt, and K. Paustian (2003) "Uncertainty in estimating land use and management impacts on soil organic carbon storage for U.S. agroecosystems between 1982 and 1997." *Global Change Biology* 9:1521-1542.

Parton, W.J., D.S. Ojima, C.V. Cole, and D.S. Schimel (1994) "A General Model for Soil Organic Matter Dynamics: Sensitivity to litter chemistry, texture and management," in Quantitative Modeling of Soil Forming Processes. Special Publication 39, *Soil Science Society of America*, Madison, WI, 147-167.

Parton, W.J., D.S. Schimel, C.V. Cole, D.S. Ojima (1987) "Analysis of factors controlling soil organic matter levels in Great Plains grasslands." *Soil Science Society of America Journal* 51:1173-1179.

Parton, W.J., J.W.B. Stewart, C.V. Cole. (1988) "Dynamics of C, N, P, and S in grassland soils: a model." *Biogeochemistry* 5:109-131.

Parton, W.J., M.D. Hartman, D.S. Ojima, and D.S. Schimel (1998) "DAYCENT: Its Land Surface Submodel: Description and Testing". *Glob. Planet. Chang*. 19: 35-48.PRISM Climate Group, Oregon State University, http://prism.oregonstate.edu, created 24 July 2015.

PRISM Climate Group (2022) PRISM Climate Data, Oregon State University, http://prism.oregonstate.edu, downloaded January 2022.

United States Bureau of Land Management (BLM) (2014) *Rangeland Inventory, Monitoring, and Evaluation Reports*. Bureau of Land Management. U.S. Department of the Interior. Available online at: http://www.blm.gov/wo/st/en/prog/more/rangeland_management/rangeland_inventory.html.

USDA-NASS (2021) Published crop data layer. Available at https://nassgeodata.gmu.edu/CropScape/, Accessed July 2021, USDA-NASS, Washington, DC.

USDA-NRCS (2020) Summary Report: 2017 National Resources Inventory. Natural Resources Conservation Service, Washington, DC, and Center for Survey Statistics and Methodology, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa. https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/wps/portal/nrcs/main/national/technical/nra/nri/results/.

USDA Forest Service. (2024) Forest Inventory and Analysis: FIA DataMart. U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service. Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://research.fs.usda.gov/products/dataandtools/tools/fia-datamart. Accessed on 19 September 2024.

Yang, L., Jin, S., Danielson, P., Homer, C., Gass, L., Bender, S. M., Case, A., Costello, C., Dewitz, J., Fry, J., Funk, M., Granneman, B., Liknes, G. C., Rigge, M. & Xian, G. (2018) "A new generation of the United States National Land Cover Database: Requirements, research priorities, design, and implementation strategies." *ISPRS Journal of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing* 146: 108-123.

Grassland Remaining Grassland: Non-CO_2 Emissions from Grassland Fires

Anderson, R.C. Evolution and origin of the Central Grassland of North America: climate, fire and mammalian grazers. *Journal of the Torrey Botanical Society* 133: 626-647.

Andreae, M.O. and P. Merlet (2001) Emission of trace gases and aerosols from biomass burning. *Global Biogeochemical Cycles* 15:955-966.

Brockwell, Peter J., and Richard A. Davis (2016) Introduction to time series and forecasting. Springer.

Chapin, F.S., S.F. Trainor, O. Huntington, A.L. Lovecraft, E. Zavaleta, D.C. Natcher, A.D. McGuire, J.L. Nelson, L. Ray, M. Calef, N. Fresco, H. Huntington, T.S. Rupp, L. DeWilde, and R.L. Naylor (2008) Increasing wildfires in Alaska's Boreal Forest: Pathways to potential solutions of a wicked problem. *Bioscience* 58:531-540.

Daubenmire, R. (1968) Ecology of fire in grasslands. *Advances in Ecological Research* 5:209-266.

Fry, J., Xian, G., Jin, S., Dewitz, J., Homer, C., Yang, L., Barnes, C., Herold, N., and Wickham, J. (2011) Completion of the 2006 National Land Cover Database for the Conterminous United States, PE&RS, Vol. 77(9):858-864.

Homer, C., Dewitz, J., Fry, J., Coan, M., Hossain, N., Larson, C., Herold, N., McKerrow, A., VanDriel, J.N., and Wickham, J. (2007) Completion of the 2001 National Land Cover Database for the Conterminous United States. Photogrammetric Engineering and Remote Sensing, Vol. 73, No. 4, pp 337-341.

Homer, C.G., Dewitz, J.A., Yang, L., Jin, S., Danielson, P., Xian, G., Coulston, J., Herold, N.D., Wickham, J.D., and Megown, K. (2015) Completion of the 2011 National Land Cover Database for the conterminous United States-Representing a decade of land cover change information. Photogrammetric Engineering and Remote Sensing, v. 81, no. 5, p. 345-354.

IPCC (2013) *Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change* [Stocker, T.F., D. Qin, G.-K. Plattner, M. Tignor, S.K. Allen, J. Boschung, A. Nauels, Y. Xia, V. Bex and P.M. Midgley (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 1535 pp.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

MTBS (2023) Burned Areas Boundaries Dataset. (2023, August – last revised). MTBS Project (USDA Forest Service/U.S. Geological Survey). Available online: https://mtbs.gov/direct-download Accessed: August 9, 2023.

Ogle, S.M., S. Spencer, M. Hartman, L. Buendia, L. Stevens, D. du Toit, J. Witi (2016) "Developing national baseline GHG emissions and analyzing mitigation potentials for agriculture and forestry using an advanced national GHG inventory software system." In Advances in Agricultural Systems Modeling 6, *Synthesis and Modeling of Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Carbon Storage in Agricultural and Forestry Systems to Guide Mitigation and Adaptation*, S. Del Grosso, L.R. Ahuja and W.J. Parton (eds.), American Society of Agriculture, Crop Society of America and Soil Science Society of America, pp. 129-148.

Nusser, S.M. and J.J. Goebel (1997) The national resources inventory: a long-term multi-resource monitoring programme. *Environmental and Ecological Statistics* 4:181-204.

Picotte, J.J., K. Bhattarai, D. Howard, J. Lecker, J. Epting, B. Quayle, N. Benson, and K. Nelson (2020) "Changes to the Monitoring Trends in Burn Severity program mapping production procedures and data products." *Fire Ecology*. 16:16. https://doi.org/10.1186/s42408-020-00076-y.

USDA-NRCS (2015) Summary Report: 2012 National Resources Inventory, Natural Resources Conservation Service, Washington, D.C., and Center for Survey Statistics and Methodology, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa. Available online at: http://www.nrcs.usda.gov/Internet/FSE_DOCUMENTS/nrcseprd396218.pdf.

Land Converted to Grassland

Asner, G.P., Archer, S., Hughes, R.F., Ansley, R.J. and Wessman, C.A. (2003) "Net changes in regional woody vegetation cover and carbon storage in Texas drylands, 1937–1999." *Global Change Biology* 9(3): 316-335.

Birdsey, R. (1996) "Carbon Storage for Major Forest Types and Regions in the Conterminous United States." In R.N. Sampson and D. Hair, (eds.). Forest and Global Change, Volume 2: Forest Management Opportunities for Mitigating Carbon Emissions. American Forests. Washington, D.C., 1-26 and 261-379 (appendices 262 and 263).

Breshears, D.D., Knapp, A.K., Law, D.J., Smith, M.D., Twidwell, D. and Wonkka, C.L., 2016. Rangeland Responses to Predicted Increases in Drought Extremity. Rangelands, 38(4), pp.191-196.

Brockwell, Peter J., and Richard A. Davis (2016) Introduction to time series and forecasting. Springer.

Del Grosso, S.J., S.M. Ogle, W.J. Parton. (2011) Soil organic matter cycling and greenhouse gas accounting methodologies, Chapter 1, pp 3-13 DOI: 10.1021/bk-2011-1072.ch001. In: Understanding Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Agricultural Management (L. Guo, A. Gunasekara, L. McConnell. Eds.), American Chemical Society, Washington, D.C.

Del Grosso, S.J., W.J. Parton, A.R. Mosier, M.D. Hartman, J. Brenner, D.S. Ojima, and D.S. Schimel (2001) "Simulated Interaction of Carbon Dynamics and Nitrogen Trace Gas Fluxes Using the DAYCENT Model." In Modeling Carbon and Nitrogen Dynamics for Soil Management (Schaffer, M., L. Ma, S. Hansen, (eds.). CRC Press, Boca Raton, Florida, pp. 303-332.

Domke, G.M., J.E. Smith, and C.W. Woodall. (2011) Accounting for density reduction and structural loss in standing dead trees: Implications for forest biomass and carbon stock estimates in the United States. Carbon Balance and Management. 6:14.

Domke, G.M., et al. (2013) From models to measurements: comparing down dead wood carbon stock estimates in the U.S. forest inventory. PLoS ONE 8(3): e59949.

Domke, G.M., Perry, C.H., Walters, B.F., Woodall, C.W., and Smith, J.E. (2016) A framework for estimating litter carbon stocks in forests of the United States. Science of the Total Environment 557–558: 469–478.

Domke, G.M., Walters, B.F., Smith, J.E., Woodall, C.W. (2022) Chapter 6: FIA Carbon Attributes. In Westfall, J.A.; Coulston, J.W.; Moisen, G.G.; Andersen, H.-E., eds. 2022. Sampling and estimation documentation for the Enhanced Forest Inventory and Analysis Program: 2022. Gen. Tech. Rep. NRS-GTR-207, Madison, WI: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northern Research Station. 129 p. https://doi.org/10.2737/NRS-GTR-207.

Epstein, H.E., Gill, R.A., Paruelo, J.M., Lauenroth, W.K., Jia, G.J. and Burke, I.C. (2002) The relative abundance of three plant functional types in temperate grasslands and shrublands of North and South America: effects of projected climate change. Journal of Biogeography, 29(7), pp.875-888.

Fry, J., Xian, G., Jin, S., Dewitz, J., Homer, C., Yang, L., Barnes, C., Herold, N., and Wickham, J. (2011) Completion of the 2006 National Land Cover Database for the Conterminous United States, *PE&RS*, Vol. 77(9):858-864.

Harmon, M.E., C.W. Woodall, B. Fasth, J. Sexton, M. Yatkov. (2011) Differences between standing and downed dead tree wood density reduction factors: A comparison across decay classes and tree species. Res. Paper. NRS-15. Newtown Square, PA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northern Research Station. 40 p.

Homer, C., Dewitz, J., Fry, J., Coan, M., Hossain, N., Larson, C., Herold, N., McKerrow, A., VanDriel, J.N., and Wickham, J. (2007) Completion of the 2001 National Land Cover Database for the Conterminous United States. *Photogrammetric Engineering and Remote Sensing*, Vol. 73, No. 4, pp 337-341.

Homer, C.G., Dewitz, J.A., Yang, L., Jin, S., Danielson, P., Xian, G., Coulston, J., Herold, N.D., Wickham, J.D., and Megown, K. (2015) Completion of the 2011 National Land Cover Database for the conterminous United States-Representing a decade of land cover change information. *Photogrammetric Engineering and Remote Sensing*, v. 81, no. 5, p. 345-354.

Houghton, R.A., et al. (1983) "Changes in the carbon content of terrestrial biota and soils between 1860 and 1980: a net release of CO_2 to the atmosphere." *Ecological Monographs* 53: 235-262.

Houghton, R. A. and Nassikas, A. A. (2017) "Global and regional fluxes of carbon from land use and land cover change 1850–2015." *Global Biogeochemical Cycles* 31(3): 456-472.

Huang, C.Y., Asner, G.P., Martin, R.E., Barger, N.N. and Neff, J.C. (2009) "Multiscale analysis of tree cover and aboveground carbon stocks in pinyon-juniper woodlands." *Ecological Applications* 19(3): 668-681.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Jenkins, J.C., D.C. Chojnacky, L.S. Heath, and R.A. Birdsey (2003) "National-scale biomass estimators for United States tree species." Forest Science 49(1):12-35.

Jurena, P.N. and Archer, S., (2003) Woody plant establishment and spatial heterogeneity in grasslands. Ecology, 84(4), pp.907-919.

Lenihan, J.M., Drapek, R., Bachelet, D. and Neilson, R.P., (2003) Climate change effects on vegetation distribution, carbon, and fire in California. Ecological Applications, 13(6), pp.1667-1681.

Metherell, A.K., L.A. Harding, C.V. Cole, and W.J. Parton (1993) "CENTURY Soil Organic Matter Model Environment." Agroecosystem version 4.0. Technical documentation, GPSR Tech. Report No. 4, USDA/ARS, Ft. Collins, CO.

Ogle, S.M., F.J. Breidt, M. Easter, S. Williams, K. Killian, and K. Paustian (2010) "Scale and uncertainty in modeled soil organic carbon stock changes for U.S. croplands using a process-based model." *Global Change Biology* 16:810-820.

Ogle, S.M., M.D. Eve, F.J. Breidt, and K. Paustian (2003) "Uncertainty in estimating land use and management impacts on soil organic carbon storage for U.S. agroecosystems between 1982 and 1997." *Global Change Biology* 9:1521-1542.

Parton, W.J., D.S. Ojima, C.V. Cole, and D.S. Schimel (1994) "A General Model for Soil Organic Matter Dynamics: Sensitivity to litter chemistry, texture and management," in Quantitative Modeling of Soil Forming Processes. Special Publication 39, *Soil Science Society of America*, Madison, WI, 147-167.

Parton, W.J., D.S. Schimel, C.V. Cole, D.S. Ojima (1987) "Analysis of factors controlling soil organic matter levels in Great Plains grasslands." *Soil Science Society of America Journal* 51:1173-1179.

Parton, W.J., J.W.B. Stewart, C.V. Cole (1988) "Dynamics of C, N, P, and S in grassland soils: a model." *Biogeochemistry* 5:109-131.

Parton, W.J., M.D. Hartman, D.S. Ojima, and D.S. Schimel (1998) "DAYCENT: Its Land Surface Submodel: Description and Testing". *Glob. Planet. Chang*. 19: 35-48.

PRISM Climate Group (2022) PRISM Climate Data, Oregon State University, http://prism.oregonstate.edu, downloaded January 2022.

Scholes, R.J. and Archer, S.R. (1997) Tree-grass interactions in savannas 1. Annual review of Ecology and Systematics, 28(1), pp.517-544.

Sims, P.L., Singh, J.S. and Lauenroth, W.K. (1978) The structure and function of ten western North American grasslands: I. Abiotic and vegetational characteristics. The Journal of Ecology, pp.251-285.

Smith, J.E.; Heath, L.S.; Skog, K.E.; Birdsey, R.A. (2006) Methods for calculating forest ecosystem and harvested carbon with standard estimates for forest types of the United States. Gen. Tech. Rep. NE-343. Newtown Square, PA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northeastern Research Station. 216 p.

Tarhouni, M., et al. (2016) Measurement of the aboveground biomass of some rangeland species using a digital non-destructive technique. *Botany Letters* 163(3):281-287.

Tubiello, F. N., et al. (2015) "The Contribution of Agriculture, Forestry and other Land Use activities to Global Warming, 1990-2012." *Global Change Biology* 21:2655-2660.

United States Bureau of Land Management (BLM) (2014) *Rangeland Inventory, Monitoring, and Evaluation Reports*. Bureau of Land Management. U.S. Department of the Interior. Available online at: http://www.blm.gov/wo/st/en/prog/more/rangeland_management/rangeland_inventory.html.

USDA Forest Service. (2024) Forest Inventory and Analysis: FIA DataMart. U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service. Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://research.fs.usda.gov/products/dataandtools/tools/fia-datamart. Accessed on 19 September 2024.

USDA-NASS (2021) Published crop data layer. Available at https://nassgeodata.gmu.edu/CropScape/, Accessed July 2021, USDA-NASS, Washington, DC.

USDA-NRCS (2020) Summary Report: 2017 National Resources Inventory. Natural Resources Conservation Service, Washington, DC, and Center for Survey Statistics and Methodology, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa. https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/wps/portal/nrcs/main/national/technical/nra/nri/results/.

USDA-NRCS (2018) *Summary Report: 2015 National Resources Inventory*. Natural Resources Conservation Service, Washington, D.C., and Center for Survey Statistics and Methodology, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa. https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/Internet/FSE_DOCUMENTS/nrcseprd1422028.pdf.

Westfall, J.A., Coulston, J.W., Gray, A.N., Shaw, J.D., Radtke, P.J., Walker, D.M., Weiskittel, A.R., MacFarlane, D.W., Affleck, D.L.R., Zhao, D., Temesgen, H., Poudel, K.P., Frank, J.M., Prisley, S.P., Wang, Y., Sánchez Meador, A.J., Auty, D., and Domke, G.M. (2024) A national-scale tree volume, biomass, and carbon modeling system for the United States. Gen. Tech. Rep. WO-104.

Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 37 p. https//doi.org/10.2737/WO-GTR-104.

Woodall, C.W., and V.J. Monleon (2008) Sampling protocol, estimation, and analysis procedures for the down woody materials indicator of the FIA program. Gen. Tech. Rep. NRS-22. Newtown Square, PA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northern Research Station. 68 p.

Woodall, C.W., L.S. Heath, G.M. Domke, and M.C. Nichols. (2011) Methods and equations for estimating aboveground volume, biomass, and carbon for trees in the U.S. forest inventory, 2010. Gen. Tech. Rep. NRS-88. Newtown Square, PA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northern Research Station. 30 p.

Yang, L., Jin, S., Danielson, P., Homer, C., Gass, L., Bender, S. M., Case, A., Costello, C., Dewitz, J., Fry, J., Funk, M., Granneman, B., Liknes, G. C., Rigge, M. & Xian, G. (2018) "A new generation of the United States National Land Cover Database: Requirements, research priorities, design, and implementation strategies." *ISPRS Journal of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing* 146: 108-123.

Wetlands Remaining Wetlands: CO_2, CH_4, and N_2O Emissions from Peatlands Remaining Peatlands

Apodaca, L. (2011) Email correspondence. Lori Apodaca, Peat Commodity Specialist, USGS and Emily Rowan, ICF International. November.

Apodaca, L. (2008) E-mail correspondence. Lori Apodaca, Peat Commodity Specialist, USGS and Emily Rowan, ICF International. October and November.

Cleary, J., N. Roulet and T.R. Moore (2005) "Greenhouse gas emissions from Canadian peat extraction, 1990-2000: A life-cycle analysis." *Ambio* 34:456–461.

Division of Geological & Geophysical Surveys (DGGS), Alaska Department of Natural Resources (1997–2015) *Alaska's Mineral Industry Report (1997–2014)*. Alaska Department of Natural Resources, Fairbanks, AK. Available online at http://www.dggs.dnr.state.ak.us/pubs/pubs?reqtype=minerals.

IPCC (2014) *Climate Change 2014: Synthesis Report. Contribution of Working Groups I, II and III to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. R.K. Pachauri and L.A. Meyer (eds.). IPCC, Geneva, Switzerland.

IPCC (2013) *2013 Supplement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories: Wetlands*. Hiraishi, T., Krug, T., Tanabe, K., Srivastava, N., Baasansuren, J., Fukuda, M. and Troxler, T.G. (eds.). Published: IPCC, Switzerland.

IPCC (2007) *Climate Change 2007: Synthesis Report. Contribution of Working Groups I, II and III to the Fourth Assessment Report (AR4) of the IPCC*. The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, R.K. Pachauri, A. Resinger (eds.). Geneva, Switzerland.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.). Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Szumigala, D.J. (2011) Phone conversation. Dr. David Szumigala, Division of Geological and Geophysical Surveys, Alaska Department of Natural Resources and Emily Rowan, ICF International. January 18, 2011.

Szumigala, D.J. (2008) Phone conversation. Dr. David Szumigala, Division of Geological and Geophysical Surveys, Alaska Department of Natural Resources and Emily Rowan, ICF International. October 17, 2008.

USGS (1991–2018) *Minerals Yearbook: Peat (1994–2018)*. United States Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Available online at http://minerals.usgs.gov/minerals/pubs/commodity/peat/index.html.

USGS (2023) Email correspondence. Amanda Brioche, Mineral Commodity Specialist, USGS. August 2023.

USGS (2024a) *Minerals Yearbook: Peat (2019) Tables-only release*. United States Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Available online at https://www.usgs.gov/centers/nmic/peat-statistics-and-information.

USGS (2024b) *Minerals Yearbook: Peat (2020) Tables-only release*. United States Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Available online at https://www.usgs.gov/centers/nmic/peat-statistics-and-information.

USGS (2024c) *Minerals Yearbook: Peat (2021) Tables-only release*. United States Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Available online at https://www.usgs.gov/centers/nmic/peat-statistics-and-information.

USGS (2024d) *Mineral Commodity Summaries: Peat (1996-2024)*. United States Geological Survey, Reston, VA. Available online at https://www.usgs.gov/centers/nmic/peat-statistics-and-information.

Wetlands Remaining Coastal Wetlands: Emissions and Removals from Coastal Wetlands Remaining Coastal Wetlands

Abbott, K. M., Elsey-Quirk, T., and DeLaune, R. D. (2019) Factors influencing blue carbon accumulation across a 32-year chronosequence of created coastal marshes. Ecosphere, 10(8): e02828. https://doi.org/10.1002/ecs2.2828

Allen, J. R., Cornwell, J. C., and Baldwin, A. H. (2021) Contributions of organic and mineral matter to vertical accretion in tidal wetlands across a Chesapeake Bay subestuary. Journal of Marine Science and Engineering 9(7): 751. https://doi.org/10.3390/jmse9070751

Arias-Ortiz, A., Oikawa, P. Y., Carlin, J., Masqué, P., Shahan, J., Kanneg, S., ... and Baldocchi, D. D. (2021) Tidal and nontidal marsh restoration: a trade-off between carbon sequestration,

methane emissions, and soil accretion. Journal of Geophysical Research: Biogeosciences, 126(12): e2021JG006573. https://doi.org/10.1029/2021JG006573

Arriola, J. M., and Cable, J. E. (2017) Variations in carbon burial and sediment accretion along a tidal creek in a Florida salt marsh. Limnology and Oceanography 62(S1): S15-S28. https://doi.org/10.1002/lno.10652

Baustian, M. M., Stagg, C. L., Perry, C. L., Moss, L. C., and Carruthers, T. J. (2021) Long-term carbon sinks in marsh soils of coastal Louisiana are at risk to wetland loss. Journal of Geophysical Research: Biogeosciences 126(3): e2020JG005832. https://doi.org/10.1029/2020JG005832

Bianchi, T. S., Allison, M. A., Zhao, J., Li, X., Comeaux, R. S., Feagin, R. A., & Kulawardhana, R. W. (2013) Historical reconstruction of mangrove expansion in the Gulf of Mexico: linking climate change with carbon sequestration in coastal wetlands. Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science 119: 7-16. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecss.2012.12.007

Blum. M., Rahn, D., Frederick, B., and Polanco, S. (2023). Land loss in the Mississippi River Delta: Role of subsidence, global sea-level rise, and coupled atmospheric and oceanographic processes. Global and Planetary Change, 222, 104048. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gloplacha.2023.104048

Boyd, B. (2012) Comparison of sediment accumulation and accretion in impounded and unimpounded marshes of the Delaware Estuary. Doctoral dissertation, University of Delaware. https://udspace.udel.edu/items/4580aa31-636b-41dd-8346-31188356cc6f

Boyd, B. M. and Sommerfield, C. K. (2016) Marsh accretion and sediment accumulation in a managed tidal wetland complex of Delaware Bay. Ecological Engineering, 92: 37-46. 10.1016/j.ecoleng.2016.03.045

Boyd, B. M., Sommerfield, C. K., and Elsey-Quirk, T. (2017) Hydrogeomorphic influences on salt marsh sediment accumulation and accretion in two estuaries of the US Mid-Atlantic coast. Marine Geology, 383: 132-145. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.margeo.2016.11.008

Breithaupt, J. L., Smoak, J. M., Smith III, T. J., and Sanders, C. J. (2014) Temporal variability of carbon and nutrient burial, sediment accretion, and mass accumulation over the past century in a carbonate platform mangrove forest of the Florida Everglades. Journal of Geophysical Research: Biogeosciences, 119(10): 2032-2048. https://doi.org/10.1002/2014JG002715

Byrd, K. B., Ballanti, L. R., Thomas, N. M., Nguyen, D. K., Holmquist, J. R., Simard, M., Windham-Myers, L., Schile, L. M., Parker, V. T., ... and Castaneda-Moya, E. (2017) Biomass/Remote Sensing dataset: 30m resolution tidal marsh biomass samples and remote sensing data for six regions in the conterminous United States: U.S. Geological Survey data release, https://doi.org/10.5066/F77943K8.

Byrd, K. B., Ballanti, L., Thomas, N., Nguyen, D., Holmquist, J.R., Simard, M., and Windham-Myers, L. (2018) A remote sensing-based model of tidal marsh aboveground carbon stocks for the conterminous United States. ISPRS Journal of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing 139: 255-271. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.isprsjprs.2018.03.019

Byrd, K. B., Ballanti, L., Thomas, N., Nguyen, D., Holmquist, J.R., Simard, M., and Windham-Myers, L. (2020) Corrigendum to “A remote sensing-based model of tidal marsh aboveground carbon stocks for the conterminous United States”. ISPRS Journal of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing 166: 63-67. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.isprsjprs.2020.05.005

Callaway, J. C., Borgnis, E. L., Turner, R. E. & Milan, C. S. (2012a) Carbon sequestration and sediment accretion in San Francisco Bay tidal wetlands. Estuaries and Coasts 35(5): 1163-1181. https://www.doi.org/10.1007/s12237-012-9508-910.1007

Callaway, J. C., Borgnis, E. L., Turner, R. E., Milan, C. S., Goodfriend, W., & Richmond, S. (2012b) "Wetland Sediment Accumulation at Corte Madera Marsh and Muzzi Marsh". San Francisco Bay Conservation and Development Commission. https://www.adaptingtorisingtides.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/04/Marsh-Sediment-Accumulation-Rates-Callaway-et-al-2012.pdf

Church, T. M., Sommerfield, C. K., Velinsky, D. J., Point, D., Benoit, C., Amouroux, D. & Donard, O. F. X. (2006) Marsh sediments as records of sedimentation, eutrophication and metal pollution in the urban Delaware Estuary. Marine Chemistry 102(1-2): 72-95. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marchem.2005.10.026

Couvillion, B. R., Barras, J. A., Steyer, G. D., Sleavin, W., Fischer, M., Beck, H., & Heckman, D. (2011) Land area change in coastal Louisiana (1932 to 2010) (pp. 1-12). U.S. Department of the Interior, U.S. Geological Survey. https://pubs.usgs.gov/sim/3164/

Couvillion, B. R., Fischer, M. R., Beck, H. J. and Sleavin, W. J. (2016) Spatial Configuration Trends in Coastal Louisiana from 1986 to 2010. Wetlands 1-13. https://doi.org/10.1007/s13157-016-0744-9

Craft, C. B., & Richardson, C. J. (1998) Recent and long-term organic soil accretion and nutrient accumulation in the Everglades. Soil Science Society of America Journal 62(3): 834-843. https://doi.org/10.2136/sssaj1998.03615995006200030042x

Creamer, C.A., Waldrop, M. P., Stagg, C. L., Manies, K. L., Baustian, M. M., Laurenzano, C., et al. (2024). Vegetation loss following vertical drowning of Mississippi River Deltaic wetlands leads to faster microbial decomposition and decreases in soil carbon. Journal of Geophysical Research: Biogeosciences, 129, e2023JG007832. https://doi.org/10.1029/2023JG007832

Crooks, S., Findsen, J., Igusky, K., Orr, M. K. and Brew, D. (2009) Greenhouse Gas Mitigation Typology Issues Paper: Tidal Wetlands Restoration. Report by PWA and SAIC to the California Climate Action Reserve. https://www.climateactionreserve.org/wp-content/uploads/2009/03/future-protocol-development_tidal-wetlands.pdf

Crooks, S., Rybczyk, J., O’Connell, K., Devier, D. L., Poppe, K., Emmett-Mattox, S. (2014) Coastal Blue Carbon Opportunity Assessment for the Snohomish Estuary: The Climate Benefits of Estuary Restoration. Report by Environmental Science Associates, Western Washington University, EarthCorps, and Restore America’s Estuaries. https://estuaries.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/11/Crooks.-Coastal-Blue-Carbon-Opportunity-Assessment-for-the-Snohomish-Estuary-ilovepdf-compressed.pdf

DeLaune, R. D., & White, J. R. (2012) Will coastal wetlands continue to sequester carbon in response to an increase in global sea level?: A case study of the rapidly subsiding Mississippi river deltaic plain. Climatic Change, 110(1), 297-314. https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10584-011-0089-6

Drexler, J. Z., de Fontaine, C. S., and Brown, T. A. (2009) Peat accretion histories during the past 6,000 years in marshes of the Sacramento–San Joaquin Delta, CA, USA. Estuaries and Coasts 32: 871-892. https://www.doi.org/10.1007/s12237-009-9202-8

Drexler, J. Z., Krauss, K. W., Sasser, M. C., Fuller, C. C., Swarzenski, C. M., Powell, A., ... and Orlando, J. (2013) A long-term comparison of carbon sequestration rates in impounded and naturally tidal freshwater marshes along the lower Waccamaw River, South Carolina. Wetlands 33: 965-974. https://www.doi.org/10.1007/s13157-013-0456-3

Drexler, J. Z., Woo, I., Fuller, C. C., and Nakai, G. (2019) Carbon accumulation and vertical accretion in a restored versus historic salt marsh in southern Puget Sound, Washington, United States. Restoration Ecology 27(5): 1117-1127. https://doi.org/10.1111/rec.12941

Ensign, S. H., Noe, G. B., Hupp, C. R., and Skalak, K. J. (2015) Head-of-tide bottleneck of particulate material transport from watersheds to estuaries. Geophysical Research Letters 42(24): 10-671. https://doi.org/10.1002/2015GL066830

Gerlach, M. J., Engelhart, S. E., Kemp, A. C., Moyer, R. P., Smoak, J. M., Bernhardt, C. E., and Cahill, N. (2017) Reconstructing Common Era relative sea-level change on the Gulf Coast of Florida. Marine Geology 390: 254-269. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.margeo.2017.07.001

Giblin, A., Forbrich, I., & LTER, P. I. E. (2018) PIE LTER high marsh sediment chemistry and activity measurements, Nelson Island Creek marsh, Rowley, MA. https://portal.edirepository.org/nis/mapbrowse?scope=knb-lter-pie&identifier=427

Holmquist, J. R., Windham-Myers, L., Bliss, N., Crooks, S., Morris, J. T., Megonigal, J. P. & Woodrey, M. (2018) Accuracy and Precision of Tidal Wetland Soil Carbon Mapping in the Conterminous United States. Scientific reports 8(1): 9478. https://www.doi.org/10.1038/s41598-018-26948-7

Hu, Z., Lee, J. W., Chandran, K., Kim, S. and Khanal, S. K. (2012) N_2O Emissions from Aquaculture: A Review. Environmental Science & Technology 46(12): 6470-6480. https://doi.org/10.1021/es300110x

Hussein, A. H., Rabenhorst, M. C. & Tucker, M. L. (2004) Modeling of carbon sequestration in coastal marsh soils. Soil Science Society of America Journal 68(5): 1786-1795. https://doi.org/10.2136/sssaj2004.1786

IPCC (2014) *2013 Supplement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories: Wetlands*. Hiraishi, T., Krug, T., Tanabe, K., Srivastava, N., Baasansuren, J., Fukuda, M. and Troxler, T.G. (eds.). Published: IPCC, Switzerland.

IPCC (2013) *Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. Stocker, T., Qin, D., Plattner, G.-K., Tignor, M. Allen, S.K., Boschung, J., Nauels, A., Xia, Y., Bex, V. and

Midgley, P.M. (eds.). Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA.

IPCC (2006) *IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. Prepared by the National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, Eggleston H.S., Buendia L., Miwa K., Ngara T. and Tanabe K. (eds). IGES, Japan.

IPCC (2003) *Good Practice Guidance for Land Use, Land-Use Change and Forestry*. LUCF Sector Good Practice Guidance, Chapter 3. Penman, J., Gytarsky, M., Hiraishi, T., Krug, T., Kruger, D., Pipatti, R., Buendia, L., Miwa, K., Ngara, T., Tanabe, K. and Wagner, F. (eds). Institute of Global Environmental Strategies (IGES), on behalf of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC): Hayama, Japan.

IPCC (2000) *Good Practice Guidance and Uncertainty Management in National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. Quantifying Uncertainties in Practice, Chapter 6. Penman, J., Kruger, D., Galbally, I., Hiraishi, T., Nyenzi, B., Emmanuel, S., Buendia, L., Hoppaus, R., Martinsen, T., Meijer, J., Miwa, K. and Tanabe, K. (eds). Institute of Global Environmental Strategies (IGES), on behalf of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC): Hayama, Japan.

Kearney, M. S. & Stevenson, J. C. (1991) Island land loss and marsh vertical accretion rate evidence for historical sea-level changes in Chesapeake Bay. Journal of Coastal Research 7(2): 403-415.

Kemp, A. C., Sommerfield, C. K., Vane, C. H., Horton, B. P., Chenery, S., Anisfeld, S., and Nikitina, D. (2012) Use of lead isotopes for developing chronologies in recent salt-marsh sediments. Quaternary Geochronology 12: 40-49. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.quageo.2012.05.004

Köster, D., Lichter, J., Lea, P. D., & Nurse, A. (2007) Historical eutrophication in a river–estuary complex in mid-coast Maine. Ecological Applications 17(3): 765-778.

Krauss, K. W., Noe, G. B., Duberstein, J. A., Conner, W. H., Stagg, C. L., and Jones, M. C. (2018) Carbon budget assessment of tidal freshwater forested wetland and oligohaline marsh ecosystems along the Waccamaw and Savannah Rivers, USA (2005–2016). US Geological Survey Data Release. https://doi.org/10.5066/F7TM7930.

Lagomasino, D., Corbett, D. R., and Walsh, J. P. (2013) Influence of wind-driven inundation and coastal geomorphology on sedimentation in two microtidal marshes, Pamlico River Estuary, NC. Estuaries and Coasts 36: 1165-1180. http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s12237-013-9625-0

Lu, M & Megonigal, J. P. (2017) Final Report for RAE Baseline Assessment Project. Memo to Silvestrum Climate Associates by Smithsonian Environmental Research Center, Maryland.

Lynch, J. C. (1989) Sedimentation and nutrient accumulation in mangrove ecosystems of the Gulf of Mexico. M.S. thesis, Univ. of Southwestern Louisiana, Lafayette, LA.

Luk, S. Y., Todd-Brown, K., Eagle, M., McNichol, A. P., Sanderman, J., Gosselin, K., and Spivak, A. C. (2021) Soil organic carbon development and turnover in natural and disturbed salt marsh environments. Geophysical Research Letters 48(2): e2020GL090287. https://doi.org/10.1029/2020GL090287

Marchio, D. A., Savarese, M., Bovard, B., & Mitsch, W. J. (2016) Carbon sequestration and sedimentation in mangrove swamps influenced by hydrogeomorphic conditions and urbanization in Southwest Florida. Forests 7: 116-135. https://doi.org/10.3390/f7060116

McCombs, J. W., Herold, N. D., Burkhalter, S. G. and Robinson C. J. (2016) Accuracy Assessment of NOAA Coastal Change Analysis Program 2006-2010 Land Cover and Land Cover Change Data. Photogrammetric Engineering & Remote Sensing. 82:711-718.

McTigue, N., Davis, J., Rodriguez, A. B., McKee, B., Atencio, A., and Currin, C. (2019) Sea level rise explains changing carbon accumulation rates in a salt marsh over the past two millennia. JGR Biogeosciences. https://doi.org/10.1029/2019JG005207

Merrill, J. Z. (1999) Tidal Freshwater Marshes as Nutrient Sinks: particulate Nutrient Burial and Denitrification. Ph.D. Dissertation, University of Maryland, College Park, MD, 342 pp.

Miller, C. B., Rodriguez, A. B., Bost, M. C., McKee, B. A., and McTigue, N. D. (2022) Carbon accumulation rates are highest at young and expanding salt marsh edges. Communications Earth & Environment 3(1): 173. https://doi.org/10.1038/s43247-022-00501-x

National Marine Fisheries Service (2022). Fisheries of the United States, 2020. U.S. Department of Commerce, NOAA Current Fishery Statistics No. 2020. Available at: https://www.fisheries.noaa.gov/national/sustainable-fisheries/fisheries-united-states.

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Office for Coastal Management (2020) Coastal Change Analysis Program (C-CAP) Regional Land Cover. Charleston, SC: NOAA Office for Coastal Management. Accessed October 2024 at www.coast.noaa.gov/htdata/raster1/landcover/bulkdownload/30m_lc/.

Noe, G. B., Hupp, C. R., Bernhardt, C. E., & Krauss, K. W. (2016) Contemporary deposition and long-term accumulation of sediment and nutrients by tidal freshwater forested wetlands impacted by sea level rise. Estuaries and Coasts 39(4): 1006-1019. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12237-016-0066-4

Orson, R. A., Simpson, R. L., & Good, R. E. (1990) Rates of sediment accumulation in a tidal freshwater marsh. Journal of Sedimentary Research 60(6): 859-869.

Orson, R., Warren, R. & Niering, W. (1998) Interpreting sea level rise and rates of vertical marsh accretion in a southern New England tidal salt marsh. Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science 47(4): 419-429.

Peck, E. K., Wheatcroft, R. A., and Brophy, L. S. (2020) Controls on sediment accretion and blue carbon burial in tidal saline wetlands: insights from the Oregon Coast, USA. Journal of Geophysical Research: Biogeosciences 125(2): e2019JG005464. https://doi.org/10.1029/2019JG005464

Poppe, K. L., and Rybczyk, J. M. (2021) Tidal marsh restoration enhances sediment accretion and carbon accumulation in the Stillaguamish River estuary, Washington. PloS one 16(9): e0257244. https://doi.org/10.25573/data.10005248.v1

Roman, C., Peck, J., Allen, J., King, J. & Appleby, P. (1997) Accretion of a New England (USA) salt marsh in response to inlet migration, storms, and sea-level rise. Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science 45(6): 717-727.

Smith, K. E., Flocks, J. G., Steyer, G. D., and Piazza, S. C. (2015) Wetland Paleoecological Study of Southwest Coastal Louisiana: Sediment Cores and Diatom Calibration Dataset. US Department of the Interior, US Geological Survey. https://doi.org/10.3133/ds877

Thom, R. M. (1992) Accretion rates of low intertidal salt marshes in the Pacific Northwest. Wetlands 12: 147-156. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF03160603

Vaughn, D. R., Bianchi, T. S., Shields, M. R., Kenney, W. F., and Osborne, T. Z. (2020) Increased organic carbon burial in northern Florida mangrove-salt marsh transition zones. Global Biogeochemical Cycles 34(5): e2019GB006334.

Villa, J. A. & Mitsch W. J. (2015) Carbon sequestration in different wetland plant communities of Southwest Florida. International Journal for Biodiversity Science, Ecosystems Services and Management 11: 17-28

Watson, E. B., and Byrne, R. (2013) Late Holocene Marsh Expansion in Southern San Francisco Bay, California. Estuaries and Coasts 36: 643-653. http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s12237-013-9598-z

Weis, D. A., Callaway, J. C., and Gersberg, R. M. (2001) Vertical accretion rates and heavy metal chronologies in wetland sediments of the Tijuana Estuary. Estuaries 24: 840-850. https://doi.org/10.2307/1353175

Weston, N. B., Neubauer, S. C., Velinsky, D. J., & Vile, M. A. (2014) Net ecosystem carbon exchange and the greenhouse gas balance of tidal marshes along an estuarine salinity gradient. Biogeochemistry 120: 163-189. http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s10533-014-9989-7

Weston, N. B., Rodriguez, E., Donnelly, B., Solohin, E., Jezycki, K., Demberger, S., ... and Craft, C. B. (2023) Recent acceleration of wetland accretion and carbon accumulation along the US East Coast. Earth's Future 11(3): e2022EF003037. https://doi.org/10.1029/2022EF003037

Wetlands Remaining Wetlands: Flooded Land Remaining Flooded Land

Abril, G., Gu´erin, F., Richard, S., Delmas, R., Galy-Lacaux, C., Gosse, P., et al. (2005) Carbon dioxide and methane emissions and the carbon budget of a 10-year old tropical reservoir (Petit Saut, French Guiana). Global Biogeochem. Cycles 19 (GB4007), 1–16. https://doi.org/10.1029/2005GB002457.

Barros, N., Cole, J.J., Tranvik, L.J., Prairie, Y.T., Bastviken, D., Huszar, V.L.M., et al. (2011) Carbon emission from hydroelectric reservoirs linked to reservoir age and latitude. Nat. Geosci. 4 (9), 593–596. https://doi.org/10.1038/ngeo1211.

Davis, D. W. (1973) Louisiana Canals and Their Influence on Wetland Development. Louisiana State University and Agricultural & Mechanical College. LSU Historical Dissertations and Theses. 2386., Louisiana State University.

IPCC (2019) 2019 Refinement to the 2006 Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories. Wetlands, Chapter 7. Lovelock, C. E., Evans, C., Barros, N., Prairie, Y. T., Alm, J., Bastviken, D., Beaulieu, J. J., Garneau, M., Harby, A., Harrison, J. A., Pare, David, Raadal, Hanne Lerche, Sherman, B., Zhang, Chengyi, Ogle, S. M.IPCC (2013) *2013 Supplement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories: Wetlands*. Hiraishi, T., Krug, T., Tanabe, K., Srivastava, N., Baasansuren, J., Fukuda, M. and Troxler, T.G. (eds). In: IPCC, Switzerland.

IPCC (2006) *IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. Prepared by the National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, Eggleston H.S., Buendia L., Miwa K., Ngara T. and Tanabe K. (eds). IGES, Japan.

IPCC (2003) *Good Practice Guidance for Land Use, Land-Use Change and Forestry*. LUCF Sector Good Practice Guidance, Chapter 3. Penman, J., Gytarsky, M., Hiraishi, T., Krug, T., Kruger, D., Pipatti, R., Buendia, L., Miwa, K., Ngara, T., Tanabe, K. and Wagner, F. (eds). Institute of Global Environmental Strategies (IGES), on behalf of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC): Hayama, Japan.

Lehner B, Reidy Liermann C, Revenga C, Vorosmarty C, Fekete B, Crouzet P, Doll P, et al. (2011b) Global Reservoir and Dam Database, Version 1 (GRanDv1): Dams, Revision 01. In: Palisades, NY: NASA Socioeconomic Data and Applications Center (SEDAC).

Prairie, Y. T., et al. (2017) The GHG Reservoir Tool (G-res) User guide. UNESCO/IHA research project on the GHG status of freshwater reservoirs. Joint publication of the UNESCO Chair in Global Environmental Change and the International Hydropower Association: 38.

Teodoru, C.R., Bastien, J., Bonneville, M.C., Del Giorgio, P.a., Demarty, M., Garneau, M., et al., 2012. The net carbon footprint of a newly created boreal hydroelectric reservoir. Global Biogeochem. Cycles 26 (GB2016), 1–14. https://doi.org/10.1029/2011GB004187.

Land Converted to Wetlands: Emissions and Removals from Land Converted to Vegetated Coastal Wetlands

Abbott, K. M., Elsey-Quirk, T., and DeLaune, R. D. (2019) Factors influencing blue carbon accumulation across a 32-year chronosequence of created coastal marshes. Ecosphere, 10(8): e02828.

Allen, J. R., Cornwell, J. C., and Baldwin, A. H. (2021) Contributions of organic and mineral matter to vertical accretion in tidal wetlands across a Chesapeake Bay subestuary. Journal of Marine Science and Engineering 9(7): 751.

Arias-Ortiz, A., Oikawa, P. Y., Carlin, J., Masqué, P., Shahan, J., Kanneg, S., ... and Baldocchi, D. D. (2021) Tidal and nontidal marsh restoration: a trade-off between carbon sequestration, methane emissions, and soil accretion. Journal of Geophysical Research: Biogeosciences, 126(12): e2021JG006573.

Arriola, J. M., and Cable, J. E. (2017) Variations in carbon burial and sediment accretion along a tidal creek in a Florida salt marsh. Limnology and Oceanography 62(S1): S15-S28.

Baustian, M. M., Stagg, C. L., Perry, C. L., Moss, L. C., and Carruthers, T. J. (2021) Long-term carbon sinks in marsh soils of coastal Louisiana are at risk to wetland loss. Journal of Geophysical Research: Biogeosciences 126(3): e2020JG005832.

Bianchi, T. S., Allison, M. A., Zhao, J., Li, X., Comeaux, R. S., Feagin, R. A., & Kulawardhana, R. W. (2013) Historical reconstruction of mangrove expansion in the Gulf of Mexico: linking climate change with carbon sequestration in coastal wetlands. Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science 119: 7-16.

Boyd, B. (2012) Comparison of sediment accumulation and accretion in impounded and unimpounded marshes of the Delaware Estuary. Doctoral dissertation, University of Delaware.

Boyd, B. M. and Sommerfield, C. K. (2016) Marsh accretion and sediment accumulation in a managed tidal wetland complex of Delaware Bay. Ecological Engineering, 92: 37-46.

Boyd, B. M., Sommerfield, C. K., and Elsey-Quirk, T. (2017) Hydrogeomorphic influences on salt marsh sediment accumulation and accretion in two estuaries of the US Mid-Atlantic coast. Marine Geology, 383: 132-145.

Breithaupt, J. L., Smoak, J. M., Smith III, T. J., and Sanders, C. J. (2014) Temporal variability of carbon and nutrient burial, sediment accretion, and mass accumulation over the past century in a carbonate platform mangrove forest of the Florida Everglades. Journal of Geophysical Research: Biogeosciences, 119(10): 2032-2048.

Byrd, K. B., Ballanti, L. R., Thomas, N. M., Nguyen, D. K., Holmquist, J. R., Simard, M., Windham-Myers, L., Schile, L. M., Parker, V. T., ... and Castaneda-Moya, E. (2017) Biomass/Remote Sensing dataset: 30m resolution tidal marsh biomass samples and remote sensing data for six regions in the conterminous United States: U.S. Geological Survey data release, https://doi.org/10.5066/F77943K8.

Byrd, K. B., Ballanti, L., Thomas, N., Nguyen, D., Holmquist, J.R., Simard, M., and Windham-Myers, L. (2018) A remote sensing-based model of tidal marsh aboveground carbon stocks for the conterminous United States. ISPRS Journal of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing 139: 255-271.

Byrd, K. B., Ballanti, L., Thomas, N., Nguyen, D., Holmquist, J.R., Simard, M., and Windham-Myers, L. (2020) Corrigendum to “A remote sensing-based model of tidal marsh aboveground carbon stocks for the conterminous United States”. ISPRS Journal of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing 166: 63-67.

Callaway, J. C., Borgnis, E. L., Turner, R. E. & Milan, C. S. (2012a) Carbon sequestration and sediment accretion in San Francisco Bay tidal wetlands. Estuaries and Coasts 35(5): 1163-1181.

Callaway, J. C., Borgnis, E. L., Turner, R. E., Milan, C. S., Goodfriend, W., & Richmond, S. (2012b) "Wetland Sediment Accumulation at Corte Madera Marsh and Muzzi Marsh". San Francisco Bay Conservation and Development Commission.

Church, T. M., Sommerfield, C. K., Velinsky, D. J., Point, D., Benoit, C., Amouroux, D. & Donard, O. F. X. (2006) Marsh sediments as records of sedimentation, eutrophication and metal pollution in the urban Delaware Estuary. Marine Chemistry 102(1-2): 72-95.

Craft, C. B., & Richardson, C. J. (1998) Recent and long-term organic soil accretion and nutrient accumulation in the Everglades. Soil Science Society of America Journal 62(3): 834-843.

Crooks, S., Rybczyk, J., O'Connell, K., Devier, D.L., Poppe, K., Emmett-Mattox, S. (2014) Coastal Blue Carbon Opportunity Assessment for the Snohomish Estuary: The Climate Benefits of Estuary Restoration. Report by Environmental Science Associates, Western Washington University, EarthCorps, and Restore America's Estuaries.

Drexler, J. Z., de Fontaine, C. S., and Brown, T. A. (2009) Peat accretion histories during the past 6,000 years in marshes of the Sacramento–San Joaquin Delta, CA, USA. Estuaries and Coasts 32: 871-892.

Drexler, J. Z., Krauss, K. W., Sasser, M. C., Fuller, C. C., Swarzenski, C. M., Powell, A., ... and Orlando, J. (2013) A long-term comparison of carbon sequestration rates in impounded and naturally tidal freshwater marshes along the lower Waccamaw River, South Carolina. Wetlands 33: 965-974.

Drexler, J. Z., Woo, I., Fuller, C. C., and Nakai, G. (2019) Carbon accumulation and vertical accretion in a restored versus historic salt marsh in southern Puget Sound, Washington, United States. Restoration Ecology 27(5): 1117-1127.

Ensign, S. H., Noe, G. B., Hupp, C. R., and Skalak, K. J. (2015) Head-of-tide bottleneck of particulate material transport from watersheds to estuaries. Geophysical Research Letters 42(24): 10-671.

Gerlach, M. J., Engelhart, S. E., Kemp, A. C., Moyer, R. P., Smoak, J. M., Bernhardt, C. E., and Cahill, N. (2017) Reconstructing Common Era relative sea-level change on the Gulf Coast of Florida. Marine Geology 390: 254-269.

Giblin, A., Forbrich, I., & LTER, P. I. E. (2018) PIE LTER high marsh sediment chemistry and activity measurements, Nelson Island Creek marsh, Rowley, MA.

Hussein, A. H., Rabenhorst, M. C. & Tucker, M. L. (2004) Modeling of carbon sequestration in coastal marsh soils. Soil Science Society of America Journal 68(5): 1786-1795.

IPCC (2019) *Refinement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*, Volume 4: Agriculture, Forestry, and Other Land Use. Calvo Buendia, E., Tanabe K., Kranjc, A., Baasansuren, J., Fukuda, M., Ngarize, S., Osako, A., Pyrozhenko, Y., Shermanau, P., & Federici, S. (eds). IPCC, Switzerland.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. Prepared by the National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, H.S.Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara & K. Tanabe (eds). IGES, Japan.

IPCC (2014) *2013 Supplement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories: Wetlands*. Hiraishi, T., Krug, T., Tanabe, K., Srivastava, N., Baasansuren, J., Fukuda, M. and Troxler, T.G. (eds.). Published: IPCC, Switzerland.

IPCC (2013) *Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. Stocker, T., Qin, D., Plattner, G.-K., Tignor, M. Allen, S.K., Boschung, J., Nauels, A., Xia, Y., Bex, V. and Midgley, P.M. (eds.). Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA.

IPCC (2003) *Good Practice Guidance for Land Use, Land-Use Change and Forestry*. LUCF Sector Good Practice Guidance, Chapter 3. Penman, J., Gytarsky, M., Hiraishi, T., Krug, T., Kruger, D., Pipatti, R., Buendia, L., Miwa, K., Ngara, T., Tanabe, K. & F. Wagner (eds). Institute of Global Environmental Strategies (IGES), on behalf of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC): Hayama, Japan.

IPCC (2000) *Good Practice Guidance and Uncertainty Management in National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. Quantifying Uncertainties in Practice, Chapter 6. Penman, J and Kruger, D and Galbally, I and Hiraishi, T and Nyenzi, B and Emmanuel, S and Buendia, L and Hoppaus, R and Martinsen, T and Meijer, J and Miwa, K and Tanabe, K (eds). Institute of Global Environmental Strategies (IGES), on behalf of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC): Hayama, Japan.

Kearney, M. S. & Stevenson, J. C. (1991) Island land loss and marsh vertical accretion rate evidence for historical sea-level changes in Chesapeake Bay. Journal of Coastal Research 7(2): 403-415.

Kemp, A. C., Sommerfield, C. K., Vane, C. H., Horton, B. P., Chenery, S., Anisfeld, S., and Nikitina, D. (2012) Use of lead isotopes for developing chronologies in recent salt-marsh sediments. Quaternary Geochronology 12: 40-49.

Köster, D., Lichter, J., Lea, P. D., & Nurse, A. (2007) Historical eutrophication in a river–estuary complex in mid-coast Maine. Ecological Applications 17(3): 765-778.

Krauss, K. W., Noe, G. B., Duberstein, J. A., Conner, W. H., Stagg, C. L., and Jones, M. C. (2018) Carbon budget assessment of tidal freshwater forested wetland and oligohaline marsh ecosystems along the Waccamaw and Savannah Rivers, USA (2005–2016). US Geological Survey Data Release. https://doi.org/10.5066/F7TM7930.

Lagomasino, D., Corbett, D. R., and Walsh, J. P. (2013) Influence of wind-driven inundation and coastal geomorphology on sedimentation in two microtidal marshes, Pamlico River Estuary, NC. Estuaries and Coasts 36: 1165-1180.

Lu, M & Megonigal, J.P. (2017) Final Report for RAE Baseline Assessment Project. Memo to Silvestrum Climate Associates by Smithsonian Environmental Research Center, Maryland.

Lynch, J. C. (1989) Sedimentation and nutrient accumulation in mangrove ecosystems of the Gulf of Mexico, M.S. thesis, Univ. of Southwestern Louisiana, Lafayette, La.

Luk, S. Y., Todd-Brown, K., Eagle, M., McNichol, A. P., Sanderman, J., Gosselin, K., and Spivak, A. C. (2021) Soil organic carbon development and turnover in natural and disturbed salt marsh environments. Geophysical Research Letters 48(2): e2020GL090287.

Marchio, D.A., Savarese, M., Bovard, B., & Mitsch, W.J. (2016) Carbon sequestration and sedimentation in mangrove swamps influenced by hydrogeomorphic conditions and urbanization in Southwest Florida. Forests 7: 116-135.

McCombs, J.W., Herold, N.D., Burkhalter, S.G. and Robinson C.J., (2016) Accuracy Assessment of NOAA Coastal Change Analysis Program 2006-2010 Land Cover and Land Cover Change Data. Photogrammetric Engineering & Remote Sensing. 82:711-718.

McTigue, N., Davis, J., Rodriguez, A. B., McKee, B., Atencio, A., and Currin, C. (2019) Sea level rise explains changing carbon accumulation rates in a salt marsh over the past two millennia. JGR Biogeosciences.

Merrill, J. Z. (1999) Tidal Freshwater Marshes as Nutrient Sinks: particulate Nutrient Burial and Denitrification. Ph.D. Dissertation, University of Maryland, College Park, MD, 342pp.

Miller, C. B., Rodriguez, A. B., Bost, M. C., McKee, B. A., and McTigue, N. D. (2022) Carbon accumulation rates are highest at young and expanding salt marsh edges. Communications Earth & Environment 3(1): 173.

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Office for Coastal Management (2020) Coastal Change Analysis Program (C-CAP) Regional Land Cover. Charleston, SC: NOAA Office for Coastal Management. Accessed October 2020 at www.coast.noaa.gov/htdata/raster1/landcover/bulkdownload/30m_lc/.

Noe, G. B., Hupp, C. R., Bernhardt, C. E., & Krauss, K. W. (2016) Contemporary deposition and long-term accumulation of sediment and nutrients by tidal freshwater forested wetlands impacted by sea level rise. Estuaries and Coasts 39(4): 1006-1019.

Orson, R. A., Simpson, R. L., & Good, R. E. (1990) Rates of sediment accumulation in a tidal freshwater marsh. Journal of Sedimentary Research 60(6): 859-869.

Orson, R., Warren, R. & Niering, W. (1998) Interpreting sea level rise and rates of vertical marsh accretion in a southern New England tidal salt marsh. Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science 47(4): 419-429.

Peck, E. K., Wheatcroft, R. A., and Brophy, L. S. (2020) Controls on sediment accretion and blue carbon burial in tidal saline wetlands: insights from the Oregon Coast, USA. Journal of Geophysical Research: Biogeosciences 125(2): e2019JG005464.

Poppe, K. L., and Rybczyk, J. M. (2021) Tidal marsh restoration enhances sediment accretion and carbon accumulation in the Stillaguamish River estuary, Washington. PloS one 16(9): e0257244.

Roman, C., Peck, J., Allen, J., King, J. & Appleby, P. (1997) Accretion of a New England (USA) salt marsh in response to inlet migration, storms, and sea-level rise. Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science 45(6): 717-727.

Smith, K. E., Flocks, J. G., Steyer, G. D., and Piazza, S. C. (2015) Wetland Paleoecological Study of Southwest Coastal Louisiana: Sediment Cores and Diatom Calibration Dataset. US Department of the Interior, US Geological Survey.

Thom, R. M. (1992 Accretion rates of low intertidal salt marshes in the Pacific Northwest. Wetlands 12: 147-156.

Vaughn, D. R., Bianchi, T. S., Shields, M. R., Kenney, W. F., and Osborne, T. Z. (2020) Increased organic carbon burial in northern Florida mangrove-salt marsh transition zones. Global Biogeochemical Cycles 34(5): e2019GB006334.

Villa, J. A. & Mitsch W. J. (2015) "Carbon sequestration in different wetland plant communities of Southwest Florida". International Journal for Biodiversity Science, Ecosystems Services and Management 11: 17-28.

Watson, E. B., and Byrne, R. (2013) Late Holocene Marsh Expansion in Southern San Francisco Bay, California. Estuaries and Coasts 36: 643-653.

Weis, D. A., Callaway, J. C., and Gersberg, R. M. (2001) Vertical accretion rates and heavy metal chronologies in wetland sediments of the Tijuana Estuary. Estuaries 24: 840-850.

Weston, N. B., Neubauer, S. C., Velinsky, D. J., & Vile, M. A. (2014) Net ecosystem carbon exchange and the greenhouse gas balance of tidal marshes along an estuarine salinity gradient. Biogeochemistry 120: 163-189.

Weston, N. B., Rodriguez, E., Donnelly, B., Solohin, E., Jezycki, K., Demberger, S., ... and Craft, C. B. (2023) Recent acceleration of wetland accretion and carbon accumulation along the US East Coast. Earth's Future 11(3): e2022EF003037.

Land Converted to Wetlands: Land Converted to Flooded Land

Abril, G., Gu´erin, F., Richard, S., Delmas, R., Galy-Lacaux, C., Gosse, P., et al. (2005) Carbon dioxide and methane emissions and the carbon budget of a 10-year old tropical reservoir (Petit Saut, French Guiana). Global Biogeochem. Cycles 19 (GB4007), 1–16. https://doi.org/10.1029/2005GB002457.

Barros, N., Cole, J.J., Tranvik, L.J., Prairie, Y.T., Bastviken, D., Huszar, V.L.M., et al. (2011). Carbon emission from hydroelectric reservoirs linked to reservoir age and latitude. Nat. Geosci. 4 (9), 593–596. https://doi.org/10.1038/ngeo1211.

IPCC (2019) *2019 Refinement to the 2006 Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. Wetlands, Chapter 7. Lovelock, C. E., Evans, C., Barros, N., Prairie, Y. T., Alm, J., Bastviken, D., Beaulieu, J. J., Garneau, M., Harby, A., Harrison, J. A., Pare, David, Raadal, Hanne Lerche, Sherman, B., Zhang, Chengyi, Ogle, S. M.

IPCC (2013) *2013 Supplement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories: Wetlands*. Hiraishi, T., Krug, T., Tanabe, K., Srivastava, N., Baasansuren, J., Fukuda, M. and Troxler, T.G. (eds). In: IPCC, Switzerland.

IPCC (2006) 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories. Prepared by the National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, H.S.Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara & K. Tanabe (eds). IGES, Japan.

IPCC (2003) *Good Practice Guidance for Land Use, Land-Use Change and Forestry*. LUCF Sector Good Practice Guidance, Chapter 3. Penman, J., Gytarsky, M., Hiraishi, T., Krug, T., Kruger, D., Pipatti, R., Buendia, L., Miwa, K., Ngara, T., Tanabe, K. and Wagner, F. (eds). Institute of Global Environmental Strategies (IGES), on behalf of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC): Hayama, Japan.

Lehner B, Reidy Liermann C, Revenga C, Vorosmarty C, Fekete B, Crouzet P, Doll P, et al. (2011b) Global Reservoir and Dam Database, Version 1 (GRanDv1): Dams, Revision 01. In: Palisades, NY: NASA Socioeconomic Data and Applications Center (SEDAC).

Prairie, Y. T., et al. (2017) The GHG Reservoir Tool (G-res) User guide. UNESCO/IHA research project on the GHG status of freshwater reservoirs. Joint publication of the UNESCO Chair in Global Environmental Change and the International Hydropower Association**:** 38.

Teodoru, C.R., Bastien, J., Bonneville, M.C., Del Giorgio, P.a., Demarty, M., Garneau, M., et al. (2012). The net carbon footprint of a newly created boreal hydroelectric reservoir. Global Biogeochem. Cycles 26 (GB2016), 1–14. https://doi.org/10.1029/2011GB004187.

Settlements Remaining Settlements: Soil Carbon Stock Changes

AAPFCO (2016 through 2022) Commercial Fertilizers: 2013-2017. Association of American Plant Food Control Officials. University of Missouri. Columbia, MO.

Armentano, T. V., and E.S. Menges (1986) Patterns of change in the carbon balance of organic soil-wetlands of the temperate zone. Journal of Ecology 74: 755-774.

Brady, N.C. and R.R. Weil (1999) The Nature and Properties of Soils. Prentice Hall. Upper Saddle River, NJ, 881.

Brockwell, Peter J., and Richard A. Davis (2016) Introduction to time series and forecasting. Springer.

Fry, J., Xian, G., Jin, S., Dewitz, J., Homer, C., Yang, L., Barnes, C., Herold, N., and J. Wickham. (2011) Completion of the 2006 National Land Cover Database for the Conterminous United States, PE&RS 77(9):858-864.

Homer, C., J. Dewitz, J. Fry, M. Coan, N. Hossain, C. Larson, N. Herold, A. McKerrow, J.N. VanDriel and J. Wickham. (2007) Completion of the 2001 National Land Cover Database for the Conterminous United States. Photogrammetric Engineering and Remote Sensing 73(4): 337-341.

Homer, C.G., Dewitz, J.A., Yang, L., Jin, S., Danielson, P., Xian, G., Coulston, J., Herold, N.D., Wickham, J.D., and Megown, K. (2015) Completion of the 2011 National Land Cover Database for the conterminous United States-Representing a decade of land cover change information. Photogrammetric Engineering and Remote Sensing 81(5):345-354.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.). Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Nelson, Mark D.; Riitters, Kurt H.; Coulston, John W.; Domke, Grant M.; Greenfield, Eric J.; Langner, Linda L.; Nowak, David J.; O'Dea, Claire B.; Oswalt, Sonja N.; Reeves, Matthew C.; Wear, David N. 2020. Defining the United States land base: a technical document supporting the USDA Forest Service 2020 RPA assessment. Gen. Tech. Rep. NRS-191. Madison, WI: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northern Research Station. 70 p. https://doi.org/10.2737/NRS-GTR-191.

NRCS (1999) Soil Taxonomy: A basic system of soil classification for making and interpreting soil surveys, 2nd Edition. Agricultural Handbook Number 436, Natural Resources Conservation Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C.

Nusser, S.M. and J.J. Goebel (1997) The national resources inventory: a long-term multi-resource monitoring programme. Environmental and Ecological Statistics 4:181-204.

Ogle, S.M., M.D. Eve, F.J. Breidt, and K. Paustian (2003) Uncertainty in estimating land use and management impacts on soil organic carbon storage for U.S. agroecosystems between 1982 and 1997. Global Change Biology 9:1521-1542.

Ogle, S.M., F.J. Breidt, M. Easter, S. Williams, K. Killian, and K. Paustian (2010) Scale and uncertainty in modeled soil organic carbon stock changes for U.S. croplands using a process-based model. Global Change Biology 16:810-822.

Särndal C-E, Swensson B, Wretman, J (1992). Model Assisted Survey Sampling. Springer, New York.

Soil Survey Staff (2020) Gridded Soil Survey Geographic (gSSURGO) Database for the Conterminous United States. United States Department of Agriculture, Natural Resources Conservation Service, Accessed February 2020 (FY2020 official release), Available online at https://gdg.sc.egov.usda.gov/.

USDA-NRCS (2020) Summary Report: 2017 National Resources Inventory. Natural Resources Conservation Service, Washington, DC, and Center for Survey Statistics and Methodology, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa. https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/wps/portal/nrcs/main/national/technical/nra/nri/results/.

Yang, L., Jin, S., Danielson, P., Homer, C., Gass, L., Bender, S. M., Case, A., Costello, C., Dewitz, J., Fry, J., Funk, M., Granneman, B., Liknes, G. C., Rigge, M. & Xian, G. (2018) A new generation of the United States National Land Cover Database: Requirements, research priorities, design, and implementation strategies. ISPRS Journal of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing 146: 108-123.

Settlements Remaining Settlements: Changes in Carbon Stocks in Settlement Trees

deVries R.E. (1987) A Preliminary Investigation of the Growth and Longevity of Trees in Central Park. M.S. thesis, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ.

Fleming, L.E. (1988) Growth Estimation of Street Trees in Central New Jersey. M.S. thesis, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ.

Frelich, L.E. (1992) Predicting Dimensional Relationships for Twin Cities Shade Trees. University of Minnesota, Department of Forest Resources, St. Paul, MN, p. 33.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines* for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.). Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

MRLC (2013) National Land Cover Database 2001 (NLCD2001). Available online at: http://www.mrlc.gov/nlcd2001.php. Accessed August 2013.

Nowak, D.J. (1986) Silvics of an Urban Tree Species: Norway maple (Acer platanoides L.). M.S. thesis, College of Environmental Science and Forestry, State University of New York, Syracuse, NY.

Nowak, D.J. (1994) Atmospheric carbon dioxide reduction by Chicago's urban forest. In: Chicago's Urban Forest Ecosystem: Results of the Chicago Urban Forest Climate Project. E.G. McPherson, D.J. Nowak, and R.A. Rowntree (eds.). General Technical Report NE-186. U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service, Radnor, PA. pp. 83–94.

Nowak, D.J. (2012) Contrasting natural regeneration and tree planting in 14 North American cities. Urban Forestry and Urban Greening. 11: 374– 382.

Nowak, D.J. and D.E. Crane (2002) Carbon storage and sequestration by urban trees in the United States. Environmental Pollution 116(3):381–389.

Nowak, D.J. and E. Greenfield (2010) Evaluating the National Land Cover Database tree canopy and impervious cover estimates across the conterminous United States: A comparison with photo-interpreted estimates. Environmental Management. 46: 378-390.

Nowak, D.J. and E.J. Greenfield (2018a) U.S. urban forest statistics, values and projections. Journal of Forestry. 116(2):164–177

Nowak, D.J. and E.J. Greenfield (2018b) Declining urban and community tree cover in the United States. Urban Forestry and Urban Greening. 32:32-55.

Nowak, D.J., D.E. Crane, J.C. Stevens, and M. Ibarra (2002) Brooklyn's Urban Forest. General Technical Report NE-290. U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service, Newtown Square, PA.

Nowak, D.J., R.E. Hoehn, D.E. Crane, J.C. Stevens, J.T. Walton, and J. Bond (2008) A ground-based method of assessing urban forest structure and ecosystem services. Arboric. Urb. For. 34(6): 347-358.

Nowak, D.J., E.J. Greenfield, R.E. Hoehn, and E. Lapoint (2013) Carbon storage and sequestration by trees in urban and community areas of the United States." Environmental Pollution 178: 229-236.

Nowak, D.J. A.R. Bodine, R.E. Hoehn, C.B. Edgar, D.R. Hartel, T.W. Lister, T.J. Brandeis (2016) Austin's Urban Forest, 2014. USDA Forest Service, Northern Research Station Resources Bulletin. NRS-100. Newtown Square, PA. 55 p.

Nowak, D.J. A.R. Bodine, R.E. Hoehn, C.B. Edgar, G. Riley, D.R. Hartel, K.J. Dooley, S.M. Stanton, M.A. Hatfield, T.J. Brandeis, T.W. Lister (2017) Houston's Urban Forest, 2015. USDA Forest Service, Southern Research Station Resources Bulletin. SRS-211. Newtown Square, PA. 91 p.

Smith, W.B. and S.R. Shifley (1984) Diameter Growth, Survival, and Volume Estimates for Trees in Indiana and Illinois. Research Paper NC-257. North Central Forest Experiment Station, U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service, St. Paul, MN.

U.S. Department of Interior (2018) National Land Cover Database 2011 (NLCD2011). Accessed online August 16, 2018. Available online at: https://www.mrlc.gov/nlcd11_leg.php.

Settlements Remaining Settlements: N_2O Emissions from Soils

AAPFCO (2016 through 2022) Commercial Fertilizers: 2013-2017. Association of American Plant Food Control Officials. University of Missouri. Columbia, MO.

Brakebill, J.W. and Gronberg, J.M. (2017) County-Level Estimates of Nitrogen and Phosphorus from Commercial Fertilizer for the Conterminous United States, 1987-2012. U.S. Geological Survey, https://doi.org/10.5066/F7H41PKX.

Brockwell, Peter J., and Richard A. Davis (2016) Introduction to time series and forecasting. Springer.

IPCC (2013) *Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change* [Stocker, T.F., D. Qin, G.-K. Plattner, M. Tignor, S.K. Allen, J. Boschung, A. Nauels, Y. Xia, V. Bex and P.M. Midgley (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 1535 pp.

IPCC (2007) *Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. [S. Solomon, D. Qin, M. Manning, Z. Chen, M. Marquis, K.B. Averyt, M. Tignor and H.L. Miller (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge, United Kingdom 996 pp.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.). Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Nelson, Mark D.; Riitters, Kurt H.; Coulston, John W.; Domke, Grant M.; Greenfield, Eric J.; Langner, Linda L.; Nowak, David J.; O'Dea, Claire B.; Oswalt, Sonja N.; Reeves, Matthew C.; Wear, David N. 2020. Defining the United States land base: a technical document supporting the USDA Forest Service 2020 RPA assessment. Gen. Tech. Rep. NRS-191. Madison, WI: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northern Research Station. 70 p. https://doi.org/10.2737/NRS-GTR-191.

Ogle, S.M., F.J. Breidt, M. Easter, S. Williams, K. Killian, and K. Paustian (2010) Scale and uncertainty in modeled soil organic carbon stock changes for U.S. croplands using a process-based model. Global Change Biology 16:810-822.

Särndal C-E, Swensson B, Wretman, J (1992). Model Assisted Survey Sampling. Springer, New York.

Soil Survey Staff (2020) Gridded Soil Survey Geographic (gSSURGO) Database for the Conterminous United States. United States Department of Agriculture, Natural Resources Conservation Service, Accessed February 2020 (FY2020 official release), Available online at https://gdg.sc.egov.usda.gov/.

USDA-NRCS (2020) Summary Report: 2017 National Resources Inventory. Natural Resources Conservation Service, Washington, DC, and Center for Survey Statistics and Methodology, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa. https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/wps/portal/nrcs/main/national/technical/nra/nri/results/

Yang, L., et al. (2018). "A new generation of the United States National Land Cover Database: Requirements, research priorities, design, and implementation strategies." ISPRS Journal of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing 146: 108-123.

Settlements Remaining Settlements: Changes in Yard Trimmings and Food Scrap Carbon Stocks in Landfills

Barlaz, M.A. (2008) "Re: Corrections to Previously Published Carbon Storage Factors." Memorandum to Randall Freed, ICF International. February 28, 2008.

Barlaz, M.A. (2005) "Decomposition of Leaves in Simulated Landfill." Letter report to Randall Freed, ICF Consulting. June 29, 2005.

Barlaz, M.A. (1998) "Carbon Storage during Biodegradation of Municipal Solid Waste Components in Laboratory-Scale Landfills." *Global Biogeochemical Cycles* 12:373–380.

De la Cruz, F.B. and M.A. Barlaz (2010) "Estimation of Waste Component Specific Landfill Decay Rates Using Laboratory-Scale Decomposition Data" *Environmental Science & Technology* 44:4722– 4728.

Eleazer, W.E., W.S. Odle, Y. Wang, and M.A. Barlaz (1997) "Biodegradability of Municipal Solid Waste Components in Laboratory-Scale Landfills." *Environmental Science & Technology* 31:911–917.

EPA (2020) *Advancing Sustainable Materials Management: Facts and Figures 2018*. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response, Washington, D.C. Available online at https://www.epa.gov/smm/advancing-sustainable-materials-management-facts-and-figures-report.

EPA (2019) *Advancing Sustainable Materials Management: Facts and Figures*. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response, Washington, D.C. Available online at https://www.epa.gov/smm/advancing-sustainable-materials-management-facts-and-figures-report.

EPA (2016) *Municipal Solid Waste Generation, Recycling, and Disposal in the United States: Facts and Figures*. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Solid Waste and Emergency

Response, Washington, D.C. Available online at https://archive.epa.gov/epawaste/nonhaz/municipal/web/html/msw99.html.

EPA (1995) *Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors*. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards, Research Triangle Park, NC. AP-42 Fifth Edition. Available online at http://www3.epa.gov/ttnchie1/ap42/.

EPA (1991) *Characterization of Municipal Solid Waste in the United States: 1990 Update*. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response, Washington, D.C. EPA/530-SW-90-042.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.). Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

IPCC (2003) *Good Practice Guidance for Land Use, Land-Use Change, and Forestry*. The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, J. Penman et al. (eds.). Available online at http://www.ipcc-nggip.iges.or.jp/public/gpglulucf/gpglulucf.htm.

Oshins, C. and D. Block (2000) "Feedstock Composition at Composting Sites." *Biocycle* 41(9):31–34.

Tchobanoglous, G., H. Theisen, and S.A. Vigil (1993) *Integrated Solid Waste Management, 1st edition*. McGraw-Hill, NY. Cited by Barlaz (1998) "Carbon Storage during Biodegradation of Municipal Solid Waste Components in Laboratory-Scale Landfills." *Global Biogeochemical Cycles* 12:373–380.

Land Converted to Settlements

Birdsey, R. (1996) "Carbon Storage for Major Forest Types and Regions in the Conterminous United States." In R.N. Sampson and D. Hair, (eds.). Forest and Global Change, Volume 2: Forest Management Opportunities for Mitigating Carbon Emissions. American Forests. Washington, D.C., 1-26 and 261-379 (appendices 262 and 263).

Brockwell, Peter J., and Richard A. Davis (2016) Introduction to time series and forecasting. Springer. Domke, G.M., Perry, C.H., Walters, B.F., Woodall, C.W., and Smith, J.E. (2016) A framework for estimating litter carbon stocks in forests of the United States. Science of the Total Environment 557–558: 469–478.

Domke, G.M., J.E. Smith, and C.W. Woodall. (2011) Accounting for density reduction and structural loss in standing dead trees: Implications for forest biomass and carbon stock estimates in the United States. Carbon Balance and Management. 6:14.

Domke, G.M., Woodall, C.W., Walters, B.F., Smith, J.E. (2013) From models to measurements: comparing down dead wood carbon stock estimates in the U.S. forest inventory. PLoS ONE 8(3): e59949.

Domke, G.M., Perry, C.H., Walters, B.F., Woodall, C.W., and Smith, J.E. (2016) A framework for estimating litter carbon stocks in forests of the United States. Science of the Total Environment 557–558: 469–478.

Fry, J., Xian, G., Jin, S., Dewitz, J., Homer, C., Yang, L., Barnes, C., Herold, N., and Wickham, J. (2011) Completion of the 2006 National Land Cover Database for the Conterminous United States, PE&RS, Vol. 77(9):858-864.

Harmon, M.E., C.W. Woodall, B. Fasth, J. Sexton, M. Yatkov. (2011) Differences between standing and downed dead tree wood density reduction factors: A comparison across decay classes and tree species. Res. Paper. NRS-15. Newtown Square, PA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northern Research Station. 40 p.

Homer, C., Dewitz, J., Fry, J., Coan, M., Hossain, N., Larson, C., Herold, N., McKerrow, A., VanDriel, J.N., and Wickham, J. (2007) Completion of the 2001 National Land Cover Database for the Conterminous United States. Photogrammetric Engineering and Remote Sensing, Vol. 73, No. 4, pp 337-341.

Homer, C.G., Dewitz, J.A., Yang, L., Jin, S., Danielson, P., Xian, G., Coulston, J., Herold, N.D., Wickham, J.D., and Megown, K. (2015) Completion of the 2011 National Land Cover Database for the conterminous United States-Representing a decade of land cover change information. Photogrammetric Engineering and Remote Sensing, v. 81, no. 5, p. 345-354.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.). Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

IPCC (2019) *2019 Refinement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Integovernmental Panel on Climate Change, Calvo Buendia, E., Tanabe, K., Kranjc, A., Baasansuren, J., Fukuda, M., Ngarize S., Osako, A., Pyrozhenko, Y.,Shermanau, P. and Federici, S. (eds). Switzerland.

Jenkins, J.C., D.C. Chojnacky, L.S. Heath, and R.A. Birdsey (2003) "National-scale biomass estimators for United States tree species." Forest Science 49(1):12-35.

Ogle, S.M., M.D. Eve, F.J. Breidt, and K. Paustian (2003) "Uncertainty in estimating land use and management impacts on soil organic carbon storage for U.S. agroecosystems between 1982 and 1997." Global Change Biology 9:1521-1542.

Ogle, S.M., F.J. Breidt, and K. Paustian (2006) "Bias and variance in model results due to spatial scaling of measurements for parameterization in regional assessments." Global Change Biology 12:516-523.

Schimel, D.S. (1995) "Terrestrial ecosystems and the carbon cycle." Global Change Biology 1: 77-91.

Smith, J.E.; Heath, L.S.; Skog, K.E.; Birdsey, R.A. (2006) Methods for calculating forest ecosystem and harvested carbon with standard estimates for forest types of the United States. Gen. Tech. Rep. NE-343. Newtown Square, PA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northeastern Research Station. 216 p.

Tubiello, F. N., et al. (2015) "The Contribution of Agriculture, Forestry and other Land Use activities to Global Warming, 1990-2012." Global Change Biology 21:2655-2660.

USDA Forest Service. (2022) Forest Inventory and Analysis National Program: FIA Data Mart. U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service. Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://apps.fs.usda.gov/fia/datamart/datamart.html. Accessed on 07 October 2022.

USDA-NRCS (2020) Summary Report: 2017 National Resources Inventory. Natural Resources Conservation Service, Washington, DC, and Center for Survey Statistics and Methodology, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa. https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/wps/portal/nrcs/main/national/technical/nra/nri/results/.

USDA-NRCS (1997) "National Soil Survey Laboratory Characterization Data," Digital Data, Natural Resources Conservation Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Lincoln, NE.

Westfall, J.A., Coulston, J.W., Gray, A.N., Shaw, J.D., Radtke, P.J., Walker, D.M., Weiskittel, A.R., MacFarlane, D.W., Affleck, D.L.R., Zhao, D., Temesgen, H., Poudel, K.P., Frank, J.M., Prisley, S.P., Wang, Y., Sánchez Meador, A.J., Auty, D., and Domke, G.M. (2024) A national-scale tree volume, biomass, and carbon modeling system for the United States. Gen. Tech. Rep. WO-104. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 37 p. https//doi.org/10.2737/WO-GTR-104.

Woodall, C.W., L.S. Heath, G.M. Domke, and M.C. Nichols. (2011) Methods and equations for estimating aboveground volume, biomass, and carbon for trees in the U.S. forest inventory, 2010. Gen. Tech. Rep. NRS-88. Newtown Square, PA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northern Research Station. 30 p.

Woodall, C.W., and V.J. Monleon (2008) Sampling protocol, estimation, and analysis procedures for the down woody materials indicator of the FIA program. Gen. Tech. Rep. NRS-22. Newtown Square, PA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northern Research Station. 68 p.

Yang, L., Jin, S., Danielson, P., Homer, C., Gass, L., Bender, S. M., Case, A., Costello, C., Dewitz, J., Fry, J., Funk, M., Granneman, B., Liknes, G. C., Rigge, M. & Xian, G. (2018) A new generation of the United States National Land Cover Database: Requirements, research priorities, design, and implementation strategies. ISPRS Journal of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing 146: 108-123.

Waste

Landfills

40 CFR Parts 9 and 98 (2024) Revisions and Confidentiality Determinations for Date Elements Under the Greenhouse Gas Reporting Rule. Code of Federal Regulations, Title 40. Available online at: https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2024/04/25/2024-07413/revisions-and-confidentiality-determinations-for-data-elements-under-the-greenhouse-gas-reporting.

40 CFR Part 60, Subpart WWW (2005) Standards of Performance for Municipal Solid Waste Landfills, 60.750--60.759, Code of Federal Regulations, Title 40. Available online at: https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-40/chapter-I/subchapter-C/part-60/subpart-WWW.

40 CFR Part 258, Subtitle D of RCRA (2012) Criteria for Municipal Solid Waste Landfills, 258.1—258.75, Code of Federal Regulations, Title 40. Available online at: https://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/text-idx?node=pt40.25.258..

BioCycle (2010) "The State of Garbage in America" By L. Arsova, R. Van Haaren, N. Goldstein, S. Kaufman, and N. Themelis. *BioCycle.* December 2010. Available online at: https://www.biocycle.net/2010/10/26/the-state-of-garbage-in-america-4/.

Bronstein, K., Coburn, J., and R. Schmeltz (2012) "Understanding the EPA's Inventory of U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks and Mandatory GHG Reporting Program for Landfills: Methodologies, Uncertainties, Improvements and Deferrals." Prepared for the U.S. EPA International Emissions Inventory Conference, August 2012, Tampa, Florida. Available online at: https://www3.epa.gov/ttnchie1/conference/ei20/session3/kbronstein.pdf.

Cusworth D., Duren R., Ayasse A., Jiorle R., Howell K., Aubrey A., Green R., Eastwood M., Chapman J., Thorpe A., Heckler J., Asner G., Smith M., Thoma E., Krause M., Heins D., Thorneloe S. (2024) Quantifying Methane Emissions from United States Landfills. Science. 2024 Mar 29;383(6690): 1499-1504. doi: 10.1126/science.adi7735.

Czepiel, P., B. Mosher, P. Crill, and R. Harriss (1996) "Quantifying the Effect of Oxidation on Landfill Methane Emissions." *Journal of Geophysical Research*, 101(D11):16721-16730.Dou, Z.; Ferguson, J. D.; Galligan, D. T.; Kelly, A. M.; Finn, S. T.; Giegengack, R. (2016) "Assessing U.S. food wastage and opportunities for reduction." Global Food Security Volume 8, March 2016, Pages 19-26. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gfs.2016.02.001.

EIA (2007) Voluntary Greenhouse Gas Reports for EIA Form 1605B (Reporting Year 2006). Available online at: https://www.eia.gov/environment/pdfpages/0608s(2009)index.php.

EPA (2024a) Landfill Methane Outreach Program (LMOP). 2024 Landfill and Project Level Data. September 2024. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/lmop/landfill-gas-energy-project-data.

EPA (2024b) Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program (GHGRP).Envirofacts data download https://enviro.epa.gov/envirofacts/ghg/search. Subpart HH: Municipal Solid Waste Landfills and Subpart TT: Industrial Waste Landfills. Accessed on January 10, 2025.

EPA (2020a) Wasted Food Measurement Methodology Scoping Memo. July 2020. Available online at https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2020-06/documents/food_measurement_methodology_scoping_memo-6-18-20.pdf.

EPA (2020b) Advancing Sustainable Materials Management: 2018 Tables and Figures. December 2020. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/sites/default/files/2021-01/documents/2018_tables_and_figures_dec_2020_fnl_508.pdf.

EPA (2019) Advancing Sustainable Materials Management: 2016 and 2017 Tables and Figures. November 2019. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/sites/default/files/2019-11/documents/2016_and_2017_facts_and_figures_data_tables_0.pdf.

EPA (2018) Advancing Sustainable Materials Management: Facts and Figures 2015. July 2018. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2018-07/documents/smm_2015_tables_and_figures_07252018_fnl_508_0.pdf.

EPA (2016a) Industrial and Construction and Demolition Landfills. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/landfills/industrial-and-construction-and-demolition-cd-landfills.

EPA (2016b) Advancing Sustainable Materials Management: Facts and Figures 2014. December 2016. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2016-11/documents/2014_smm_tablesfigures_508.pdf.

EPA (2014) Advancing Sustainable Materials Management: Facts and Figures 2014. February 2014. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2015-09/documents/2012_msw_dat_tbls.pdf.

EPA (2008) *Compilation of Air Pollution Emission Factors, Publication AP-42*, Draft Section 2.4 Municipal Solid Waste Landfills. October 2008.

EPA (1993) *Anthropogenic Methane Emissions in the United States, Estimates for 1990: Report to Congress*, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Air and Radiation. Washington, D.C. EPA/430-R-93-003. April 1993.

EPA (1988) *National Survey of Solid Waste (Municipal) Landfill Facilities*, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Washington, D.C. EPA/530-SW-88-011. September 1988.

EREF (The Environmental Research & Education Foundation) (2016) Municipal Solid Waste Management in the United States: 2010 & 2013.

ERG (2023) Production Data Supplied by ERG for 1990-2022 for Pulp and Paper, Fruits and Vegetables, and Meat. September 7, 2021.

Food Waste Reduction Alliance (FWRA) (2016) Analysis of U.S. Food Waste Among Food Manufacturers, Retailers, and Restaurants. A joint project by the Food Marketing Institute, the Grocery Manufacturers Association, and the National Restaurant Association. Available online at: https://foodwastealliance.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/05/FWRA-Food-Waste-Survey-2016-Report_Final.pdf.

IPCC (2019) *2019 Refinement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. Calvo Buendia, E., Tanabe, K., Kranjc, A., Baasansuren, J., Fukuda, M., Ngarize, S., Osako, A., Pyrozhenko, Y., Shermanau, P. and Federici, S. (eds). Published: IPCC, Switzerland.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Mancinelli, R. and C. McKay (1985) "Methane-Oxidizing Bacteria in Sanitary Landfills." *Proc. First Symposium on Biotechnical Advances in Processing Municipal Wastes for Fuels and Chemicals*, Minneapolis, MN, 437-450. August.

Nesser, H., Jacob, D. J., Maasakkers, J. D., Lorente, A., Chen, Z., Lu, X., Shen, L., Qu, Z., Sulprizio, M. P., Winter, M., Ma, S., Bloom, A. A., Worden, J. R., Stavins, R. N., and Randles, C. A. (2024) High-resolution US methane emissions inferred from an inversion of 2019 TROPOMI satellite data: contributions from individual states, urban areas, and landfills, Atmos. Chem. Phys., 24, 5069–5091, https://doi.org/10.5194/acp-24-5069-2024.

RTI (2018) Methodological changes to the scale-up factor used to estimate emissions from municipal solid waste landfills in the Inventory. Memorandum prepared by K. Bronstein and M. McGrath for R. Schmeltz (EPA). March 22, 2018.

RTI (2017) Methodological changes to the methane emissions from municipal solid waste landfills as reflected in the public review draft of the 1990-2015 Inventory. Memorandum prepared by K. Bronstein and M. McGrath for R. Schmeltz (EPA). March 31, 2017.

RTI (2011) Updated Research on Methane Oxidation in Landfills. Memorandum prepared by K. Weitz (RTI) for R. Schmeltz (EPA). January 14, 2011.

Waste Business Journal (WBJ) (2021) Directory of Waste Processing & Disposal Sites 2021.

WBJ (2016) Directory of Waste Processing & Disposal Sites 2016.

WBJ (2010) Directory of Waste Processing & Disposal Sites 2010.

Wastewater Treatment and Discharge

AF&PA (2022) "AF&PA Members Achieve Progress on Water Stewardship Goal for 2020." American Forest & Paper Association. Available online at: https://www.afandpa.org/statistics-resources/afpa-members-achieve-progress-water-stewardship-goal-2020. Accessed July 2022.

AF&PA (2020) "2020 AF&PA Sustainability Report: Advancing the sustainability of an essential industry." American Forest & Paper Association. Available online at: https://www.afandpa.org/sites/default/files/2021-07/2020_AF-PA-Sustainability-Report.pdf. Accessed June 2021.

AF&PA (2018) "2018 AF&PA Sustainability Report: Advancing U.S. Paper and Wood Products Industry Sustainability Performance." American Forest & Paper Association. Available online at: http://sustainability.afandpa.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/06/2018SustainabilityReport_PAGES.pdf. Accessed July 2019.

AF&PA (2016) "2016 AF&PA Sustainability Report: Advancing U.S. Paper and Wood Products Industry Sustainability Performance." American Forest & Paper Association.

AF&PA (2014) "2014 AF&PA Sustainability Report." American Forest & Paper Association.

Babanova et al. (2022) Bioelectrochemical Treatment Technology—The New Practical Approach for Wastewater Management and GHG Emissions Reduction. Frontiers in Chem Eng 4 (2022). https://doi.org/10.3389/fceng.2022.832505.

Beecher et al. (2007) "A National Biosolids Regulation, Quality, End Use & Disposal Survey, Preliminary Report." Northeast Biosolids and Residuals Association, April 14, 2007. Available online at: https://static1.squarespace.com/static/54806478e4b0dc44e1698e88/t/5480c7a2e4b0787f2c73ad81/1417725858575/NtlBiosldsRpt-AppD-FINAL.pdf. Accessed August 2021.

Beer Institute (2011) Brewers Almanac. Available online at: http://www.beerinstitute.org/multimedia/brewers-almanac.

Benyahia, F., M. Abdulkarim, A. Embaby, and M. Rao. (2006) Refinery Wastewater Treatment: A true Technological Challenge. Presented at the Seventh Annual U.A.E. University Research Conference.

BIER (2024) 2023 Benchmarking Study Trends & Observations. Available online at https://www.bieroundtable.com/publication/2023-water-and-energy-use-benchmarking-study/ . Accessed September 2024.

Brewers Association (2021) Statistics: Number of Breweries. Available online at: https://www.brewersassociation.org/statistics-and-data/national-beer-stats/. Accessed August 2021.

Brewers Association (2016a) 2015 Sustainability Benchmarking Report. Available online at: https://www.brewersassociation.org/best-practices/sustainability/sustainability-benchmarking-tools. Accessed March 2018.

Brewers Association (2016b) Wastewater Management Guidance Manual. Available online at: https://www.brewersassociation.org/educational-publications/wastewater-management-guidance-manual. Accessed September 2017.

Cabrera (2017) "Pulp Mill Wastewater: Characteristics and Treatment." Biological Wastewater Treatment and Resource Recovery. InTech. pp. 119–139.

CAST (1995) Council for Agricultural Science and Technology. Waste Management and Utilization in Food Production and Processing. U.S.A. October 1995. ISBN 1-887383-02-6. Available online at: https://www.cast-science.org/publication/waste-management-and-utilization-in-food-production-and-processing/.

Chong et al. (2024) "More applicable quantification of non-CO_2 greenhouse gas emissions from wastewater treatment plants by on-site plant-integrated measurements." Science of The Total Environment 929 (2024): 172598. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2024.172598

Climate Action Reserve (CAR) (2011) Landfill Project Protocol V4.0, June 2011. Available online at: http://www.climateactionreserve.org/how/protocols/us-landfill/.

Cooper (2018) Email correspondence. Geoff Cooper, Renewable Fuels Association to Kara Edquist, ERG. "Wet Mill vs. Dry Mill Ethanol Production." May 18, 2018.

DOE (2013) U.S. Department of Energy Bioenergy Technologies Office. Biofuels Basics. Available online at: http://energy.gov/eere/bioenergy/biofuels-basics. Accessed September 2013.

Donovan (1996) Siting an Ethanol Plant in the Northeast. C.T. Donovan Associates, Inc. Report presented to Northeast Regional Biomass Program (NRBP). (April). Available online at: https://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.614.856&rep=rep1&type=pdf. Accessed October 2006.

EIA (2024) Energy Information Administration. U.S. Refinery and Blender Net Production of Crude Oil and Petroleum Products (Thousand Barrels). Available online at: https://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pnp_refp_dc_nus_mbbl_m.htm. Accessed September 2024.

EPA (2019a) Preliminary Effluent Guidelines Program Plan 14. EPA-821-R-19-005. Office of Water, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Washington, DC. October 2019. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2019-10/documents/prelim-eg-plan-14_oct-2019.pdf. Accessed July 2020.

EPA (2019b) *The EPA's Review of Nutrients in Industrial Wastewater Discharge.* EPA-830-R-19-001. Office of Water, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Washington, DC. October 2019. Available online at: https://www.regulations.gov/document?D=EPA-HQ-OW-2018-0618-0569. Accessed March 2020.

EPA (2013) U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Report on the Performance of Secondary Treatment Technology. EPA-821-R-13-001. Office of Water, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Washington, D.C. March 2013. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2015-11/documents/npdes_secondary_treatment_report_march2013.pdf.

EPA (2012) U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Clean Watersheds Needs Survey 2012 – Report to Congress. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Wastewater Management. Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/cwns/clean-watersheds-needs-survey-cwns-2012-report-and-data#access. Accessed February 2016.

EPA (2010) U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Nutrient Control Design Manual. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Research and Development. Washington, D.C. EPA600-R-10-100. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/sites/default/files/2019-08/documents/nutrient_control_design_manual.pdf. Accessed December 2023.

EPA (2008) U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Clean Watersheds Needs Survey 2008 – Report to Congress. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Wastewater Management. Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/cwns/clean-watersheds-needs-survey-cwns-2008-report-and-data. Accessed December 2015.

EPA (2004) U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Clean Watersheds Needs Survey 2004 – Report to Congress. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Wastewater Management. Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/cwns/clean-watersheds-needs-survey-cwns-report-congress-2004.

EPA (2000) U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Clean Watersheds Needs Survey 2000 - Report to Congress. Office of Wastewater Management, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/cwns/clean-watersheds-needs-survey-cwns-2000-report-and-data. Accessed July 2007.

EPA (1999) U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Biosolids Generation, Use and Disposal in the United States. Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Washington, D.C. EPA530-R-99-009. September 1999.

EPA (1998) U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. "AP-42 Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors." Chapter 2.4, Table 2.4-3, page 2.4-13. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/sites/default/files/2020-10/documents/c02s04.pdf.

EPA (1997a) U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Estimates of Global Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Industrial and Domestic Wastewater Treatment. EPA-600/R-97-091. Office of Policy, Planning, and Evaluation, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Washington, D.C. September 1997.

EPA (1997b) U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Supplemental Technical Development Document for Effluent Guidelines and Standards (Subparts B & E). EPA-821-R-97-011. Office of Water, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Washington, D.C. October 1997.

EPA (1996) U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 1996 Clean Water Needs Survey Report to Congress. Assessment of Needs for Publicly Owned Wastewater Treatment Facilities, Correction of Combined Sewer Overflows, and Management of Storm Water and Nonpoint Source Pollution in the United States. Office of Wastewater Management, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Washington, D.C.

EPA (1993a) U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, "Anthropogenic Methane Emissions in the U.S.: Estimates for 1990, Report to Congress." Office of Air and Radiation, Washington, DC. April 1993.

EPA (1993b) U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Development Document for the Proposed Effluent Limitations Guidelines and Standards for the Pulp, Paper and Paperboard Point Source Category. EPA-821-R-93-019. Office of Water, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Washington, D.C. October 1993.

EPA (1993c) Standards for the Use and Disposal of Sewage Sludge. 40 CFR Part 503.

EPA (1992) U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Clean Watersheds Needs Survey 1992 – Report to Congress. Office of Wastewater Management, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Washington, D.C.

EPA (1982) U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Development Document for Effluent Limitations Guidelines and standards for the Petroleum Refining. United States Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Water. EPA-440/1-82-014. Washington D.C. October 1982.

EPA (1975) U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Development Document for Interim Final and Proposed Effluent Limitations Guidelines and New Source Performance Standards for the Fruits, Vegetables, and Specialties Segment of the Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables Point Source Category. United States Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Water. EPA-440/1-75-046. Washington D.C. October 1975.

EPA (1974) U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Development Document for Effluent Limitations Guidelines and New Source Performance Standards for the Apple, Citrus, and Potato

Processing Segment of the Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables Point Source Category. Office of Water, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C. EPA-440/1-74-027-a. March 1974.

ERG (2023) Memorandum: Improvements to the 1990-2021 Wastewater Treatment and Discharge Greenhouse Gas Inventory. February 2023.

ERG (2021a) Revised Memorandum: Improvements to the 1990-2019 Wastewater Treatment and Discharge Greenhouse Gas Inventory. March 2021.

ERG (2021b) Draft Memorandum: Improvements to the 1990-2020 Wastewater Treatment and Discharge Greenhouse Gas Inventory. July 2021.

ERG (2021c) Draft Memorandum: Expert Judgement Documentation for the Wastewater Treatment and Discharge Greenhouse Gas Inventory Uncertainties, August 2021.

ERG (2019) Memorandum: Recommended Improvements to the 1990-2018 Wastewater Greenhouse Gas Inventory. August 2019.

ERG (2018a) Memorandum: Updates to Domestic Wastewater BOD Generation per Capita. August 2018.

ERG (2018b) Memorandum: Inclusion of Wastewater Treatment Emissions from Breweries. July 2018.

ERG (2016) Revised Memorandum: Recommended Improvements to the 1990-2015 Wastewater Greenhouse Gas Inventory. November 2016.

ERG (2013a) Memorandum: Revisions to Pulp and Paper Wastewater Inventory. October 2013.

ERG (2013b) Memorandum: Revisions to the Petroleum Refinery Wastewater Inventory. October 2013.

ERG (2008a) Memorandum: Planned Revisions of the Industrial Wastewater Inventory Emission Estimates for the 1990-2007 Inventory. 10 August 2008.

ERG (2008b) Memorandum: Estimation of Onsite Treatment at Industrial Facilities and Review of Wastewater Characterization Data. 15 April 2008.

ERG (2006a) Memorandum: Recommended Improvements to EPA's Wastewater Inventory for Industrial Wastewater. Prepared for Melissa Weitz, EPA. 11 August 2006.

ERG (2006b) Memorandum: Assessment of Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Wastewater Treatment of U.S. Ethanol Production Wastewaters. Prepared for Melissa Weitz, EPA. 10 October 2006.

ERG (2008c) Memorandum: Evaluation of Domestic Wastewater Nitrous Oxide Emissions Calculation Methodology. 15 April 2008.

Esmaeeli et al. (2023). Reducing freshwater consumption in pulp and paper industries using pinch analysis and mathematical optimization. Journal of Water Process Eng 53 (2023): 103646. https://doi.org/10.3389/fceng.2022.832505

FAO (2024a) FAOSTAT-Forestry Database. Available online at: http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data/FO. Accessed September 2023.

FAO (2024b) FAOSTAT-Food Balance Sheets. Available online at: http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data/FBS. Accessed September 2024.

FAO (2023) "Pulp and Paper Capacities Report." United States. From 1998 – 2003, 2000 – 2005, 2001 – 2006, 2002 – 2007, 2003 – 2008, 2010 – 2015, 2011 – 2016, 2012 – 2017, 2013 – 2018, 2014 – 2019, 2015 – 2020, 2016 – 2021, 2017 – 2022, 2018 – 2023, 2019 – 2024, 2020-2025, 2021-2026, 2022-2024 reports. Available online at: https://openknowledge.fao.org/items/2747073c-2c3c-4ab8-9da7-1b757577e027. Accessed September 2024.

Foley et al. (2015) *N_2O and CH_4 Emission from Wastewater Collection and Treatment Systems: State of the Science Report and Technical Report*. GWRC Report Series. IWA Publishing, London, UK.

Great Lakes-Upper Mississippi River Board of State and Provincial Public Health and Environmental Managers. (2004) Recommended Standards for Wastewater Facilities (Ten-State Standards).

Guisasola et al. (2008) Methane formation in sewer systems. *Water Research* 42(6–7): 1421-1430.

Instituto de Estadísticas de Puerto Rico (2021) Population of Puerto Rico from 1990-1999 from "Estimados anuales poblacionales de los municipios desde 1950." Accessed February 2021. Available online at: https://censo.estadisticas.pr/EstimadosPoblacionales.

IPCC (2022) Emission factor database: Emission Factor Detail (ID:625621). The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. Available online at: https://www.ipcc-nggip.iges.or.jp/EFDB/ef_detail.php.

IPCC (2019) *2019 Refinement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [CalvoBuendia, E., Tanabe, K., Kranjc, A., Baasansuren, J., Fukuda, M., Ngarize S., Osako, A., Pyrozhenko, Y., Shermanau, P. and Federici, S. (eds)]. Switzerland.

IPCC (2014) *2013 Supplement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories: Wetlands*. [Hiraishi, T., Krug, T., Tanabe, K., Srivastava, N., Baasansuren, J., Fukuda, M. and Troxler, T.G. (eds.)]. Published: IPCC, Switzerland.

IPCC (2013) *Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change* [Stocker, T.F., D. Qin, G.-K. Plattner, M. Tignor, S.K. Allen, J. Boschung, A. Nauels, Y. Xia, V. Bex and P.M. Midgley (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 1535 pp.

IPCC (2007) Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the *Fourth Assessment Report* of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [S. Solomon, D. Qin, M. Manning, Z. Chen, M. Marquis, K.B. Averyt, M. Tignor and H.L. Miller (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge, United Kingdom 996 pp.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Kenari et. al (2010) An Investigation on the Nitrogen Content of a Petroleum Refinery Wastewater and its Removal by Biological Treatment. Journal of Environmental Health, Sciences, and Engineering. 7(1): 391-394.

Leverenz, H.L., G. Tchobanoglous, and J.L. Darby (2010) "Evaluation of Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Septic Systems." Water Environment Research Foundation. Alexandria, VA.

Lewis, A. (2019) Email correspondence. Ann Lewis, RFA to Kara Edquist, ERG. "Wet Mill vs Dry Mill Ethanol Production." August 20, 2019.

Malmberg, B. (2018) Draft Pulp and Paper Information for Revision of EPA Inventory of U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks, Waste Chapter. National Council for Air and Stream Improvement, Inc. Prepared for Rachel Schmeltz, EPA. June 13, 2018.

Merrick (1998) Wastewater Treatment Options for the Biomass-to-Ethanol Process. Report presented to National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL). Merrick & Company. Subcontract No. AXE-8-18020-01. October 22, 1998.

Metcalf & Eddy, Inc. (2014) Wastewater Engineering: Treatment and Resource Recovery, 5th ed. McGraw Hill Publishing.

Metcalf & Eddy, Inc. (2003) Wastewater Engineering: Treatment, Disposal and Reuse, 4th ed. McGraw Hill Publishing.

Moore et al. (2023) "Underestimation of sector-wide methane emissions from United States wastewater treatment." Environmental Science & Technology 57.10 (2023): 4082-4090. https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.est.2c05373.

NEBRA (2022) "U.S. National Biosolids Data." Northeast Biosolids and Residuals Associations. Available online at: https://static1.squarespace.com/static/601837d1c67bcc4e1b11862f/t/62f4f5fbae32804dd9f51ef6/1660220925356/National_BiosolidsDataSummary_NBDP_20220811.pdf.

Nemerow, N.L. and A. Dasgupta (1991) Industrial and Hazardous Waste Treatment. Van Nostrand Reinhold. NY. ISBN 0-442-31934-7.

NRBP (2001) Northeast Regional Biomass Program. An Ethanol Production Guidebook for Northeast States. Washington, D.C. (May 3).

Rendleman, C.M. and Shapouri, H. (2007) New Technologies in Ethanol Production. USDA Agricultural Economic Report Number 842.

RFA (2024a) Renewable Fuels Association. Annual U.S. Fuel Ethanol Production. Available online at: https://ethanolrfa.org/statistics/annual-ethanol-production. Accessed September 2024.

RFA (2024b) Renewable Fuels Association. Monthly Grain Use for U.S. Ethanol Production Report. Available online at: https://ethanolrfa.org/statistics/feedstock-use-co-product-output. Accessed September 2024.

Ruocco (2006a) Email correspondence. Dr. Joe Ruocco, Phoenix Bio-Systems to Sarah Holman, ERG. "Capacity of Bio-Methanators (Dry Milling)." October 6, 2006.

Ruocco (2006b) Email correspondence. Dr. Joe Ruocco, Phoenix Bio-Systems to Sarah Holman, ERG. "Capacity of Bio-Methanators (Wet Milling)." October 16, 2006.

Short et al. (2017) Dissolved Methane in the Influent of Three Australian Wastewater Treatment Plants Fed by Gravity Sewers. *Sci Total Environ* 599-600: 85-93.

Short et al. (2014) Municipal Gravity Sewers: an Unrecognised Source of Nitrous Oxide. *Sci Total Environ* 468-469: 211-218.

Sieranen et al. (2024) "Seasonality of nitrous oxide emissions at six full-scale wastewater treatment plants." Water Science & Technology 89.3 (2024): 603-612. https://doi.org/10.2166/wst.2023.420

Song et al. (2023). Methane Emissions from Municipal Wastewater Collection and Treatment Systems. Environ Sci Technol 57-6: 2248-2261.

Song et al. (2024). "Oversimplification and misestimation of nitrous oxide emissions from wastewater treatment plants." Nature Sustainability (2024): 1-11. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41893-024-01420-9

Stier, J. (2018) Personal communications between John Stier, Brewers Association Sustainability Mentor and Amie Aguiar, ERG. Multiple dates.

Sullivan (SCS Engineers) (2010) The Importance of Landfill Gas Capture and Utilization in the U.S. Presented to SWICS, April 6, 2010. Available online at: https://www.scsengineers.com/scs-white-papers/the-importance-of-landfill-gas-capture-and-utilization-in-the-u-s/.

Sullivan (SCS Engineers) (2007) Current MSW Industry Position and State of the Practice on Methane Destruction Efficiency in Flares, Turbines, and Engines. Presented to Solid Waste Industry for Climate Solutions (SWICS). July 2007. Available online at: https://www.scsengineers.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/03/Sullivan_LFG_Destruction_Efficiency_White_Paper.pdf.

TTB (2024) Alcohol and Tobacco Tax and Trade Bureau. Beer Statistics. Available online at: https://www.ttb.gov/beer/beer-stats.shtml. Accessed September 2024.

UNFCCC (2012) CDM Methodological tool, Project emissions from flaring (Version 02.0.0). EB 68 Report. Annex 15. Available online at: http://cdm.unfccc.int/methodologies/PAmethodologies/tools/am-tool-06-v1.pdf/history_view.

U.S. Census Bureau (2024) International Database. Available online at: https://www.census.gov/data-tools/demo/idb/#/trends?YR_ANIM=2020&dashPages=DASH&FIPS_SINGLE=US&COUNTRY_YEAR=2022&menu=trendsViz&TREND_RANGE=1990,2023&TREND_STEP=5&TREND_ADD_YRS=&

FIPS=AQ,GQ,CQ,RQ,VQ&measures=POP&CCODE=AS,GU,MP,PR,US,VI&CCODE_SINGLE=US&COUNTRY_YR_ANIM=2022. Accessed September 2024.

U.S. Census Bureau (2023a) "American Housing Survey." Table 1A-4: Selected Equipment and Plumbing--All Housing Units. From 1989, 1991, 1993, 1995, 1997, 1999, 2001, 2003, 2005, 2007, and 2009 reports. Table C-04-AO Plumbing, Water, and Sewage Disposal--All Occupied Units. From 2011, 2013, 2015, 2017, 2019, 2021 and 2023 reports. Available online at http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/ahs/data.html. Accessed September 2024.

U.S. Census Bureau (2023b) Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2020 to July 1, 2023. Available online at: https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/popest/2020s-national-total.html. Accessed September 2024.

U.S. Census Bureau (2021) Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2020. Available online at: https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time- series/demo/popest/2010s-state-total.html.

U.S. Census Bureau (2013) "American Housing Survey." Table 1A-4: Selected Equipment and Plumbing--All Housing Units. From 1989, 1991, 1993, 1995, 1997, 1999, 2001, 2003, 2005, 2007, and 2009 reports. Table C-04-AO Plumbing, Water, and Sewage Disposal--All Occupied Units. From 2011, and 2013 reports. Available online at http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/ahs/data.html. Accessed May 2020.

U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division (2011) Table 1. Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2010 (ST-EST00INT-01), Release Date: September 2011. Available online at: https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/datasets/2000-2010/intercensal/state/st-est00int- alldata.csv.

U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division (2002) Table CO-EST2001-12-00 - Time Series of Intercensal State Population Estimates: April 1, 1990 to April 1, 2000.Available online at: https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/tables/1990-2000/intercensal/st- co/co-est2001-12-00.pdf.

USDA (U.S. Department of Agriculture) (2024a) *Livestock Slaughter 2023 Summary.* Available online at: https://downloads.usda.library.cornell.edu/usda-esmis/files/r207tp32d/wh248d422/p5549g65c/lsan0424.pdf.

USDA (U.S. Department of Agriculture) (2024b) *Poultry Slaughter 2023 Summary.* Available online at: https://downloads.usda.library.cornell.edu/usda-esmis/files/pg15bd88s/q524m975v/zs25zx570/pslaan24.pdf.

USDA (U.S. Department of Agriculture) (2024c) *Vegetables 2023 Summary.* Available online at: https://downloads.usda.library.cornell.edu/usda-esmis/files/02870v86p/qz20vd735/ht24z584t/vegean24.pdf.

USDA (U.S. Department of Agriculture) (2024d) *Noncitrus Fruits and Nuts 2023 Summary*. Available online at: https://downloads.usda.library.cornell.edu/usda-esmis/files/zs25x846c/6682zt197/qf85q241d/ncit0524.pdf.

USDA (U.S. Department of Agriculture) (2024e) *Potato Annual 2023 Summary.* Available online at: https://downloads.usda.library.cornell.edu/usda-esmis/files/fx719m44h/6q184c88z/v118t7605/pots0924.pdf.

USDA (U.S. Department of Agriculture) (2023) *Citrus Fruits 2023 Summary*. Available online at: https://downloads.usda.library.cornell.edu/usda-esmis/files/j9602060k/4742bs21j/3n205h50s/cfrt0923.pdf.

USDA (2015) U.S. Department of Agriculture. Economic Research Service. Nutrient Availability (food energy, nutrients, and dietary components). Washington D.C. Available online at: https://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/food-availability-per-capita-data-system/food-availability-per-capita-data-system. Accessed September 2024.

USDA (2014) U.S. Department of Agriculture. Economic Research Service. Kilocalories and Macronutrients per Capita per Day in the U.S. Food Supply, 1909-2010. Washington D.C. Available online at: https://www.fns.usda.gov/cnpp/us-foodsupply/nutrient-content-1909-2010. Accessed June 2021.

USDA (1997) U.S. Department of Agriculture. Economic Research Service. Estimating and Addressing Americans Food Losses. Washington D.C. Available online at: https://endhunger.org/docs_hunger/USDA-Jan97a.pdf.

U.S. Poultry (2006) Email correspondence. John Starkey, USPOULTRY to D. Bartram, ERG. 30 August 2006.

Wang et al. (2021). Life-cycle assessment of treating slaughterhouse waste using anaerobic digestion systems. Journal of Cleaner Prod 292 (2021): 126038. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2021.126038

White and Johnson (2003) White, P.J. and Johnson, L.A. Editors. Corn: Chemistry and Technology. 2nd ed. AACC Monograph Series. American Association of Cereal Chemists. St. Paul, MN.

World Bank (1999) Pollution Prevention and Abatement Handbook 1998, Toward Cleaner Production. The International Bank for Reconstruction and Development/The WORLDBANK. 1818 H Street, N.W. Washington, DC. 20433, USA. ISBN 0-8213-3638-X.

Yin et al. (2024) "Quantifying Methane Influx from Sewer into Wastewater Treatment Processes." Environmental Science & Technology (2024). https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.est.4c00820

Composting

BioCycle (2023) BioCycle Nationwide Survey: Full-Scale Food Waste Composting Infrastructure in the U.S. Prepared by N. Goldstein, P. Luu, and S. Motta. Available online at: https://www.biocycle.net/us-food-waste-composting-infrastructure/.

BioCycle (2018a) Organic Waste Bans and Recycling Laws to Tackle Food Waste. Prepared by E. Broad Lieb, K. Sandson, L. Macaluso, and C. Mansell. Available online at: https://www.biocycle.net/2018/09/11/organic-waste-bans-recycling-laws-tackle-food-waste/.

BioCycle (2018b) State Food Waste Recycling Data Collection, Reporting Analysis. Prepared by Nora Goldstein. Available online at: http://compostcolab.wpengine.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/11/State-Food-Waste-Recycling-Data-Collection-Reporting-Analysis.pdf.

BioCycle (2017) The State of Organics Recycling in the U.S. Prepared by Nora Goldstein. Available online at http://www.biocycle.net/17_10_06_1/0001/BioCycle_StateOfOrganicsUS.pdf.

BioCycle (2010) The State of Garbage in America. Prepared by Rob van Haaren, Nickolas Themelis and Nora Goldstein. Available online at http://www.biocycle.net/images/art/1010/bc101016_s.pdf.

Cornell Composting (1996) Monitoring Compost Moisture. Cornell Waste Management Institute. Available online at: http://compost.css.cornell.edu/monitor/monitormoisture.html.

Cornell Waste Management Institute (2007) The Science of Composting. Available online at http://cwmi.css.cornell.edu/chapter1.pdf.

EPA (2020) *Advancing Sustainable Materials Management: 2018 Tables and Figures*. Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/sites/default/files/2021-01/documents/2018_tables_and_figures_dec_2020_fnl_508.pdf.

EPA (2018) *Advancing Sustainable Materials Management: 2015 Tables and Figures*. Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C. Available online at https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2018-07/documents/smm_2015_tables_and_figures_07252018_fnl_508_0.pdf.

EPA (2016) *Advancing Sustainable Materials Management: Facts and Figures 2014*. Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C. Available online at https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2016-11/documents/2014_smm_tablesfigures_508.pdf.

EPA (2014) *Municipal Solid Waste in the United States: 2012 Facts and Figures*. Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C. Available online at https://www.epa.gov/sites/default/files/2015-09/documents/2012_msw_fs.pdf.

Harvard Law School and Center for EcoTechnology (CET) (2019) Bans and Beyond: Designing and Implementing Organic Waste Bans and Mandatory Organics Recycling Laws. Prepared by Katie Sandson and Emily Broad Leib, Harvard Law School Food Law and Policy Clinic, with input from Lorenzo Macaluso and Coryanne Mansell, Center for EcoTechnology (CET). Available online at https://wastedfood.cetonline.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/07/Harvard-Law-School-FLPC-Center-for-EcoTechnology-CET-Organic-Waste-Bans-Toolkit.pdf.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. Volume 5: Waste, Chapter 4: Biological Treatment of Solid Waste, Table 4.1. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.). Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan. Available online at https://www.ipcc-nggip.iges.or.jp/public/2006gl/pdf/5_Volume5/V5_4_Ch4_Bio_Treat.pdf.

Kijanka (2020) Email correspondence. Kenin Kijanka, EPA Region 2 to Rachel Schmeltz, EPA HQ. "Puerto Rico Composting Operations." November 13, 2020.

University of Maine (2016) Compost Report Interpretation Guide. Soil Testing Lab. Available online at: https://umaine.edu/soiltestinglab/wp-content/uploads/sites/227/2016/07/Compost-Report-Interpretation-Guide.pdf.

U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division (2024) Table 1. Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2020 to July 1, 2023 (NST-EST2023-POP). Available online at https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/popest/2020s-state-total.html.

U.S. Census Bureau (2021) Table 1. Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2019; April 1, 2020; and July 1, 2020 (NST-EST2020). Available online at https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/research/evaluation-estimates/2020-evaluation-estimates/2010s-totals-national.html.

U.S. Composting Council (2024) State and City Organics Bans, as of 2023. Accessed on September 19, 2024. Available at https://www.compostingcouncil.org/page/organicsbans.

U.S. Composting Council (2010) Yard Trimmings Bans: Impact and Support. Prepared by Stuart Buckner, Executive Director, U.S., Composting Council. Available online at https://cdn.ymaws.com/www.compostingcouncil.org/resource/resmgr/images/advocacy/Yard-Trimmings-Ban-Impacts-a.pdf.

Anaerobic Digestion at Biogas Facilities

Bronstein, Kate (2021) Expert Judgement Uncertainty of quantity of materials digested. RTI International, Solid Waste Management GHG Expert.

EPA (2024) Anaerobic Digestion Facilities Processing Food Waste in the U.S. (2020 & 2021). Accessed September 19, 2024. Available online at Anaerobic Digestion Facilities Processing Food Waste in the U.S. (2020 & 2021) | US EPA.

EPA (2023) Anaerobic Digestion Facilities Processing Food Waste in the United States (2019): Survey Results. April 2023 EPA 530-R-23-003. April 2023. Available online at https://www.epa.gov/system/files/documents/2023-04/Anaerobic_Digestion_Facilities_Processing_Food_Waste_in_the_United_States_2019_20230404_508.pdf.

EPA (2021) Anaerobic Digestion Facilities Processing Food Waste in the United States (2017 & 2018): Survey Results. January 2021 EPA/903/S-21/001. Available online at https://www.epa.gov/sites/default/files/2021-02/documents/2021_final_ad_report_feb_2_with_links.pdf.

EPA (2020) Types of Anaerobic Digesters: Common Ways to Describe Digesters. Available online at https://www.epa.gov/anaerobic-digestion/types-anaerobic-digesters.

EPA (2019) Anaerobic Digestion Facilities Processing Food Waste in the United States in 2016: Survey Results. September 2019 EPA/903/S-19/001. Available online at https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2018-08/documents/ad_data_report_final_508_compliant_no_password.pdf.

EPA (2018) Anaerobic Digestion Facilities Processing Food Waste in the United States in 2015: Survey Results. May 2018 EPA/903/S-18/001. Available online at https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2019-09/documents/ad_data_report_v10_-_508_comp_v1.pdf.

EPA (2016) Frequently Asked Questions About Anaerobic Digestion. Available online at https://www.epa.gov/anaerobic-digestion/frequent-questions-about-anaerobic-digestion#codigestion.

EPA (1993) Anthropogenic Methane Emissions in the U.S.: Estimates for 1990, Report to Congress. Office of Air and Radiation, Washington, DC. April 1993.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories. Volume 5: Waste, Chapter 4: Biological Treatment of Solid Waste, Table 4.1*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.). Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan. Available online at https://www.ipcc-nggip.iges.or.jp/public/2006gl/pdf/5_Volume5/V5_4_Ch4_Bio_Treat.pdf.

Water Environment Federation (WEF) (2012) What Every Operator Should Know about Anaerobic Digestion. Available online at https://www.wef.org/globalassets/assets-wef/direct-download-library/public/operator-essentials/wet-operator-essentials---anaerobic-digestion---dec12.pdf.

Waste Incineration

RTI (2009) Hospital/Medical/Infectious Waste Incinerators: Summary of Requirements for Revised or New Section 111(d)/129 State Plans Following Amendments to the Emission Guidelines. Available online at https://nepis.epa.gov/Exe/ZyPDF.cgi/P1009ZW6.PDF?Dockey=P1009ZW6.PDF.

Waste Sources of Precursor Greenhouse Gas Emissions – TO BE UPDATED FOR FINAL REPORT

EPA (2023a) “Criteria pollutants National Tier 1 for 1970 - 2023.” National Emissions Inventory (NEI) Air Pollutant Emissions Trends Data. Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards, March 2024.

Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/air-emissions-inventories/air-pollutant-emissions-trends-data.

EPA (2023b) "2020 National Emissions Inventory Technical Support Document: Introduction." Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards, March 2023. Available online at: https://www.epa.gov/system/files/documents/2023-01/NEI2020_TSD_Section1_Introduction.pdf.

Recalculations and Improvements

IPCC (2013) *Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis*. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change [Stocker, T.F., D. Qin, G.-K. Plattner, M. Tignor, S.K. Allen, J. Boschung, A. Nauels, Y. Xia, V. Bex and P.M. Midgley (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 1535 pp.

IPCC (2006) *2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. The National Greenhouse Gas Inventories Programme, The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. [H.S. Eggleston, L. Buendia, K. Miwa, T. Ngara, and K. Tanabe (eds.)]. Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan.

Abbreviations

ABS	Acrylonitrile butadiene styrene
AC	Air conditioner
ACC	American Chemistry Council
AEDT	FAA Aviation Environmental Design Tool
AEO	Annual Energy Outlook
AER	All-electric range
AF&PA	American Forest and Paper Association
AFEAS	Alternative Fluorocarbon Environmental Acceptability Study
AFOLU	Agriculture, Forestry, and Other Land Use
AFV	Alternative fuel vehicle
AGA	American Gas Association
AGR	Acid gas removal
AHEF	Atmospheric and Health Effects Framework
AHRI	Air-Conditioning, Heating, and Refrigeration Institute
AIM Act	American Innovation and Manufacturing Act
AISI	American Iron and Steel Institute
ALU	Agriculture and Land Use
ANGA	American Natural Gas Alliance
ANL	Argonne National Laboratory
APC	American Plastics Council
API	American Petroleum Institute
APTA	American Public Transportation Association
AR4	IPCC *Fourth Assessment Report*
AR5	IPCC *Fifth Assessment Report*
AR6	IPCC *Sixth Assessment Report*
ARI	Advanced Resources International
ARMA	Autoregressive moving-average
ARMS	Agricultural Resource Management Surveys
ASAE	American Society of Agricultural Engineers
ASLRRA	American Short-line and Regional Railroad Association
ASR	Annual Statistical Report
ASTM	American Society for Testing and Materials
AZR	American Zinc Recycling
BCEF	Biomass conversion and expansion factors
BEA	Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce
BIER	Beverage Industry Environmental Roundtable
BLM	Bureau of Land Management
BoC	Bureau of Census
BOD	Biological oxygen demand
BOD5	Biochemical oxygen demand over a 5-day period
BOEM	Bureau of Ocean Energy Management
BOEMRE	Bureau of Ocean Energy Management, Regulation and Enforcement
BOF	Basic oxygen furnace
BRS	Biennial Reporting System
BSEE	Bureau of Safety and Environmental Enforcement
BTS	Bureau of Transportation Statistics, U.S. Department of Transportation
Btu	British thermal unit
C	Carbon
C&D	Construction and demolition waste
C&EN	Chemical and Engineering News
CAAA	Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990
CAFOS	Concentrated Animal Feeding Operations
CAGR	Compound Annual Growth Rate
CaO	Calcium oxide
CAPP	Canadian Association of Petroleum Producers
CARB	California Air Resources Board
CBI	Confidential business information
C-CAP	Coastal Change Analysis Program
CDAT	Chemical Data Access Tool
CEAP	USDA-NRCS Conservation Effects Assessment Program
CEFM	Cattle Enteric Fermentation Model
CEMS	Continuous emission monitoring system
CFC	Chlorofluorocarbon
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
CGA	Compressed Gas Association
CH_4	Methane
CHAPA	California Health and Productivity Audit
CHP	Combined heat and power
CI	Confidence interval
CIGRE	International Council on Large Electric Systems
CKD	Cement kiln dust
CLE	Crown Light Exposure
CMA	Chemical Manufacturer's Association
CMM	Coal mine methane
CMOP	Coalbed Methane Outreach Program
CMR	Chemical Market Reporter
CNG	Compressed natural gas
CO	Carbon monoxide
CO_2	Carbon dioxide
COD	Chemical oxygen demand
COGCC	Colorado Oil and Gas Conservation Commission
CONUS	Continental United States
CRF	Common Reporting Format
CRM	Component ratio method
CRP	Conservation Reserve Program
CSRA	Carbon Sequestration Rural Appraisals
CTIC	Conservation Technology Information Center
CVD	Chemical vapor deposition
CWNS	Clean Watershed Needs Survey
d.b.h	Diameter breast height
DE	Digestible energy

DESC	Defense Energy Support Center-DoD's Defense Logistics Agency
DFAMS	Defense Fuels Automated Management System
DGGS	Division of Geological & Geophysical Surveys
DHS	Department of Homeland Security
DLA	DoD's Defense Logistics Agency
DM	Dry matter
DOC	Degradable organic carbon
DOC	U.S. Department of Commerce
DoD	U.S. Department of Defense
DOE	U.S. Department of Energy
DOI	U.S. Department of the Interior
DOM	Dead organic matter
DOT	U.S. Department of Transportation
DRE	Destruction or removal efficiencies
DRI	Direct Reduced Iron
EAF	Electric arc furnace
EDB	Aircraft Engine Emissions Databank
EDF	Environmental Defense Fund
EER	Energy economy ratio
EF	Emission factor
EFMA	European Fertilizer Manufacturers Association
EJ	Exajoule
EGR	Exhaust gas recirculation
EGU	Electric generating unit
EIA	Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy
EIIP	Emissions Inventory Improvement Program
EOR	Enhanced oil recovery
EPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
EPRI	Electric Power Research Institute
EREF	Environment Research & Education Foundation
ERS	Economic Research Service
ETMS	Enhanced Traffic Management System
EV	Electric vehicle
EVI	Enhanced Vegetation Index
FAA	Federal Aviation Administration
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organization
FAOSTAT	Food and Agricultural Organization database
FAS	Fuels Automated System
FCCC	Framework Convention on Climate Change
FEB	Fiber Economics Bureau
FEMA	Federal Emergency Management Agency
FERC	Federal Energy Regulatory Commission
FGD	Flue gas desulfurization
FHWA	Federal Highway Administration
FIA	Forest Inventory and Analysis
FIADB	Forest Inventory and Analysis Database
FIPR	Florida Institute of Phosphate Research
FOD	First order decay
FOEN	Federal Office for the Environment
FOKS	Fuel Oil and Kerosene Sales
FQSV	First-quarter of silicon volume
FSA	Farm Service Agency
FTA	Federal Transit Authority
FTP	Federal Test Procedure
g	Gram
G&B	Gathering and boosting
GaAs	Gallium arsenide
GCV	Gross calorific value
GDP	Gross domestic product
GEI	Gulfwide Emissions Inventory
GHG	Greenhouse gas
GHGRP	EPA's Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program
GIS	Geographic Information Systems
GJ	Gigajoule
GOADS	Gulf Offshore Activity Data System
GOM	Gulf of Mexico
GPG	Good Practice Guidance
GRI	Gas Research Institute
GSAM	Gas Systems Analysis Model
GTI	Gas Technology Institute
GWP	Global warming potential
ha	Hectare
HBFC	Hydrobromofluorocarbon
HC	Hydrocarbon
HCFC	Hydrochlorofluorocarbon
HCFO	Hydrochlorofluoroolefin
HDDV	Heavy duty diesel vehicle
HDGV	Heavy duty gas vehicle
HDPE	High density polyethylene
HF	Hydraulically fractured
HFC	Hydrofluorocarbon
HFO	Hydrofluoroolefin
HFE	Hydrofluoroether
HHV	Higher Heating Value
HMA	Hot Mix Asphalt
HMIWI	Hospital/medical/infectious waste incinerator
HTF	Heat Transfer Fluid
HTS	Harmonized Tariff Schedule
HVAE	High Voltage Anode Effects
HWP	Harvested wood product
IBF	International bunker fuels
IC	Integrated Circuit
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
ICBA	International Carbon Black Association
ICE	Internal combustion engine
ICR	Information Collection Request
IEA	International Energy Agency
IFO	Intermediate Fuel Oil
IGES	Institute of Global Environmental Strategies
IISRP	International Institute of Synthetic Rubber Products
ILENR	Illinois Department of Energy and Natural Resources
IMO	International Maritime Organization
IPAA	Independent Petroleum Association of America
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
IPPU	Industrial Processes and Product Use
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
ITC	U.S. International Trade Commission

ITRS	International Technology Roadmap for Semiconductors
JWR	Jim Walters Resources
KCA	Key category analysis
kg	Kilogram
kt	Kiloton
kWh	Kilowatt hour
LDPE	Low density polyethylene
LDT	Light-duty truck
LDV	Light-duty vehicle
LEV	Low emission vehicles
LFG	Landfill gas
LFGTE	Landfill gas-to-energy
LHV	Lower Heating Value
LKD	Lime kiln dust
LLDPE	Linear low density polyethylene
LMOP	EPA's Landfill Methane Outreach Program
LNG	Liquefied natural gas
LPG	Liquefied petroleum gas(es)
LTO	Landing and take-off
LULUCF	Land Use, Land-Use Change, and Forestry
LVAE	Low Voltage Anode Effects
M&R	Metering and regulating
MARPOL	International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships
MC	Motorcycle
MCF	Methane conversion factor
MCL	Maximum Contaminant Levels
MCFD	Thousand cubic feet per day
MDI	Metered dose inhalers
MDP	Management and design practices
MECS	EIA Manufacturer's Energy Consumption Survey
MEMS	Micro-electromechanical systems
MER	Monthly Energy Review
MGO	Marine gas oil
MgO	Magnesium oxide
MJ	Megajoule
MLRA	Major Land Resource Area
mm	Millimeter
MMBtu	Million British thermal units
MMCF	Million cubic feet
MMCFD	Million cubic feet per day
MMS	Minerals Management Service
MMT	Million metric tons
MMTCE	Million metric tons carbon equivalent
MMT CO_2 Eq.	Million metric tons carbon dioxide equivalent
MODIS	Moderate Resolution Imaging Spectroradiometer
MoU	Memorandum of Understanding
MOVES	U.S. EPA's Motor Vehicle Emission Simulator model
MPG	Miles per gallon
MRLC	Multi-Resolution Land Characteristics Consortium
MRV	Monitoring, reporting, and verification
MSHA	Mine Safety and Health Administration
MSW	Municipal solid waste
MT	Metric ton
MTBE	Methyl Tertiary Butyl Ether
MTBS	Monitoring Trends in Burn Severity
MVAC	Motor vehicle air conditioning
MY	Model year
N_2O	Nitrous oxide
NA	Not applicable; Not available
NACWA	National Association of Clean Water Agencies
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
NAHMS	National Animal Health Monitoring System
NAICS	North American Industry Classification System
NAPAP	National Acid Precipitation and Assessment Program
NARR	North American Regional Reanalysis Product
NAS	National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine
NASA	National Aeronautics and Space Administration
NASF	National Association of State Foresters
NASS	USDA's National Agriculture Statistics Service
NC	No change
NCASI	National Council of Air and Stream Improvement
NCV	Net calorific value
ND	No data
NE	Not estimated
NEH	National Engineering Handbook
NEI	National Emissions Inventory
NEMA	National Electrical Manufacturers Association
NEMS	National Energy Modeling System
NESHAP	National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants
NEU	Non-Energy Use
NEV	Neighborhood Electric Vehicle
NF_3	Nitrogen trifluoride
NFI	National forest inventory
NGL	Natural gas liquids
NGO	Non-Governmental Organization
NID	National inventory of Dams
NIR	National Inventory Report
NLA	National Lime Association
NLCD	National Land Cover Dataset
NMOC	Non-methane organic compounds
NMVOC	Non-methane volatile organic compound
NMOG	Non-methane organic gas
NO	Not occurring
NO_2	Nitrogen dioxide
NO_x	Nitrogen oxides
NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
NOF	Not on feed
NPDES	National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System
NPP	Net primary productivity
NPRA	National Petroleum and Refiners Association
NRBP	Northeast Regional Biomass Program

NRC	National Research Council
NRCS	Natural Resources Conservation Service
NREL	National Renewable Energy Laboratory
NRI	National Resources Inventory
NSCEP	National Service Center for Environmental Publications
NSCR	Non-selective catalytic reduction
NSPS	New source performance standards
NWS	National Weather Service
OAG	Official Airline Guide
OAP	EPA Office of Atmospheric Programs
OAQPS	EPA Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards
ODP	Ozone depleting potential
ODS	Ozone depleting substances
OECD	Organization of Economic Co-operation and Development
OEM	Original equipment manufacturers
OGJ	Oil & Gas Journal
OGOR	Oil and Gas Operations Reports
OH	Hydroxyl radical
OPEC	Organization of Petroleum-Exporting Countries
OMS	EPA Office of Mobile Sources
ORNL	Oak Ridge National Laboratory
OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration
OTA	Office of Technology Assessment
OTAQ	EPA Office of Transportation and Air Quality
OVS	Offset verification statement
PADUS	Protected Areas Database of the United States
PAH	Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons
PCA	Portland Cement Association
PCC	Precipitate calcium carbonate
PDF	Probability Density Function
PECVD	Plasma enhanced chemical vapor deposition
PET	Polyethylene terephthalate
PET	Potential evapotranspiration
PEVM	PFC Emissions Vintage Model
PFC	Perfluorocarbon
PFPE	Perfluoropolyether
PHEV	Plug-in hybrid vehicles
PHMSA	Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety Administration
PI	Productivity index
PLS	Pregnant liquor solution
PM	Particulate matter
POTW	Publicly Owned Treatment Works
ppbv	Parts per billion (10^9) by volume
ppm	Parts per million
ppmv	Parts per million (10^6) by volume
pptv	Parts per trillion (10^{12}) by volume
PRCI	Pipeline Research Council International
PRP	Pasture/Range/Paddock
PS	Polystyrene
PSU	Primary Sample Unit
PU	Polyurethane
PVC	Polyvinyl chloride
PV	Photovoltaic
QA/QC	Quality Assurance and Quality Control
QBtu	Quadrillion Btu
R&D	Research and Development
RECs	Reduced Emissions Completions
RCRA	Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
RFA	Renewable Fuels Association
RFS	Renewable Fuel Standard
RMA	Rubber Manufacturers' Association
RPA	Resources Planning Act
RTO	Regression-through-the-origin
SAE	Society of Automotive Engineers
SAGE	System for assessing Aviation's Global Emissions
SAIC	Science Applications International Corporation
SAN	Styrene Acrylonitrile
SAR	IPCC Second Assessment Report
SCR	Selective catalytic reduction
SCSE	South central and southeastern coastal
SDR	Steel dust recycling
SEC	Securities and Exchange Commission
SEMI	Semiconductor Equipment and Materials Industry
SF_6	Sulfur hexafluoride
SIA	Semiconductor Industry Association
SiC	Silicon carbide
SICAS	Semiconductor International Capacity Statistics
SNAP	Significant New Alternative Policy Program
SNG	Synthetic natural gas
SO_2	Sulfur dioxide
SOC	Soil Organic Carbon
SOG	State of Garbage survey
SOHIO	Standard Oil Company of Ohio
SSURGO	Soil Survey Geographic Database
STMC	Scrap Tire Management Council
SULEV	Super Ultra Low Emissions Vehicle
SWANA	Solid Waste Association of North America
SWDS	Solid waste disposal sites
SWICS	Solid Waste Industry for Climate Solutions
TA	Treated anaerobically (wastewater)
TAM	Typical animal mass
TAME	Tertiary amyl methyl ether
TAR	IPCC Third Assessment Report
TBtu	Trillion Btu
TDN	Total digestible nutrients
TEDB	Transportation Energy Data Book
TFI	The Fertilizer Institute
TIGER	Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing survey
TJ	Terajoule
TLEV	Traditional low emissions vehicle
TMLA	Total Manufactured Layer Area
TOW	Total organics in wastewater
TPO	Timber Product Output
TRI	Toxic Release Inventory
TSDF	Hazardous waste treatment, storage, and disposal facility
TTB	Tax and Trade Bureau

TVA	Tennessee Valley Authority
UAN	Urea ammonium nitrate
UDI	Utility Data Institute
UFORE	U.S. Forest Service's Urban Forest Effects model
UG	Underground (coal mining)
U.S.	United States
U.S. ITC	United States International Trade Commission
UEP	United Egg Producers
ULEV	Ultra low emission vehicle
UNEP	United Nations Environmental Programme
UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
USAA	U.S. Aluminum Association
USAF	United States Air Force
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture
USFS	United States Forest Service
USGS	United States Geological Survey
USITC	U.S. International Trade Commission
VAIP	EPA's Voluntary Aluminum Industrial Partnership
VAM	Ventilation air methane
VKT	Vehicle kilometers traveled
VMT	Vehicle miles traveled
VOCs	Volatile organic compounds
VS	Volatile solids
WBJ	Waste Business Journal
WEF	Water Environment Federation
WERF	Water Environment Research Federation
WFF	World Fab Forecast (previously WFW, World Fab Watch)
WGC	World Gas Conference
WIP	Waste-in-place
WMO	World Meteorological Organization
WMS	Waste management systems
WRRF	Water resource recovery facilities
WTE	Waste-to-energy
WW	Wastewater
WWTP	Wastewater treatment plant
ZEVs	Zero emissions vehicles